

National Jewish Health and Subsidiary

Consolidated Financial Statements
(With Independent Auditor's Reports Thereon)

June 30, 2020 and 2019

National Jewish Health and Subsidiary

June 30, 2020 and 2019

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Independent Auditor's Report

Board of Directors
National Jewish Health
Denver, Colorado

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying consolidated financial statements of National Jewish Health and Subsidiary (National Jewish Health), which comprise the consolidated statements of financial position as of June 30, 2020 and 2019, and the related consolidated statements of activities and cash flows for the years then ended, and the related notes to the consolidated financial statements.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these consolidated financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of consolidated financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these consolidated financial statements based on our audits. We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the consolidated financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the consolidated financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the consolidated financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the consolidated financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the consolidated financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Board of Directors
National Jewish Health

Opinion

In our opinion, the consolidated financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of National Jewish Health as of June 30, 2020 and 2019, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Other Matters

Supplementary Information

Our audits were conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the consolidated financial statements as a whole. The schedule of expenditures of federal awards as required by Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards*, as listed in the table of contents, is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the consolidated financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the consolidated financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the consolidated financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the consolidated financial statements or to the consolidated financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the information is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the consolidated financial statements as a whole.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated October 22, 2020, on our consideration of National Jewish Health's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of National Jewish Health's the internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering National Jewish Health's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

BKD, LLP

Denver, Colorado
October 22, 2020

National Jewish Health and Subsidiary
Consolidated Statements of Financial Position
June 30, 2020 and 2019
(In thousands)

	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>
Current assets:		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 26,125	\$ 4,327
Short-term investments	-	3,000
Accounts receivable:		
Patient care, net	26,968	27,442
Pledges and bequests, net	19,954	20,209
Contributions receivable - program services	6,214	7,940
Receivable from joint ventures	4,801	3,417
Other receivables	7,895	5,431
Assets held by trustees - current portion	2,750	2,746
Prepaid and other	5,424	5,618
Total current assets	<u>100,131</u>	<u>80,130</u>
Assets whose use is limited:		
Internally-designated assets	51,749	47,664
Assets reserved for gift annuities	6,854	7,719
Assets held by trustees - net of current portion	1,188	1,217
Total assets whose use is limited	<u>59,791</u>	<u>56,600</u>
Other assets:		
Long-term investments	65,676	66,060
Pledges, net of current portion and allowance	14,620	12,832
Beneficial interest under perpetual and other trust agreements	12,199	12,695
Contributions receivable under unitrust agreements	2,091	1,649
Other	1,626	2,476
Total other assets	<u>96,212</u>	<u>95,712</u>
Property and equipment:		
Land, building and equipment, net	71,892	71,787
Capital lease deposit	21,900	-
Total assets	<u>\$ 349,926</u>	<u>\$ 304,229</u>

National Jewish Health and Subsidiary
Consolidated Statements of Financial Position (continued)
June 30, 2020 and 2019
(In thousands)

	2020	2019
Current liabilities:		
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	\$ 11,795	\$ 7,471
Line of credit	-	6,924
Refundable advances	16,099	3,062
Worker's compensation, current portion	-	172
Accrued salaries, wages, and employee benefits	11,415	11,402
Unearned revenue	941	2,438
Estimated settlements with third-party payors	6,649	2,807
Split interest agreements	1,525	1,565
Long-term debt, current portion (including capital leases)	3,525	5,912
Total current liabilities	<u>51,949</u>	<u>41,753</u>
CARES Act payable - employer social security taxes	2,207	-
Split interest agreements, net	8,665	9,199
Building capital lease	21,900	-
Long-term debt, net of current portion	23,557	24,137
Other	2,495	2,336
Total liabilities	<u>110,773</u>	<u>77,425</u>
Net assets:		
Without donor restrictions	91,391	87,606
With donor restrictions	147,762	139,198
Total net assets	<u>239,153</u>	<u>226,804</u>
Total liabilities and net assets	<u>\$ 349,926</u>	<u>\$ 304,229</u>

National Jewish Health and Subsidiary
Consolidated Statements of Activities
Years Ended June 30, 2020 and 2019
(In thousands)

	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>
Changes in net assets without donor restrictions:		
Revenue, gains, and other support without donor restrictions:		
Patient service revenue	\$ 148,489	\$ 147,956
Grant research awards	61,322	56,016
Health initiatives revenue	13,831	14,030
Revenue from joint ventures	10,209	9,397
Other operating revenue	52,817	31,731
Gifts, special events, and bequests	17,822	9,592
Split interest contributions	312	411
Investment income, net	1,684	2,768
Total revenue, gains, and other support without donor restrictions	<u>306,486</u>	<u>271,901</u>
Net assets released from restriction	11,359	25,850
Expenses:		
Academic services	109,817	103,937
Clinical services	129,444	108,506
Other programs	13,899	18,526
Fund development	8,280	8,128
Administration and support services	52,049	44,526
Total expenses	<u>313,489</u>	<u>283,623</u>
Other income (expense):		
Change in split interest agreements	(572)	743
Net gain realized from insurance proceeds	-	1,653
Total other income (expense)	<u>(572)</u>	<u>2,396</u>
Increase in net assets without donor restrictions	<u>3,785</u>	<u>16,524</u>

National Jewish Health and Subsidiary
Consolidated Statements of Activities (continued)
Years Ended June 30, 2020 and 2019
(In thousands)

	2020	2019
Changes in net assets with donor restrictions:		
Program services	3,452	4,973
Gifts, special events - net, and bequests	14,662	12,685
Increase (decrease) in value of gift annuities	(1,646)	1,752
Investment gain, net	2,730	1,579
Contributions - restricted in perpetuity	726	1,348
Total revenue with donor restrictions	<u>19,924</u>	<u>22,337</u>
 Total net assets released from restrictions	 (11,359)	 (25,850)
Increase (decrease) in net assets with donor restrictions	<u>8,564</u>	<u>(3,513)</u>
 Increase in net assets	 12,349	 13,011
Net assets, beginning of year	<u>226,804</u>	<u>213,793</u>
Net assets, end of year	<u><u>\$ 239,153</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 226,804</u></u>

National Jewish Health and Subsidiary
Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows
Years Ended June 30, 2020 and 2019
(In thousands)

	2020	2019
Cash flows from operating activities:		
Increase in net assets	\$ 12,349	\$ 13,011
Items not requiring (providing) cash		
Depreciation	7,885	7,432
Unrealized losses	5,199	1,081
Increase in net assets with donor restrictions in perpetuity	(549)	(1,120)
Bond premium, discount, and issuance cost amortization	(55)	(1,282)
Net gain realized from insurance proceeds	-	(1,653)
Changes in		
Transfer of short term investments to internally designated assets	(3,000)	3,000
Patient care accounts receivable	474	584
Pledges and bequests receivable	(1,534)	2,951
Other current assets	(3,654)	1,935
Contributions receivable - program services	1,726	(2,447)
Contributions receivable - other	(443)	352
Beneficial interest under perpetual trust	496	268
Other assets	655	(165)
Estimated third-party payor settlements	3,842	1,009
Accounts payable and accrued expenses, workers compensation, accrued salaries, wages, and employees benefits and unearned grants	5,287	(1,224)
Refundable advances	13,036	1,792
Net cash provided by operating activities	<u>41,714</u>	<u>25,524</u>

National Jewish Health and Subsidiary
Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows (continued)
Years Ended June 30, 2020 and 2019
(In thousands)

	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>
Cash flows from investing activities:		
Purchases of property and equipment	(7,990)	(6,208)
Proceeds from insurance	-	2,022
Transfer of short term investments to internally designated assets	3,000	(3,000)
Purchases of internally designated assets	(15,218)	(7,489)
Proceeds from sale of internally designated assets	13,325	3,768
Proceeds from sale of assets held by trustees	93	3
Purchases of investments and assets reserved for gift annuities	(12,948)	(20,882)
Proceeds from sale of investments and assets reserved for gift annuities	9,679	17,842
Net cash used in investing activities	<u>(10,059)</u>	<u>(13,944)</u>
Cash flows from financing activities:		
Line of credit, net change	(6,924)	(6,657)
Repayment of long-term debt	(2,912)	(2,812)
Decrease in split-interest liability	(570)	(1,481)
Increase in net assets with donor restrictions in perpetuity	549	1,120
Net cash used in financing activities	<u>(9,857)</u>	<u>(9,830)</u>
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents	21,798	1,750
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of year	4,327	2,577
Cash and cash equivalents, end of year	<u>\$ 26,125</u>	<u>\$ 4,327</u>
Supplemental schedule of noncash activities:		
Cash paid for interest	\$ 1,193	\$ 1,658
Capital lease obligation incurred for building	\$ 21,900	\$ -

National Jewish Health and Subsidiary

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

June 30, 2020 and 2019

(In thousands)

(1) Corporate Organization

Organization

National Jewish Health and Subsidiary (National Jewish Health), a Colorado nonprofit corporation, is the leading respiratory hospital in the nation. Founded in 1899 as a nonsectarian charity hospital for tuberculosis patients, National Jewish Health today is the only facility in the world dedicated substantially to groundbreaking medical research and treatment of patients with respiratory, cardiac, immune and related disorders.

National Jewish Health is a nonprofit corporation as described in Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code (IRC) and is exempt from federal income taxes on related income pursuant to Section 501(a) of the IRC and a similar provision of state law.

In 2002, the National Jewish Illiquid Assets Holding Company, LLC, a wholly owned subsidiary of National Jewish Health, was incorporated. The purpose of this subsidiary is to hold donated property until sold. All related intercompany transactions and balances have been eliminated in consolidation.

Joint Ventures

Effective December 2013, National Jewish Health formed a limited liability corporation in a joint venture with the Icahn School of Medicine doing business as the Mount Sinai – National Jewish Respiratory Institute to oversee the creation and operations of a joint respiratory institute at various sites in the Mount Sinai integrated health care system in New York City, New York.

Effective August 2014, National Jewish Health entered into a joint operating agreement with Sisters of Charity of Leavenworth (SCL) Health/St. Joseph Hospital for the joint management and operation of National Jewish Health's in-state patient care and St. Joseph Hospital. The new entity is overseen by a Board of Directors with representation from both entities.

Effective April 2017, National Jewish Health formed a limited liability corporation in a joint venture with Thomas Jefferson University doing business as the Jane and Leonard Korman Jefferson Health | National Jewish Health Respiratory Institute to oversee the development and operations of a joint respiratory institute at various sites in the Jefferson Health System in Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

National Jewish Health and Subsidiary

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

June 30, 2020 and 2019

(In thousands)

(2) Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

(a) Use of Estimates

The preparation of consolidated financial statements in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions which affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the consolidated financial statements and the reported amounts of revenue and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ significantly from those estimates.

(b) Contributions, Promises to Give and Bequests

National Jewish Health receives funding from a number of sources such as: individuals, foundations, government programs, corporations, and pharmaceutical companies. Some contributions are restricted to specific purposes. These are provided for various programs including, but not limited to research, smoking cessation services, and educational programs.

Contributions received from donors and other funding agencies are recorded as net assets without donor restrictions, unless otherwise stipulated by the donor or agency. If the contribution is restricted, revenue is recorded to net assets with donor restrictions at the time of receipt or commitment is received, whichever is earlier. When the donor restriction expires, the contribution is reclassified to net assets without donor restrictions through net assets released from restriction in the consolidated statements of activities. All expenses directly related to donor restrictions are included in the appropriate expense category on the net assets without donor restrictions section of the consolidated statements of activities, creating a reduction in net assets without donor restrictions.

Unconditional promises to give expected to be collected within one year are recorded at fair value, while if collection is expected in future years they are recorded at their estimated fair value, which represents the present value of their estimated future cash flows. Amortization of the related present value discounts is included in contribution revenue.

Conditional promises to give are not included as revenue, gains, and other support without donor restrictions until the conditions placed on the gift by the donor or agency are substantially met. When the contribution is both conditional and restricted to a purpose, and both of these are met simultaneously, National Jewish Health has elected to record contribution revenue directly to net assets without donor restrictions according to the simultaneous release accounting election provided in FASB Accounting Standards Codification 958-605-45-4B.

National Jewish Health and Subsidiary
Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements
June 30, 2020 and 2019
(In thousands)

Bequest income is recognized when all of the following criteria are met: (1) National Jewish Health has received notification of the donor's death; (2) National Jewish Health has a copy of the valid will or trust document evidencing the bequest; and (3) the value of the gift can be reasonably estimated. Accrued bequest income is shown as net assets with donor restrictions until received.

Contributions restricted to purchase property, plant, and equipment are reported as net assets with donor restrictions, then released to without donor restrictions when purchased and placed in service, unless the donor stipulates how long the assets must be used. In that case, the restriction is released as stipulated and the asset is depreciated over the asset's useful life.

(c) Split-interest Agreements

National Jewish Health receives certain planned gift agreements in which National Jewish Health has an interest in the assets and receives benefits that are shared with another beneficiary designated by the donor. These contributions are termed split-interest agreements. National Jewish Health benefits from the following types of split-interest agreements: irrevocable charitable remainder trusts, charitable lead trusts, charitable gift annuities, pooled income funds, and perpetual trusts. Assets are invested and payments made to the appropriate beneficiary in accordance with the agreements. The fair value of the future payments is recorded as a liability.

Assets held under the split-interest agreements were \$6,854 and \$7,719 as of June 30, 2020 and 2019, respectively, and were recorded in the appropriate investment category. When applicable, the amounts to be received in future periods were discounted using a risk-adjusted rate of 5.3% in addition to the expected term of the split-interest agreements.

The amount of the contribution is recorded as the difference between the asset and the liability as revenue without donor restrictions unless otherwise restricted by the donor. Subsequent changes in the fair value are recorded as change in split-interest agreements on the consolidated statements of activities.

Included in long term investments, are assets held to meet the mandated annuity reserves as required by the governing state the agreement was written in.

(d) Grant Research Awards

Total grant research awards consist of grants from the federal government, charitable foundations, and private corporations. These grants are classified as exchange transactions if the grantor is receiving the direct benefit of the research and contributions. Most grants are contributions where the public receives the direct benefit. All grants have a restricted purpose and most are conditional. This is determined from the award document.

Generally, both the condition and restricted purposes are met simultaneously and National Jewish Health has elected the expediency of recording these grant awards to revenues, gains and other support without donor restrictions when the conditions and restrictions have been met. Unconditional restricted contributions are recorded to revenue, gains, and other support with donor restrictions at the time the grant is awarded, and released to revenue, gains, and other support without donor restrictions when the restricted purpose has been met.

National Jewish Health and Subsidiary
Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements
June 30, 2020 and 2019
(In thousands)

Exchange transactions are recorded directly to revenue, gains, and other support without donor restrictions as performance obligations are met over time. Both the contributions and the exchange transactions are recorded as grant research awards in the consolidated statements of activities. The composition of total grant revenue for the years ended June 30, 2020 and 2019 is:

	2020			2019		
	Without Donor Restrictions	With Donor Restrictions	Total	Without Donor Restrictions	With Donor Restrictions	Total
Contributions	\$ 57,240	\$ -	\$ 57,240	\$ 53,028	\$ 695	\$ 53,723
Exchange transactions	4,082	-	4,082	2,987	-	2,987
	<u>\$ 61,322</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 61,322</u>	<u>\$ 56,015</u>	<u>\$ 695</u>	<u>\$ 56,710</u>

At June 30, 2020 and 2019, National Jewish Health had \$64,561 and \$51,656, respectively, of conditional contributions remaining, primarily consisting of federal grants whose conditions and restrictions relate to National Jewish Health expending allowable costs. These agreements have award end dates ranging from one month to three years.

(e) Cash and Cash Equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents include investments in highly liquid debt instruments with original maturities of three months or less. Cash and cash equivalents included in long-term investments, endowment accounts, and assets limited as to use restricted internally by the board or externally are not considered to be cash and cash equivalents.

(f) Debt Issuance Costs

Bond issuance costs and bond discounts related to the issuance of bonds are deferred and amortized over the life of the respective bond issue using the straight-line method. Additionally, capital lease issuance costs related to the issuance of capital leases are deferred and amortized over the life of the capital lease using the straight-line method.

(g) Investments and Net Investment Return

Investment income, net includes interest and other investment income, dividend, realized and unrealized gains and losses on investments, less investment expenses. Investment income from endowment investments is reflected in net assets with donor restrictions, then is released from restriction when the Board appropriates the funds for expenditures. Other investment income is reflected in net assets without donor restrictions.

National Jewish Health and Subsidiary

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

June 30, 2020 and 2019

(In thousands)

(h) Property and Equipment

Property and equipment is stated at cost if purchased, or if donated, is recorded at fair value at the date of donation. If donors stipulate how long the assets must be used, the contributions are recorded as net assets with donor restrictions, otherwise, they are recorded as net assets without donor restrictions. Non-depreciable assets (land) at both June 30, 2020 and 2019 is \$13,053. Depreciation of buildings and equipment is calculated using the straight-line method over the estimated useful lives of the assets in accordance with American Hospital Association guidelines. Depreciation expense for 2020 and 2019, respectively, is \$7,885 and \$7,432, while accumulated depreciation is \$129,250 and \$121,749. The estimated useful lives for buildings is 20 – 40 years and for equipment and software is 3 – 15 years. In 2020, National Jewish Health began amortizing the goodwill related to the sleep lab purchase over a period of three years (fiscal years ended June 30, 2020 – 2022), based on recent and expected future market changes and competition. Assets under capital lease obligations and leasehold improvements are amortized over the shorter of the lease term or their respective estimated useful lives.

(i) Long-lived Asset Impairment

National Jewish Health evaluates the recoverability of the carrying value of long-lived assets whenever events or circumstances indicate the carrying amount may not be recoverable. If a long-lived asset is tested for recoverability and the undiscounted estimate of future cash flows expected to result from the use and eventual disposition of the asset is less than the carrying amount of the asset, the asset cost is adjusted to fair value and an impairment loss is recognized as the amount by which the carrying amount of a long-lived asset exceeds its fair value.

During the fiscal year 2019, National Jewish Health incurred an impairment loss due to roof hail damage. Insurance proceeds were \$2,022 and after asset impairment there was a net gain of \$1,653. There was no asset impairment loss in fiscal year ended June 30, 2020.

(j) Net Assets

Net assets, revenues, gains and losses are classified based on the existence or absence of donor or grantor restrictions.

Net assets without donor restrictions are available for use in general operations and not subject to donor or certain grantor restrictions. The governing board has designated, from net assets without donor or certain grantor restrictions, net assets for operating reserves and an endowment.

Net assets with donor restrictions are subject to donor or certain grantor restrictions. Some restrictions are temporary in nature, such as those that will be met by the passage of time or other events specified by the donor. Other restrictions are perpetual in nature, where the donor or grantor stipulates that resources be maintained in perpetuity.

National Jewish Health and Subsidiary

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

June 30, 2020 and 2019

(In thousands)

(k) Patient Service Revenue

Patient service revenue is recognized as National Jewish Health satisfies performance obligations under its contracts with patients. Patient service revenue is reported at the estimated transaction price or amount that reflects the consideration National Jewish Health expects to be entitled in exchange for providing patient care. These amounts are due from patients, third-party payors, and others for services rendered, taking into consideration both explicit price concessions (such as contractual agreements) and implicit price concessions (such as uncollectible self-pay portions). National Jewish Health pursues collection of self-pay portions, but anticipates a small amount of loss based on historical results. Due to insurance plans, government programs, charitable financial policies (state and National Jewish Health), and uncollectibles, amounts received are generally less than established billing rates.

(l) Other Operating Revenue

Other operating revenue is primarily composed of contract pharmacy revenue totaling \$40,733 and \$23,600 for the years ended 2020 and 2019, respectively. The revenue is earned at a point in time as the performance obligation is met. Remaining other operating revenue also includes physician contracted services, radiology services, and other miscellaneous revenue.

(m) Reclassifications

Certain reclassifications have been made to the 2019 consolidated financial statements to conform to the 2020 financial statement presentation.

(n) Subsequent Events

Subsequent events have been evaluated through October 22, 2020, which is the date the consolidated financial statements were issued.

(o) Presentation of Financial Statements

Management has elected to present the financial statements under the not-for-profit model rather than the healthcare model since National Jewish Health's non-patient revenues, gains and other support are historically in excess of patient service revenue. The difference in presentation would have no effect on the change in net assets.

National Jewish Health and Subsidiary

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

June 30, 2020 and 2019

(In thousands)

(3) Patient Service Revenue

Patient service revenue generally relates to contracts with patients in which the performance obligations are to provide health care services to patients over a period of time. Revenue is estimated for patients who have not been discharged as of the reporting period based on actual charges incurred to date in relation to total expected charges. National Jewish Health believes this method provides a faithful depiction of the transfer of services over the term of the performance obligation based on the inputs needed to satisfy the obligation. The contractual relationship with patients also typically involves a third-party payer (Medicare, Medicaid, managed care plans, and commercial insurance companies), and the transaction prices for the services provided are dependent upon the terms provided by or negotiated with the third-party payers. The payment arrangements with third-party payers for the services provided to the related patients typically specify payment or reimbursement to National Jewish Health at other-than-standard charges.

Since all of its performance obligations relate to contracts with a duration of less than one year, National Jewish Health has elected to apply the optional exemption provided in FASB ASC 606-10-50-14(a), so is not required to disclose the aggregate amount of the transaction price allocated to performance obligations which are unsatisfied or partially unsatisfied at the end of the reporting period. National Jewish Health has also elected the practical expedient allowed under FASB ASC 606-10-32-18 so patient accounts are not adjusted for a financing component since National Jewish Health's expectation is accounts will be paid within one year. Generally, National Jewish Health bills within several days for services provided and the majority of receivables are paid within one year of service. National Jewish Health does enter into contracts where payments extend beyond one year. In these limited cases, the financing component is not deemed to be significant to the contract.

National Jewish Health determines the transaction price based on standard charges for goods and services provided, reduced by explicit price concessions which consist of contractual adjustments provided to third-party payors, discounts provided to uninsured patients in accordance with its policy, and implicit price concessions provided to uninsured patients. National Jewish Health determines its estimates of contractual adjustments and discounts based on contractual agreements, its discount policies, and historical experience. National Jewish Health determines its estimate of implicit price concessions based on its historical collection experience with private pay and uninsured patients. For the fiscal years ended June 30, 2020 and 2019, implicit price concessions were \$1,865 and \$2,140, respectively.

National Jewish Health and Subsidiary

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

June 30, 2020 and 2019

(In thousands)

National Jewish Health has determined the nature, amount, timing and uncertainty of revenue and cash flows are affected by payor class. The composition of patient service revenue by primary payor for the fiscal years ended 2020 and 2019 is as follows:

	2020	2019
Medicare	\$ 38,961	\$ 40,655
Medicaid	20,418	22,173
Managed Care, Commercial and Other	87,609	84,559
Self-Pay	1,501	569
Total patient service revenue	<u>\$ 148,489</u>	<u>\$ 147,956</u>

Laws and regulations concerning government programs, including Medicare and Medicaid, are complex and subject to varying interpretation. As a result of investigations by governmental agencies, various health care organizations have received requests for information and notices regarding alleged noncompliance with those laws and regulations, which, in some instances, have resulted in organizations entering into significant settlement agreements. Compliance with such laws and regulations may also be subject to future government review and interpretation, as well as significant regulatory action, including fines, penalties and potential exclusion from the related programs. There can be no assurance that regulatory authorities will not challenge the National Jewish Health's compliance with these laws and regulations, and it is not possible to determine the impact (if any) such claims or penalties would have upon National Jewish Health. In addition, the contracts National Jewish Health has with commercial payors also provide for retroactive audit and review of claims.

National Jewish Health provides services in Colorado to patients from throughout the United States and internationally. As of June 30, 2020 and 2019 National Jewish Health's patient care receivable for services rendered was \$26,968 and \$27,442, respectively.

Settlements with third-party payors for retroactive adjustments due to cost report or other audits and reviews are variable consideration and are included in the determination of the estimated transaction price for providing patient care. This includes an assessment to ensure it is probable a significant reversal in the amount of cumulative revenue recognized will not occur when the uncertainty associated with the retroactive adjustment is subsequently resolved. Estimated settlements are adjusted in future periods as adjustments become known based on newly available information or as years are settled or no longer subject to such audits and reviews. Adjustments arising from a change in the transaction price were not significant in 2020 nor 2019.

Consistent with National Jewish Health's mission, care is provided to patients regardless of their ability to pay. Financial assistance is made available to patients based upon their ability to pay, and determinations in individual cases are made during National Jewish Health's preadmission process. Because National Jewish Health does not pursue collection of amounts determined to qualify as charity care, they are not reported as revenue. Expansion of eligibility coverage under Medicaid by the Affordable Care Act has decreased charity care substantially.

National Jewish Health's direct and indirect costs for services furnished under its charity care policy totaled \$302 and \$374 in 2020 and 2019, respectively. National Jewish Health also

National Jewish Health and Subsidiary
Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements
June 30, 2020 and 2019
(In thousands)

participates in the Medicare and Medicaid programs. Under these programs, National Jewish Health provides care to patients at payment rates determined by governmental agencies, regardless of actual cost. Governmental rates are frequently below cost.

(4) Natural and Functional Expense Analysis

The tables below present expenses by both their nature and their function for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2020 and 2019.

	June 30, 2020					
	Program Activities			Supporting Activities		
	Academic Services	Clinical Services	Other Services	Fund Development	Administration and Support Services	FY20 Total Expenses
Salaries and fringe benefits expense	\$ 77,756	\$ 48,634	\$ 6,348	\$ 4,505	\$ 32,790	\$ 170,033
Professional fees	6,786	5,330	1,178	757	4,021	18,072
Medical supplies and drugs expense	6,263	61,852	3,566	-	824	72,505
Occupancy expense	914	3,620	375	700	5,829	11,438
Office expense	828	814	785	1,509	2,882	6,818
Depreciation and interest	3,677	3,748	407	269	1,711	9,812
Collaborative agreements	11,441	1	-	-	-	11,442
Other expense	2,152	5,445	1,240	540	3,992	13,369
Total expenses	<u>\$ 109,817</u>	<u>\$ 129,444</u>	<u>\$ 13,899</u>	<u>\$ 8,280</u>	<u>\$ 52,049</u>	<u>\$ 313,489</u>

The consolidated financial statements report certain categories of expenses attributable to more than one program or support function. Therefore, these expenses require allocation on a reasonable basis that is applied consistently. The expenses include depreciation and interest allocated based on the percentage of total expenses.

	June 30, 2019					
	Program Activities			Supporting Activities		
	Academic Services	Clinical Services	Other Services	Fund Development	Administration and Support Services	FY19 Total Expenses
Salaries and fringe benefits expense	\$ 75,571	\$ 47,305	\$ 8,634	\$ 4,700	\$ 30,029	\$ 166,239
Professional services expense	15,851	4,316	1,192	529	2,151	24,039
Medical supplies and drugs expense	4,807	43,294	3,885	-	1,032	53,018
Occupancy expense	491	1,494	453	685	3,312	6,435
Advertising expense	158	14	1,839	179	84	2,274
Office expense	1,193	1,611	1,012	1,339	4,580	9,735
Equipment and depreciation expense	3,927	5,122	415	216	2,349	12,029
Other expense	1,939	5,349	1,096	480	990	9,854
Total expenses	<u>\$ 103,937</u>	<u>\$ 108,505</u>	<u>\$ 18,526</u>	<u>\$ 8,128</u>	<u>\$ 44,527</u>	<u>\$ 283,623</u>

National Jewish Health and Subsidiary
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(5) Liquidity and Availability of Funds

The following reflects National Jewish Health's liquid financial assets available to meet cash needs for general expenditures for the period of one year after the consolidated statements of financial position dates of June 30, 2020 and 2019.

	2020	2019
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 26,125	\$ 4,327
Short-term investments	-	3,000
Patient care, net	26,968	27,442
Contributions receivable, without donor restrictions	3,765	7,651
Receivable from joint ventures	4,801	3,417
Pledges without donor restrictions and bequests, net	1,207	1,910
Other	7,895	5,431
Total liquid financial assets	<u>\$ 70,761</u>	<u>\$ 53,178</u>

National Jewish Health maintains a line of credit in the amount of \$15,000, which it could draw upon in the event of liquidity needs. This line of credit is unused as of June 30, 2020. National Jewish Health also has board-designated and donor-restricted assets limited to use which the institution does not intend to spend outside of approved expenditures. Of these, the internally designated assets of \$31,516 at June 30, 2020, may be drawn upon, if necessary, to meet unexpected liquidity needs.

National Jewish Health invests cash in excess of daily requirements in various short-term instruments as allowed by the investment policy.

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(6) Promises to Give

The following are unconditional promises to give recognized as receivables as of June 30, 2020 and 2019:

	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>
Pledges and bequests, before discount and allowances	\$ 40,259	\$ 38,148
Less unamortized discount – pledges	(1,462)	(1,375)
Less allowance for uncollectibles – pledges and bequests	<u>(4,223)</u>	<u>(3,732)</u>
Net unconditional promises to give	<u><u>\$ 34,574</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 33,041</u></u>
Amounts due in:		
Less than one year	\$ 20,527	\$ 24,070
One to five years	14,837	9,188
More than five years	<u>4,895</u>	<u>4,890</u>
Total	<u><u>\$ 40,259</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 38,148</u></u>

Discount rates are established when the promise to give is made. Discount rates ranged from 0.21% to 3.42% for fiscal years ended June 30, 2020 and 2019, respectively.

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(7) Contributions Receivable

Contributions receivable are due within one year and for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2020 and 2019, consists of the following:

	2020		
	Without Donor Restrictions	With Donor Restrictions	Total
Grants	\$ 3,767	\$ -	\$ 3,767
Health initiatives	1,914	-	1,914
Professional education	533	-	533
Total	<u>\$ 6,214</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 6,214</u>

	2019		
	Without Donor Restrictions	With Donor Restrictions	Total
Grants	\$ 4,767	\$ -	\$ 4,767
Health initiatives	2,690	-	2,690
Professional education	194	289	483
Total	<u>\$ 7,651</u>	<u>\$ 289</u>	<u>\$ 7,940</u>

(8) Internally-designated Assets

The governing body has designated certain assets for strategic and other future purposes. On June 30, 2020 and 2019, the composition of internally designated assets stated at fair value, as determined by the most recent market quotations or an estimate based on significant other observable inputs are stated below:

	2020	2019
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 6,878	\$ 3,060
Common stocks and equity funds	7,730	14,090
International securities and equities funds	3,311	6,578
Fixed income securities funds	26,968	19,895
U.S. government and agency obligations funds	2,373	746
Alternative investments	4,489	3,295
	<u>\$ 51,749</u>	<u>\$ 47,664</u>

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(9) Long-term Investments

The composition of long-term investments, stated at fair value, as determined by the most recent market quotations or an estimate based on significant other observable inputs at June 30, 2020 and 2019 is as follows:

	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 1,023	\$ 426
Convertible securities and equities funds	19,948	25,916
International securities and equities funds	10,633	14,053
Fixed income securities funds	13,253	13,806
U.S. government and agency obligations funds	1,934	755
Alternative investments	<u>18,885</u>	<u>11,104</u>
	<u>\$ 65,676</u>	<u>\$ 66,060</u>

Investments as of June 30, 2020 and 2019 include gift annuity investments of \$11,316 and \$11,923, respectively, and the fair value of the gift annuity obligations under those agreements was \$8,233 and \$9,131, respectively. Reserves for gift annuities are held in separate investment accounts with required minimums as required by appropriate state requirements.

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(10) Composition of Investment Returns

The following summarizes investment returns and classification in the consolidated statements of activities:

	2020	
	Without Donor Restriction	With Donor Restriction*
Interest income, net	\$ 1,412	\$ 1,867
Gains:		
Realized gains	1,897	2,552
Unrealized gains	(1,625)	(3,571)
Total gains	272	(1,019)
Total return on investments in stock and bond portfolios	<u>\$ 1,684</u>	<u>\$ 848</u>
	2019	
	Without Donor Restriction	With Donor Restriction*
Interest income	\$ 1,750	\$ 2,738
Gains:		
Realized gains	885	1,351
Unrealized gains	133	(1,214)
Total gains	1,018	137
Total return on investments in stock and bond portfolios	<u>\$ 2,768</u>	<u>\$ 2,875</u>

* Some amounts are included in change in value of split-interest agreements on the consolidated statements of activities.

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(11) Long-term Debt and Capital Leases

Long-term debt at June 30, 2020 and 2019 is summarized as follows:

	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>
Revenue Bonds, Series 2012 (a)	\$ 13,985	\$ 15,895
Revenue Bonds, Series 2005 (b)	8,700	9,100
Building and other capital leases (c)	23,009	1,711
Gove School Property (d)	3,000	3,000
Unamortized Bond Premium		
Revenue Bonds, Series 2012	613	705
	49,307	30,411
Less: unamortized debt issuance costs	(325)	(362)
Less: current portion	(3,525)	(5,912)
	<u>\$ 45,457</u>	<u>\$ 24,137</u>

(a) Series 2012 Revenue Bonds

The Colorado Health Facilities Authority issued \$26,790 aggregate principal amount of its Refunding Revenue Bonds Series 2012 (the 2012 Bonds) dated March 1, 2012. The proceeds were used to refund the Series 1998 and Series 1998B Bonds. The 2012 Bonds are subject to a mandatory sinking fund redemption beginning January 1, 2026. Final principal payments on the bonds are due in January 2027. Redemption amounts are as follows at June 30, 2020:

2021	\$ 2,000
2022	2,105
2023	2,205
2024	2,315
2025	2,425
Thereafter	2,935
	<u>\$ 13,985</u>

The 2012 Bonds bear interest at fixed rates varying from 3.00% to 5.00% and are secured by the rights to all future revenue derived from National Jewish Health's property, excluding revenue derived from donor-restricted property if such revenue is unavailable for debt service. The 2012 Bonds are subject to covenants which impose certain operating and financial restrictions on National Jewish Health. Management believes National Jewish Health is in compliance with all covenants for the years ended June 30, 2020 and 2019. Unamortized debt issuance costs for the 2012 Bonds were \$196 and \$225 at June 30, 2020 and 2019, respectively.

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(b) Series 2005 Revenue Bonds

In January 2005, the Colorado Health Facilities Authority issued \$13,500 aggregate principal amount of its Series 2005 Revenue Bonds (the 2005 Bonds) dated January 20, 2005. Proceeds from the 2005 Bonds were used to finance the construction of a clinical and research building, as well as several renovation projects and equipment. Unamortized debt issuance costs for the 2005 Bonds were \$129 and \$137 at June 30, 2020 and 2019, respectively.

The 2005 Bonds require annual payments of varying amounts. These payments began on January 1, 2007. Final principal payments on the bonds are due in January 2035. Redemption amounts are as follows at June 30, 2020:

2021	\$ 400
2022	400
2023	500
2024	500
2025	500
Thereafter	<u>6,400</u>
	<u>\$ 8,700</u>

The 2005 Bonds bear a variable rate of interest based on the rate at which the bonds could be remarketed at their face value and are secured by the rights to all future revenue derived from National Jewish Health's property, excluding revenue derived from donor-restricted property if such revenue is unavailable for debt service. The interest rate at June 30, 2020 was 0.17%. The 2005 Bonds are backed by an irrevocable transferable letter of credit, which is automatically extended without amendment for an additional period of 12 months. The letter of credit expires April 1, 2021, and is automatically extended by one year, each year, beginning April 1, unless otherwise terminated before the updated expiration date. Unless certain events occur, such as the expiration date of the letter of credit, advances made on the letter of credit are not due for 366 days from the date of the advance. At June 30, 2020 and 2019, no borrowings were outstanding. The 2005 Bonds are subject to covenants, which impose certain operating and financial restrictions on National Jewish Health. Management believes National Jewish Health is in compliance with all covenants for the years ended June 30, 2020 and 2019.

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(c) Capital Leases

(1) Building Capital Lease

On October 16, 2019, Colorado Health Facilities Authority Revenue Bonds (NJH-SJH Center for Outpatient Health project) Series 2019 in the aggregate principal of \$72,050 were issued on behalf of the NJH-SJH Center for Outpatient Health LLC (the Borrower), to fund construction of the Center for Outpatient Health building on land owned by National Jewish Health. This land is on the National Jewish Health main campus, and leased to the Borrower of the bonds. Concurrently, National Jewish Health entered into an installment sale contract with the Borrower for use and eventual purchase of the Center for Outpatient Health building. Obligations to make payments under the installment sale contract is a non-recourse obligation of National Jewish Health's limited to National Jewish Health's interest in the building and land.

The payment obligation under the installment sale contract is identical in timing and amount to the obligations of the Borrower under the bonds, which bear interest at fixed rates varying from 3.00% to 5.00% and terminates January 1, 2050. Payments under the installment sales contract will begin January 1, 2023. The obligation under the installment sale contract is guaranteed by the Sisters of Charity of Leavenworth Health System, Inc. (SCL Health).

As of June 30, 2020, \$21,900 of the bond funds have been expended for construction costs. The Center for Outpatient Health is expected to open in fall 2021. Since the facility is included in National Jewish Health's joint operating agreement (JOA) with SCL Health | St. Joseph Hospital, 75% of the depreciation and interest for the facility will be recovered from SCL Health | St. Joseph Hospital through the JOA.

(2) Other Capital Leases – Equipment and Software

In December 2015, National Jewish Health entered into a five-year capital lease with Commerce Bank for the purchase of a new Laboratory Information Management System (LIMS). The total approved under the lease agreement was \$3,000, and draws were made on the financing as vendor invoices were submitted. A total of \$2,828 has been drawn. Two repayment schedules were finalized on March 1, 2017 and December 27, 2017 both ending March 1, 2022 for \$1,816 and \$1,012 with interest rates of 3.58% and 4.08%, respectively.

The following leased equipment and software is included in the accompanying consolidated financial statements as of June 30, 2020 and 2019:

	2020	2019
Classes of assets:		
Capital Lease Deposit	\$ 21,900	\$ -
Equipment and software - Commerce Lease	2,698	2,706
Less accumulated depreciation	(1,636)	(995)
	<u>\$ 22,962</u>	<u>\$ 1,711</u>

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Future minimum lease payments under capital leases, together with the present value of the net minimum lease payments as of June 30, 2020, are as follows:

2021	\$ 656
2022	492
2023	4,293
2024	4,292
2025	4,293
Thereafter	38,800
Future lease payments	52,826
Less amount representing interest	(29,817)
Present value of current lease payments	<u>\$ 23,009</u>

(d) Gove Middle School Property Promissory Note

In February 2011, National Jewish Health entered into a contract with School District No. 1, in the City and County of Denver and State of Colorado (DPS) to purchase the closed Gove Middle School property for \$9,000. DPS issued a non-recourse promissory note, collateralized by the land, in the amount of \$8,750 which bears interest at a fixed rate of 4%. An amendment to the contract dated May 28, 2020 extends the payments until October 1, 2022. The property is located adjacent to National Jewish Health's main campus, and will be used for furthering National Jewish Health's clinical, research and educational mission. Principal payments as of June 30, 2020 are as follows:

2021	\$ 500
2022	1,250
2023	1,250
	<u>\$ 3,000</u>

(e) Held by Trustee

Assets held by trustees represent funds designated by the bond indenture to pay principal and interest on the 2012 and 2005 Bonds. These funds, which are comprised of cash and cash equivalents, relate to the following as of June 30, 2020 and 2019:

	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>
2012 Bonds		
Bond Reserve Fund	\$ 2,785	\$ 2,771
Bond Interest/Principal Fund	350	397
	<u>\$ 3,135</u>	<u>\$ 3,168</u>
2005 Bonds		
Bond Reserve Fund	\$ 783	\$ 790
Bond Interest/Principal Fund	20	5
	<u>\$ 803</u>	<u>\$ 795</u>

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(12) Line of Credit

National Jewish Health has a \$15,000 unsecured revolving bank line of credit expiring on March 1, 2022. At June 30, 2020 and 2019, there was \$0 and \$6,924, respectively, borrowed against this line, including accrued interest. Interest accrues at a floating per annum rate of interest at the borrower's option of (a) 30 day LIBOR rate plus 175 basis points or (b) Prime Rate less 1%. Either selection shall not be less than 2.75%. National Jewish Health's borrowing interest rate was 2.75% and 4.15% on June 30, 2020 and 2019, respectively.

(13) Commitments and Contingencies

(a) Operating Leases

National Jewish Health leases certain facilities and equipment under operating leases. The leases expire in various years through 2027. These leases generally require National Jewish Health to pay all executory costs (property taxes, maintenance, and insurance). Future minimum rental payments as of June 30, 2020 which have initial or remaining non-cancelable lease terms equal to or greater than one year are as follows:

2021	\$ 2,018
2022	1,965
2023	1,385
2024	544
2025	542
Thereafter	738
Total future minimum payments	<u>\$ 7,192</u>

Rental expense for operating leases was \$2,743 and \$2,495 for the years ended June 30, 2020 and 2019, respectively.

(b) Professional Liability

Professional liability reserve estimates represent the estimated ultimate cost of all reported and unreported losses incurred through the respective consolidated statements of financial position. The reserves for unpaid losses and loss expenses are estimated using individual case-basis valuations and actuarial analyses. Those estimates are subject to the effects of trends in loss severity and frequency. The estimates are continually reviewed and adjustments are recorded as experience develops or new information becomes known. The time period required to resolve these claims can vary depending upon whether the claim is settled or litigated. The estimation of the timing of payments beyond a year can vary significantly. Although considerable variability is inherent in professional liability reserve estimates, we believe the reserves for losses and loss expenses are adequate based on information currently known. It is reasonably possible this estimate could change materially in the near term.

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(c) Other

National Jewish Health has certain pending litigation and claims incurred in the ordinary course of business; however, management believes, based on the advice of legal counsel, the probable resolution of such contingencies will not materially affect the financial position or operations of National Jewish Health.

National Jewish Health maintains professional and general liability coverage through a claims-made policy with COPIC Insurance. The policy's liability is \$1,000 per medical incident and \$3,000 in the aggregate, with deductibles of \$100 per medical incident/occurrence and \$300 in the aggregate. In addition, umbrella coverage is provided to National Jewish Health through a claims-made policy with COPIC Insurance. The liability limit under the umbrella policy is \$10,000 combined medical incident and in aggregate.

(d) Risks and Uncertainties

National Jewish Health invests in securities which are exposed to various risks such as interest rate, market, and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and those changes could materially affect the investment amounts reported in the consolidated statements of financial position.

As a result of the spread of the SARS-CoV-2 virus and the incidence of COVID-19, economic uncertainties have arisen which may affect the financial position, results of operations and cash flows of National Jewish Health. The duration of these uncertainties and the ultimate financial effects cannot be reasonably estimated at this time.

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(14) Net Assets

(a) Net Assets With Donor Restrictions

Net assets with donor restrictions at June 30, 2020 and 2019, are restricted for the following purpose or periods:

Net assets reserved for future unrestricted uses represent contributions not yet received by National Jewish Health. Endowed assets not yet appropriated for expenditure represent earnings on permanently endowed funds which have not been appropriated for expenditure by National Jewish Health in a manner consistent with the standard of prudence prescribed by State of Colorado Prudent Management of Institutional Funds Act (SPMIFA).

	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>
Net assets reserved for future unrestricted uses	\$ 545	\$ 2,146
Subject to expenditure for specified purpose:		
Research, education, patient care		
and capital construction	69,632	58,994
Endowed assets not yet appropriated for expenditure	17,980	19,250
Unitrust and pooled income agreements	5,744	5,496
Beneficial interest in perpetual trust agreements	12,199	12,376
Permanent endowments	41,662	40,936
	<u>\$ 147,762</u>	<u>\$ 139,198</u>

National Jewish Health is an income beneficiary of several perpetual trusts controlled by unrelated third-party trustees. The trust document or the trustees' policies govern the investment and distribution of trust assets. Trust income distributed to National Jewish Health for the years ended June 30, 2020 and 2019 was \$549 and \$620, respectively.

(b) Net Assets Without Donor Restrictions

Net assets without donor restrictions at June 30, 2020 and 2019, are comprised of both designated and undesignated amounts as follows:

	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>
Undesignated	\$ 59,875	\$ 56,607
Designated by the board for operating reserve	18,938	18,660
Designated by the board for endowment	12,578	12,339
Net assets without donor restrictions	<u>\$ 91,391</u>	<u>\$ 87,606</u>

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(c) Net Assets Released from Restrictions

Net assets were released from donor restrictions by incurring expenses satisfying the restricted purposes or by occurrence of other events specified by donors.

	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>
Expiration of time restrictions	\$ 3,343	\$ 2,297
Subject to expenditures for specified purposes:		
Research, education, patient care and capital construction	3,347	18,529
Grants	-	695
Professional education	2,545	2,552
Distributions (proceeds are not restricted by donors)		
Beneficial interests in charitable trusts held by others	283	291
Release of appropriated endowment amounts without purpose restrictions	755	411
Release of appropriated endowment amounts with purpose restrictions	1,086	1,075
	<u>\$ 11,359</u>	<u>\$ 25,850</u>

(15) Endowment

National Jewish Health's endowment consists of approximately 80 individual donor-restricted funds established as endowments and intended for a variety of purposes. The endowment includes both donor-restricted endowment funds and funds designated by the Board of Directors to function as endowments. As required by United States of America generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP), net assets associated with endowment funds, including board-designated endowment funds, are classified and reported based on the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions.

The Board of Directors has interpreted SPMIFA as requiring the preservation of the fair value of the original gift as of the gift date of the endowment funds absent explicit donor stipulations to the contrary. As a result of this interpretation, National Jewish Health classifies amounts in its donor-restricted endowment funds as net assets with donor restrictions because those net assets are time restricted until the board appropriates such amounts for expenditure. Most of those net assets are also subject to the purpose restrictions which must be met before classifying those net assets to net assets without donor restrictions. The Board of Directors has also interpreted SPMIFA as permanently restricted net assets (a) the original value of gifts donated to the permanent endowment, (b) the original value of subsequent gifts to the permanent endowment and (c) accumulations to the permanent endowment made in accordance with the direction of the applicable donor gift instrument at the time the accumulation is added to the fund. The remaining portion of the donor-restricted endowment fund that is not classified in permanently restricted net assets is classified as temporarily restricted net assets until those amounts are appropriated for expenditure by the organization in a manner consistent with the standard of prudence prescribed by

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SPMIFA. National Jewish Health has interpreted SPMIFA to permit spending from underwater funds in accordance with the prudent measures required under the law. National Jewish Health considers the following factors in making a determination to appropriate or accumulate donor-restricted endowment funds:

- 1) The duration and preservation of the fund
- 2) The purpose of National Jewish Health and the donor-restricted endowment fund
- 3) General economic conditions
- 4) The possible effect of inflation and deflation
- 5) The expected total return from income and appreciation of investments
- 6) The resources of National Jewish Health
- 7) The investment policies of National Jewish Health

(a) Investment Policy

National Jewish Health has adopted investment and spending policies for endowment assets which attempt to provide a predictable stream of funding to programs supported by the endowment while balancing fund growth. Under this policy, approved by the Board of Directors, the assets are invested in a manner intended to produce results which exceed Consumer Price Index plus 5% per year as measured over a rolling 36-month period. To satisfy this long-term rate of return objective, National Jewish Health relies on a total return strategy in which investment returns are achieved through both capital appreciation and current yield. National Jewish Health targets a diversified asset allocation that places a greater emphasis on equity-based investments to achieve its long-term return objectives with prudent risk constraints.

(b) Spending Policy

National Jewish Health's spending policy varies by the purpose of the endowment and was established by the Board of Directors after considering all seven factors outlined by SPMIFA above. Funds with donor specific purposes have a spending policy of between 3% and 4% of the market value of the fund averaged over the past 12 fiscal quarters preceding the fiscal year in which the distribution is made.

National Jewish Health has a policy that permits spending from underwater endowment funds depending on the degree to which the fund is underwater, unless otherwise precluded by donor stipulations or laws and regulations. No expenditures from underwater endowment funds were appropriated for during the years ended June 30, 2020 and 2019.

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The composition of net assets by type of endowment at June 30, 2020 is:

	Without Donor Restriction	With Donor Restriction	Total
Donor-restricted endowment funds	\$ -	\$ 61,957	\$ 61,957
Board-designated endowment funds	12,578	-	12,578
Total funds	<u>\$ 12,578</u>	<u>\$ 61,957</u>	<u>\$ 74,535</u>

Changes in endowment net assets for fiscal year ended June 30, 2020:

	Without Donor Restriction	With Donor Restriction	Total
Endowment net assets, beginning of year	\$ 12,339	\$ 62,454	\$ 74,793
Contributions	-	726	726
Endowment transfer	-	(1,841)	(1,841)
Investment income	186	1,534	1,720
Net assets released from restriction	-	(52)	(52)
Gain on sale of investments	499	2,684	3,183
Unrealized gain (loss) on investments	(446)	(3,548)	(3,994)
Endowment net assets, end of year	<u>\$ 12,578</u>	<u>\$ 61,957</u>	<u>\$ 74,535</u>

The composition of net assets by type of endowment fund at June 30, 2019:

	Without Donor Restriction	With Donor Restriction	Total
Donor-restricted endowment funds	\$ -	\$ 62,454	\$ 62,454
Board-designated endowment funds	12,339	-	12,339
Total funds	<u>\$ 12,339</u>	<u>\$ 62,454</u>	<u>\$ 74,793</u>

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Changes in endowment net assets for fiscal year ended June 30, 2019:

	Without Donor Restriction	With Donor Restriction	Total
Endowment net assets, beginning of year	\$ 11,762	\$ 60,038	\$ 71,800
Contributions	-	1,348	1,348
Endowment transfer	-	(1,486)	(1,486)
Investment income	268	2,406	2,674
Net assets released from restriction	-	(139)	(139)
Gain on sale of investments	251	1,292	1,543
Unrealized gain (loss) on investments	58	(1,005)	(947)
Endowment net assets, end of year	<u>\$ 12,339</u>	<u>\$ 62,454</u>	<u>\$ 74,793</u>

(16) Fair Value Disclosure

Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. Fair value measurements must maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs. A hierarchy of three levels of inputs may be used to measure fair value:

Level 1: Quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities

Level 2: Observable inputs other than Level 1 prices, such as quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities; quoted prices in markets which are not active, other inputs which are observable or can be corroborated by observable market data for substantially the full term of the assets or liabilities.

Level 3: Unobservable inputs which are supported by little or no market activity and are significant to the fair value of the assets or liabilities.

(a) Recurring Measurements

The following tables represent the fair value measurement of assets recognized in the accompanying consolidated statements of financial position measured at fair value on a recurring basis and the level within the ASC 820 fair value hierarchy in which the fair value measurements fall at June 30, 2020 and 2019:

National Jewish Health and Subsidiary
Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements
June 30, 2020 and 2019
(In thousands)

		Fair Value Measurements at Reporting Date Using		
		Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets (Level 1)	Significant Other Observable Inputs (Level 2)	Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level 3)
June 30, 2020	Fair Value			
Internally-designated assets				
Common stocks and equity funds	\$ 7,730	\$ 7,730	\$ -	\$ -
International securities and equities	3,311	3,311	-	-
Fixed income securities	26,968	26,968	-	-
U.S. government and agency securities	2,373	2,373	-	-
Alternative investments (A)	4,489	-	-	-
Total internally-designated assets	44,871	40,382	-	-
Assets reserved for gift annuities				
Convertible securities and equities	3,168	3,168	-	-
International securities and equities	307	307	-	-
Fixed income securities	2,264	2,264	-	-
U.S. government and agency securities	1,115	1,115	-	-
Total assets reserved for gift annuities	6,854	6,854	-	-
Long-term investments				
Convertible securities and equities	13,253	13,253	-	-
International securities and equities	1,934	1,934	-	-
Fixed income securities	10,633	10,633	-	-
U.S. government and agency securities	19,948	19,948	-	-
Alternative investments (A)	18,885	-	-	-
Total long-term investments	64,653	45,768	-	-
Other				
Beneficial interest in perpetual trust	12,199	-	-	12,199
Total other	12,199	-	-	12,199
Total assets above	128,577	\$ 93,004	\$ -	\$ 12,199
Cash and cash equivalents not included above	7,901			
Total	\$ 136,478			

National Jewish Health and Subsidiary
Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements
June 30, 2020 and 2019
(In thousands)

		Fair Value Measurements at Reporting Date Using		
		Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets (Level 1)	Significant Other Observable Inputs (Level 2)	Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level 3)
June 30, 2019	Fair Value			
Short-term investments and internally-designated assets				
Common stocks and equity funds	\$ 14,090	\$ 14,090	\$ -	\$ -
International securities and equities	6,578	6,578	-	-
Fixed income securities	19,892	19,892	-	-
U.S. government and agency securities	746	746	-	-
Alternative investments (A)	3,295	-	-	-
Total short-term investments and internally-designated assets	44,601	41,306	-	-
Assets reserved for gift annuities				
Convertible securities and equities	996	996	-	-
International securities and equities	2,529	2,529	-	-
Fixed income securities	3,246	3,246	-	-
U.S. government and agency securities	948	948	-	-
Total assets reserved for gift annuities	7,719	7,719	-	-
Long-term investments				
Convertible securities and equities	25,916	25,916	-	-
International securities and equities	14,053	14,053	-	-
Fixed income securities	13,806	13,806	-	-
U.S. government and agency securities	755	755	-	-
Alternative investments (A)	11,104	-	-	-
Total long-term investments	65,634	54,530	-	-
Other				
Bonds and notes	121	118	3	-
Beneficial interest in perpetual trust	12,376	-	-	12,376
Total other	12,497	118	3	12,376
Total assets above	130,451	\$ 103,673	\$ 3	\$ 12,376
Cash and cash equivalents not included above	6,632			
Total	\$ 137,083			

- (A) Certain investments that are measured at fair value using the net asset value per share (or its equivalent) practical expedient have not been classified in the fair value hierarchy. The fair value amounts included above are intended to permit reconciliation of the fair value hierarchy to the amounts presented in the consolidated statements of financial position.

National Jewish Health and Subsidiary
Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements
June 30, 2020 and 2019
(In thousands)

Following is a description of the valuation methodologies and inputs used for assets and liabilities measured at fair value on a recurring basis and recognized in the accompanying consolidated statements of financial position, as well as the general classification of such assets and liabilities pursuant to the valuation hierarchy. There have been no significant changes in the valuation techniques during the year ended June 30, 2020.

(b) Investments

Where quoted market prices are available in an active market, securities are classified within Level 1 of the valuation hierarchy. If quoted market prices are not available, then fair values are estimated by using quoted prices of securities with similar characteristics or independent asset pricing services and pricing models, the inputs of which are market-based or independently sourced market parameters, including, but not limited to, yield curves, interest rates, volatilities, prepayments, defaults, cumulative loss projections and cash flows. Such securities are classified in Level 2 of the valuation hierarchy. In certain cases, where Level 1 or Level 2 inputs are not available, securities are classified within Level 3 of the hierarchy.

(c) Beneficial Interest in Perpetual Trust

Fair value is estimated at the present value of the trust assets using quoted market prices of securities with similar characteristics or independent asset pricing services and pricing models, the inputs of which are market-based or independently sourced market parameters. Due to the trusts being held into perpetuity, National Jewish Health will not have the ability to redeem the corpus, and therefore it is classified within Level 3 of the hierarchy.

(d) Alternative Investments

Except as described below, the fair value of alternative investments has been estimated using the net asset value per share of the investments. Alternative investments held at June 30 consist of the following:

June 30, 2020			
	<u>Fair Value</u>	<u>Unfunded</u>	<u>Redemption Frequency</u>
Funds of Funds	\$ 23,374	\$ 7,917	Quarterly or Fund Termination
			60 Days or Fund Termination
June 30, 2019			
	<u>Fair Value</u>	<u>Unfunded</u>	<u>Redemption Frequency</u>
Funds of Funds	\$ 14,399	\$ 6,262	Quarterly or Fund Termination
			60 Days or Fund Termination

National Jewish Health and Subsidiary

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

June 30, 2020 and 2019

(In thousands)

This category includes investments in funds of funds that pursue multiple strategies to diversify risks and reduce volatility. The funds' composite portfolio includes investments in U.S. common stocks, global real estate projects, private equity, pooled income vehicles and arbitrage investments. However, as of June 30, 2020, it is probable all investments in this category will be sold at an amount different from the net asset value of National Jewish Health's ownership interest in partners' capital. Therefore, the fair values of the investments in this category have been estimated using recent observable transaction information for similar investments. Investments with quarterly redemptions require lock-up periods of one year which has expired on the funds currently held. Of the remaining funds, they cannot be liquidated prior to the termination of the fund without the approval of the General Manager of the fund. Investment in the funds is intended to be long-term.

(e) Level 3 Reconciliation

The following is a reconciliation and ending balances of recurring fair value measurements recognized in the accompanying consolidated statements of financial position using significant unobservable (Level 3) inputs:

	Beneficial Interest in Perpetual Trust
Balance, July 1, 2018	\$ 12,604
Unrealized depreciation on investments in net assets	<u>(228)</u>
Balance, June 30, 2019	12,376
Unrealized depreciation on investments in net assets	<u>(177)</u>
Balance, June 30, 2020	<u><u>\$ 12,199</u></u>

National Jewish Health and Subsidiary
Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements
June 30, 2020 and 2019
(In thousands)

(f) Unobservable (Level 3) Inputs

The following tables present quantitative information about unobservable inputs used in recurring Level 3 fair value measurements.

Description	Fair Value June 30, 2020	Valuation Technique	Unobservable Inputs	Range Weighted Average
Beneficial Interest in Perpetual Trusts	\$ 12,199	Fair value of trust assets	Lack of redeemability	Not Applicable

Description	Fair Value June 30, 2019	Valuation Technique	Unobservable Inputs	Range Weighted Average
Beneficial Interest in Perpetual Trusts	\$ 12,376	Fair value of trust assets	Lack of redeemability	Not Applicable

(17) Employee Benefit Plans

National Jewish Health maintains a defined contribution plan (the Plan) covering substantially all benefit eligible employees. Under the terms of the Plan, National Jewish Health contributes between 5% and 6% of an employee's covered wages up to the Social Security wage base and between 10% and 11% of covered wages in excess of the Social Security wage base. The Plan contains no provisions requiring National Jewish Health to match a portion of employee contributions. Expenses under the Plan for 2020 and 2019 approximated \$5,088 and \$6,260, respectively. In addition, due to concerns about the impact of COVID-19, the Plan has been amended to suspend employer contributions to the Plan, effective April 16, 2020 with management's intent to reinstate employer contributions at a future date.

(18) Related-party Transactions

National Jewish Health from time-to-time in the normal course of business and within the guidelines of its conflict of interest policy, has entered into transactions with companies for which certain members of the companies' management also serve on the board of National Jewish Health. Management believes prices paid by National Jewish Health have been equal to or less than the prices that would have been paid in transactions with parties not related to National Jewish Health.

National Jewish Health and Subsidiary

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

June 30, 2020 and 2019

(In thousands)

(19) Future Change in Accounting Principle

(a) SAB 74 Disclosure: ASU 842 Leases

The Financial Accounting Standards Board amended its lease accounting standard. Lessees will now be required to recognize substantially all operating and finance leases on the statements of financial position as both a right-of-use asset and a liability. For statements of activities purposes, both types of lease expenses will be done in a manner similar to existing standards. The determination of lease classification between operating and finance will also be done in a manner similar to existing standards. The new standard contains amended guidance regarding non-lease components and identifying embedded leases in contracts. For National Jewish Health, the new standard became effective on July 1, 2020, including interim periods for fiscal year 2021. National Jewish Health established a team in March to review the standard and establish internal controls and processes to implement it. National Jewish Health has elected to apply the modified retrospective method for transition, which requires adjusting the balances at the beginning of the period of adoption, rather than restating prior years.

Supplementary Information

National Jewish Health and Subsidiary

Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards

Year Ended June 30, 2020

Federal Grantor/Program or Cluster Title	Federal CFDA Number	Pass-through Entity	Pass-through Identifying Number, If Applicable	Total Expenditures	Passed-through to Subrecipients
Research and Development Cluster					
Environmental Protection Agency:					
Science to Achieve Results (STAR) Research Program	66.509	RTI International	83618701	\$ 69,960	\$ -
EPA Purchase Order	93.68HEOB	N/A	N/A	22,005	-
Subtotal Environmental Protection Agency				91,965	-
Occupational Safety and Health Administration:					
Occupational Safety and Health _Susan Harwood Training Grants	17.502	N/A	N/A	57,157	-
National Institutes of Health:					
National Heart, Lung and Blood Institute	93.HL26820	N/A	N/A	315,466	12,454
Environmental Health	93.113	N/A	N/A	1,553,437	298,269
Environmental Health	93.113	University of Colorado Denver	R01ES025534, R21ES028416	104,323	-
Total 93.113				1,657,760	298,269
Family Smoking Prevention and Tobacco Control Act Regulatory Research	93.077	American Heart Association	AHA - Hirsch - Tobacco Regulat	39,215	-
Total 93.077				39,215	-
National Center on Sleep Disorders Research	93.233	N/A	N/A	981,503	322,648
Drug Abuse and Addiction Research Programs	93.279	N/A	N/A	397,181	-
Minority Health & Health Disparities Research	93.307	University of California San Francisco	R01MD010443	214,833	-
National Center for Advancing Translational Sciences	93.350	N/A	N/A	478,008	155,628
National Center for Advancing Translational Sciences	93.350	University of Colorado Denver	UL1TR002535	642,661	-
National Center for Advancing Translational Sciences	93.350	University of Alabama Birmingham	UG3TR002450	7,211	-
Total 93.350				1,127,880	155,628

National Jewish Health and Subsidiary
Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards
Year Ended June 30, 2020

Federal Grantor/Program or Cluster Title	Federal CFDA Number	Pass-through Entity	Pass-through Identifying Number, If Applicable	Total Expenditures	Passed-through to Subrecipients
Cancer Cause and Prevention Research	93.393	N/A	N/A	217,250	125,454
Cancer Cause and Prevention Research	93.393	Icahn School of Medicine at Mount Sinai	R01CA203193	64,099	2,244
Total 93.393				281,349	127,698
Cancer Biology Research	93.396	Children's Hospital Philadelphia	R01CA201230	27,337	-
Cancer Biology Research	93.396	University of Colorado Denver	R01CA226879	68,801	-
Total 93.396				96,138	-
Cardiovascular Diseases Research	93.837	N/A	N/A	3,293,433	1,228,888
Cardiovascular Diseases Research	93.837	Amer Heart Association	U54HL120163	4,889	-
Cardiovascular Diseases Research	93.837	University of North Carolina	OT3 HL142479-01	70,676	-
Cardiovascular Diseases Research	93.837	Ohio State University	R21HL140012	3,479	-
Cardiovascular Diseases Research	93.837	Seattle Children's Hospital	R01HL124053	11,293	-
Cardiovascular Diseases Research	93.837	University of Cincinnati	U54HL127672, U01HL131755	5,205	-
Cardiovascular Diseases Research	93.837	University of Nebraska Medical Center	UM1HL112958	7,615	-
Cardiovascular Diseases Research	93.837	Vanderbilt University	P01HL092870	59,362	-
Total 93.837				3,455,952	1,228,888
Lung Diseases Research	93.838	N/A	N/A	21,920,864	3,939,115
Lung Diseases Research	93.838	Allinaire Therapeutics, LLC	R44HL12873	(465)	-
Lung Diseases Research	93.838	Brigham & Women's Hospital	R01HL125583, P01HL132825	24,853	-
Lung Diseases Research	93.838	Cincinnati Children's Hospital Medical	U01HL134745	12,196	-
Lung Diseases Research	93.838	COPD Foundation, Inc.	U01HL128954	11,294	-
Lung Diseases Research	93.838	John Hopkins University	R01HL124099	17,168	-
Lung Diseases Research	93.838	SciBac, Inc	R43HL147700	64,589	-
Lung Diseases Research	93.838	University California San Francisco	P01HL107202, U01HL137880, R01HL117004, U01HL138626	558,043	-
Lung Diseases Research	93.838	University of Colorado Denver	R01HL152735, R01HL152756	64,194	-
			U01HL123010, U01HL123009		
			R21HL140376, P01HL014985		
			R01HL097163		
Lung Diseases Research	93.838	University of North Carolina	U24HL138998, U24HL141762	33,535	-

National Jewish Health and Subsidiary
Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards
Year Ended June 30, 2020

Federal Grantor/Program or Cluster Title	Federal CFDA Number	Pass-through Entity	Pass-through Identifying Number, If Applicable	Total Expenditures	Passed-through to Subrecipients
Lung Diseases Research	93.838	University of Cincinnati	U01HL131755	5,071	-
Lung Diseases Research	93.838	University of Pittsburgh	U01HL119952, R01HL125128	106,345	-
Lung Diseases Research	93.838	University of Iowa	R01HL142042	18,102	-
Lung Diseases Research	93.838	Vanderbilt University	P01HL092870	11,611	-
Lung Diseases Research	93.838	Wake Forest University	R01HL142992	30,538	-
Lung Diseases Research	93.838	Weill Cornell Medical College	R01HL136682	119,582	-
Total 93.838				22,997,520	3,939,115
Translation and Implementation Science Research for Heart, Lung, Blood Diseases, and Sleep Disorders	93.840	University of Colorado Denver	K12HL137862	689	-
Total 93.838				689	-
Arthritis, Musculoskeletal and Skin Diseases Research	93.846	N/A	N/A	417,569	-
Arthritis, Musculoskeletal and Skin Diseases Research	93.846	University of Colorado Denver	T32AR007534, UH2AR067681	82,814	-
Arthritis, Musculoskeletal and Skin Diseases Research	93.846	University of Pittsburgh	R21AR069285	1,944	-
Total 93.846				502,327	-
Diabetes, Digestive and Kidney Diseases Extramural Research	93.847	N/A	N/A	74,721	-
Allergy, Immunology and Transplantation Research	93.855	N/A	N/A	12,575,347	4,180,937
Allergy, Immunology and Transplantation Research	93.855	Benaroya Research Institute at VA Mason	UM1AI109565	96,961	-
Allergy, Immunology and Transplantation Research	93.855	John Hopkins University	UM2AI130836	248,305	-
Allergy, Immunology and Transplantation Research	93.855	Northwestern University	R01AI057460	28,714	-
Allergy, Immunology and Transplantation Research	93.855	Regeneron Pharmaceutical, Inc.	U19AI117673	416,204	242,792
Allergy, Immunology and Transplantation Research	93.855	University of AZ	U19AI125357	654,501	-
Allergy, Immunology and Transplantation Research	93.855	Univ of CA San Francisco	P01AI118688, R01AI136962	683,404	-
Allergy, Immunology and Transplantation Research	93.855	University of Colorado Denver	R01AI130198	17,617	-
Allergy, Immunology and Transplantation Research	93.855	University of Cincinnati	R01AI121028	20,556	-
Total 93.855				14,741,609	4,423,729

National Jewish Health and Subsidiary

Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards

Year Ended June 30, 2020

Federal Grantor/Program or Cluster Title	Federal CFDA Number	Pass-through Entity	Pass-through Identifying Number, If Applicable	Total Expenditures	Passed-through to Subrecipients
Biomedical Research and Research Training	93.859	N/A	N/A	369,338	48,205
Medical Library Assistance	93.879	National Network of Libraries of Medicine	NNLM	2,215	-
Subtotal National Institutes of Health				47,255,696	10,556,634
National Science Foundation					
Biological Sciences	47.074	N/A	N/A	633,755	212,537
Department of Defense:					
Military Medical Research and Development	12.420	N/A	N/A	1,690,632	190,859
Military Medical Research and Development	12.420	University of Alabama Birmingham	W81XWH-15-1-0705	10,381	-
Military Medical Research and Development	12.420	University of Colorado Denver	W81XWH-17-1-0597	505,566	-
Total 12.420				2,206,579	190,859
Department of Health and Human Services:					
Grants for Education, Prevention, and Early Detection of Radiogenic Cancers and Diseases	93.257	N/A	N/A	167,658	-
Food and Drug Administration Research	93.103	N/A	N/A	136,835	-
Food and Drug Administration Research	93.103	Oregon Health and Science University	R01DA005401	3,897	-
Food and Drug Administration Contract	93.223201810127	University of Colorado Denver	HHSF2232018101	63,829	-
Total Department of Health and Human Services				372,219	-
Total Research and Development Cluster				50,617,371	10,960,030
Other Programs					
State Public Health Approaches for Ensuring Qutline Capacity – Funded in part by Prevention and Public Health Funds (PPHF)	93.735	Michigan Health Initiatives	20202619	1,420,271	-
National Institutes of Health:					
Coal Miners Respiratory Impairment Treatment Clinics and Services	93.965	N/A	N/A	801,157	-

National Jewish Health and Subsidiary
Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards
Year Ended June 30, 2020

Federal Grantor/Program or Cluster Title	Federal CFDA Number	Pass-through Entity	Pass-through Identifying Number, If Applicable	Total Expenditures	Passed-through to Subrecipients
Coal Miners Respiratory Impairment Treatment Clinics and Services	93.965	University of Illinois	U3ARH27243	11,496	-
Total 93.965				812,653	-
Total Other Programs				2,232,924	-
Total Federal Expenditures				\$ 52,850,295	\$ 10,960,030

See accompanying notes to the schedule of expenditures of federal awards.

National Jewish Health and Subsidiary
Notes to Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards
Year Ended June 30, 2020

Notes to Schedule

1. The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards (the Schedule) includes the federal award activity of National Jewish Health and Subsidiary (National Jewish Health) under programs of the federal government for the year ended June 30, 2020. The information in this Schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of National Jewish Health, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in net assets, or cash flows of National Jewish Health.
2. Expenditures reported on the Schedule are reported on the accrual basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in 45 CFR Part 74 Appendix E, *Principles for Determining Cash Applicable to Research and Development Under Grants and Contracts with Hospitals*, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement. Negative amounts shown on the Schedule represent adjustments or credits made in the normal course of business to amounts reported as expenditures in prior years. National Jewish Health has elected to use its federally approved indirect cost rate.

**Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting
and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit
of the Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with
Government Auditing Standards**

Independent Auditor's Report

Board of Directors
National Jewish Health and Subsidiary
Denver, Colorado

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the consolidated financial statements of National Jewish Health and Subsidiary (National Jewish Health) which comprise the consolidated statement of financial position as of June 30, 2020, and the related consolidated statements of activities and cash flows for the year then ended, and the related notes to the consolidated financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated October 22, 2020.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit, we considered National Jewish Health's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the consolidated financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of National Jewish Health's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of National Jewish Health's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent or detect and correct misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of National Jewish Health's consolidated financial statements will not be prevented or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Board of Directors
National Jewish Health and Subsidiary

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether National Jewish Health's consolidated financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the consolidated financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the National Jewish Health's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering National Jewish Health's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

BKD, LLP

Denver, Colorado
October 22, 2020

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program and Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

Independent Auditor's Report

Board of Directors
National Jewish Health and Subsidiary
Denver, Colorado

Report on Compliance of Each Major Federal Program

We have audited National Jewish Health and Subsidiary's (National Jewish Health) compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the *OMB Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on its major federal program for the year ended June 30, 2020. National Jewish Health's major federal program is identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

Management's Responsibility

Management is responsible for compliance with federal statutes, regulations, contracts and the terms and conditions of its federal awards applicable to its federal programs.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on compliance for National Jewish Health's major federal program based on our audit of the types of compliance requirements referred to above. We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Those standards and the Uniform Guidance require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on a major federal program occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about National Jewish Health's compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination of National Jewish Health's compliance.

Board of Directors
National Jewish Health and Subsidiary

Opinion on the Major Federal Program

In our opinion, National Jewish Health complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on its major federal program for the year ended June 30, 2020.

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

Management of National Jewish Health is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above. In planning and performing our audit of compliance, we considered National Jewish Health's internal control over compliance with the types of requirements that could have a direct and material effect on its major federal program to determine the auditing procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on compliance for its major federal program and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of National Jewish Health's internal control over compliance.

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. *A material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

BKD, LLP

Denver, Colorado
March 9, 2021

National Jewish Health and Subsidiary
Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs
Year Ended June 30, 2020

Summary of Auditor's Results

Financial Statements

1. The type of report the auditor issued on whether the financial statements audited were prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP) was:
- ☒ Unmodified ☐ Qualified ☐ Adverse ☐ Disclaimer
2. The independent auditor's report on internal control over financial reporting disclosed:
- Significant deficiency(ies)? ☐ Yes ☒ None Reported
- Material weakness(es)? ☐ Yes ☒ No
3. Noncompliance considered material to the financial statements was disclosed by the audit? ☐ Yes ☒ No

Federal Awards

4. The independent auditor's report on internal control over compliance for major federal awards programs disclosed:
- Significant deficiency(ies)? ☐ Yes ☒ None Reported
- Material weakness(es)? ☐ Yes ☒ No
5. The opinion expressed in the independent auditor's report on compliance for major federal awards was:
- ☒ Unmodified ☐ Qualified ☐ Adverse ☐ Disclaimer
6. The audit disclosed findings required to be reported by 2 CFR 200.516(a)? ☐ Yes ☒ No

National Jewish Health and Subsidiary
Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs (continued)
Year Ended June 30, 2020

7. National Jewish Health's major programs were:

CFDA Number	Cluster/Program
12.420, 17.502, 47.074, 66.509, 93.077, 93.103, 93.113, 93.223201810127, 93.233, 93.257, 93.279, 93.307, 93.350, 93.393, 93.396, 93.68HEOB, 93.837, 93.838, 93.840, 93.846, 93.847, 93.855, 93.859, 93.879, 93.HL26820	Research and Development Cluster

8. The dollar threshold used to distinguish between Type A and Type B programs was: \$1,585,509

9. National Jewish Health qualified as low-risk auditee?

☒ Yes

☐ No

Findings Required to be Reported by *Government Auditing Standards*

Reference Number	Finding
	No matters are reportable.

National Jewish Health and Subsidiary
Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs (continued)
Year Ended June 30, 2020

Findings Required to be Reported by the Uniform Guidance

Reference Number	Finding
	No matters are reportable.

National Jewish Health and Subsidiary

Status of Prior Audit Findings

Year Ended June 30, 2020

Reference Number	Summary of Finding	Status
	No matters are reportable.	