

Form **990**
Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Return of Organization Exempt From Income Tax

Under section 501(c), 527, or 4947(a)(1) of the Internal Revenue Code (except private foundations)

▶ Do not enter social security numbers on this form as it may be made public.

▶ Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047
2020
Open to Public Inspection

A For the 2020 calendar year, or tax year beginning 01-01-2020, and ending 12-31-2020

B Check if applicable:
 Address change
 Name change
 Initial return
 Final return/terminated
 Amended return
 Application pending

C Name of organization
DEVELOPMENT INITIATIVES POVERTY RESEARCH AMERICA INC

Doing business as

Number and street (or P.O. box if mail is not delivered to street address) Room/suite
1209 ORANGE ST

City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code
WILMINGTON, DE 198011120

D Employer identification number
30-0914278

E Telephone number
(202) 449-8124

G Gross receipts \$ 228,891

F Name and address of principal officer:
HARPINDER COLLACOTT
1209 ORANGE ST
WILMINGTON, DE 198011120

H(a) Is this a group return for subordinates? Yes No
H(b) Are all subordinates included? Yes No
 If "No," attach a list. (see instructions)
H(c) Group exemption number ▶

I Tax-exempt status: 501(c)(3) 501(c) () ◀ (insert no.) 4947(a)(1) or 527

J Website: ▶ WWW.DEVINIT.ORG

K Form of organization: Corporation Trust Association Other ▶

L Year of formation: 2015 **M** State of legal domicile: DE

Part I Summary

1 Briefly describe the organization's mission or most significant activities:
TO END POVERTY BY IMPROVING THE QUALITY AND QUANTITY OF DATA AVAILABLE TO DECISION-MAKERS DEPLOYING RESOURCES THROUGHOUT THE WORLD THROUGH THE CONDUCT OF RESEARCH, ANALYSIS, AND EDUCATION.

2 Check this box if the organization discontinued its operations or disposed of more than 25% of its net assets.

3 Number of voting members of the governing body (Part VI, line 1a)	3	5
4 Number of independent voting members of the governing body (Part VI, line 1b)	4	5
5 Total number of individuals employed in calendar year 2020 (Part V, line 2a)	5	3
6 Total number of volunteers (estimate if necessary)	6	4
7a Total unrelated business revenue from Part VIII, column (C), line 12	7a	0
7b Net unrelated business taxable income from Form 990-T, line 39	7b	0

	Prior Year	Current Year
8 Contributions and grants (Part VIII, line 1h)	2,006,622	56,900
9 Program service revenue (Part VIII, line 2g)	188,153	171,991
10 Investment income (Part VIII, column (A), lines 3, 4, and 7d)	86	0
11 Other revenue (Part VIII, column (A), lines 5, 6d, 8c, 9c, 10c, and 11e)	0	0
12 Total revenue—add lines 8 through 11 (must equal Part VIII, column (A), line 12)	2,194,861	228,891
13 Grants and similar amounts paid (Part IX, column (A), lines 1–3)	795,297	1,272,798
14 Benefits paid to or for members (Part IX, column (A), line 4)	0	0
15 Salaries, other compensation, employee benefits (Part IX, column (A), lines 5–10)	166,917	199,849
16a Professional fundraising fees (Part IX, column (A), line 11e)	0	0
b Total fundraising expenses (Part IX, column (D), line 25) ▶ 48,546		
17 Other expenses (Part IX, column (A), lines 11a–11d, 11f–24e)	39,989	34,156
18 Total expenses. Add lines 13–17 (must equal Part IX, column (A), line 25)	1,002,203	1,506,803
19 Revenue less expenses. Subtract line 18 from line 12	1,192,658	-1,277,912

	Beginning of Current Year	End of Year
20 Total assets (Part X, line 16)	2,454,199	905,752
21 Total liabilities (Part X, line 26)	661,937	391,402
22 Net assets or fund balances. Subtract line 21 from line 20	1,792,262	514,350

Part II Signature Block

Under penalties of perjury, I declare that I have examined this return, including accompanying schedules and statements, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete. Declaration of preparer (other than officer) is based on all information of which preparer has any knowledge.

Sign Here

Signature of officer: *****
Date: 2021-08-16

HARPINDER COLLACOTT PRESIDENT
Type or print name and title

Paid Preparer Use Only

Print/Type preparer's name: WEGNER CPAS LLP
Preparer's signature: _____
Date: _____

Check if self-employed
PTIN: P00086726
Firm's EIN: ▶ 39-0974031
Firm's address: ▶ 419 N LEE ST
ALEXANDRIA, VA 223142301
Phone no. (703) 519-0990

Part III Statement of Program Service Accomplishments

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part III

1 Briefly describe the organization's mission:

TO WORK CLOSELY WITH PARTNERS TO ENSURE DATA-DRIVEN EVIDENCE AND ANALYSIS ARE USED EFFECTIVELY IN POLICY AND PRACTICE TO END POVERTY, REDUCE INEQUALITY AND INCREASE RESILIENCE.

2 Did the organization undertake any significant program services during the year which were not listed on the prior Form 990 or 990-EZ? Yes No

If "Yes," describe these new services on Schedule O.

3 Did the organization cease conducting, or make significant changes in how it conducts, any program services? Yes No

If "Yes," describe these changes on Schedule O.

4 Describe the organization's program service accomplishments for each of its three largest program services, as measured by expenses. Section 501(c)(3) and 501(c)(4) organizations are required to report the amount of grants and allocations to others, the total expenses, and revenue, if any, for each program service reported.

4a (Code:) (Expenses \$ 1,424,577 including grants of \$ 1,272,798) (Revenue \$ 171,991)
See Additional Data

4b (Code:) (Expenses \$ including grants of \$) (Revenue \$)

4c (Code:) (Expenses \$ including grants of \$) (Revenue \$)

4d Other program services (Describe in Schedule O.)
(Expenses \$ including grants of \$) (Revenue \$)

4e Total program service expenses ▶ 1,424,577

Part IV Checklist of Required Schedules		Yes	No
1	Is the organization described in section 501(c)(3) or 4947(a)(1) (other than a private foundation)? If "Yes," complete Schedule A	Yes	
2	Is the organization required to complete Schedule B, Schedule of Contributors (see instructions)?	Yes	
3	Did the organization engage in direct or indirect political campaign activities on behalf of or in opposition to candidates for public office? If "Yes," complete Schedule C, Part I		No
4	Section 501(c)(3) organizations. Did the organization engage in lobbying activities, or have a section 501(h) election in effect during the tax year? If "Yes," complete Schedule C, Part II		No
5	Is the organization a section 501(c)(4), 501(c)(5), or 501(c)(6) organization that receives membership dues, assessments, or similar amounts as defined in Revenue Procedure 98-19? If "Yes," complete Schedule C, Part III		No
6	Did the organization maintain any donor advised funds or any similar funds or accounts for which donors have the right to provide advice on the distribution or investment of amounts in such funds or accounts? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part I		No
7	Did the organization receive or hold a conservation easement, including easements to preserve open space, the environment, historic land areas, or historic structures? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part II		No
8	Did the organization maintain collections of works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part III		No
9	Did the organization report an amount in Part X, line 21 for escrow or custodial account liability; serve as a custodian for amounts not listed in Part X; or provide credit counseling, debt management, credit repair, or debt negotiation services? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part IV		No
10	Did the organization, directly or through a related organization, hold assets in temporarily restricted endowments, permanent endowments, or quasi endowments? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part V		No
11	If the organization's answer to any of the following questions is "Yes," then complete Schedule D, Parts VI, VII, VIII, IX, or X as applicable.		
a	Did the organization report an amount for land, buildings, and equipment in Part X, line 10? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part VI.		No
b	Did the organization report an amount for investments—other securities—in Part X, line 12 that is 5% or more of its total assets reported in Part X, line 16? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part VII		No
c	Did the organization report an amount for investments—program related—in Part X, line 13 that is 5% or more of its total assets reported in Part X, line 16? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part VIII		No
d	Did the organization report an amount for other assets in Part X, line 15 that is 5% or more of its total assets reported in Part X, line 16? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part IX		No
e	Did the organization report an amount for other liabilities in Part X, line 25? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part X		No
f	Did the organization's separate or consolidated financial statements for the tax year include a footnote that addresses the organization's liability for uncertain tax positions under FIN 48 (ASC 740)? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part X		No
12a	Did the organization obtain separate, independent audited financial statements for the tax year? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Parts XI and XII		No
b	Was the organization included in consolidated, independent audited financial statements for the tax year? If "Yes," and if the organization answered "No" to line 12a, then completing Schedule D, Parts XI and XII is optional		No
13	Is the organization a school described in section 170(b)(1)(A)(ii)? If "Yes," complete Schedule E		No
14a	Did the organization maintain an office, employees, or agents outside of the United States?		No
b	Did the organization have aggregate revenues or expenses of more than \$10,000 from grantmaking, fundraising, business, investment, and program service activities outside the United States, or aggregate foreign investments valued at \$100,000 or more? If "Yes," complete Schedule F, Parts I and IV	Yes	
15	Did the organization report on Part IX, column (A), line 3, more than \$5,000 of grants or other assistance to or for any foreign organization? If "Yes," complete Schedule F, Parts II and IV	Yes	
16	Did the organization report on Part IX, column (A), line 3, more than \$5,000 of aggregate grants or other assistance to or for foreign individuals? If "Yes," complete Schedule F, Parts III and IV		No
17	Did the organization report a total of more than \$15,000 of expenses for professional fundraising services on Part IX, column (A), lines 6 and 11e? If "Yes," complete Schedule G, Part I (see instructions)		No
18	Did the organization report more than \$15,000 total of fundraising event gross income and contributions on Part VIII, lines 1c and 8a? If "Yes," complete Schedule G, Part II		No
19	Did the organization report more than \$15,000 of gross income from gaming activities on Part VIII, line 9a? If "Yes," complete Schedule G, Part III		No
20a	Did the organization operate one or more hospital facilities? If "Yes," complete Schedule H		No
b	If "Yes" to line 20a, did the organization attach a copy of its audited financial statements to this return?		
21	Did the organization report more than \$5,000 of grants or other assistance to any domestic organization or domestic government on Part IX, column (A), line 1? If "Yes," complete Schedule I, Parts I and II		No

Part IV Checklist of Required Schedules (continued)

Table with 3 columns: Question ID, Question Text, Yes, No. Rows include questions 22 through 38 regarding organizational reporting, compensation, and tax-exempt status.

Part V Statements Regarding Other IRS Filings and Tax Compliance

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part V []

Table with 3 columns: Question ID, Question Text, Yes, No. Rows include questions 1a, 1b, and 1c regarding Form 1096, Forms W-2G, and backup withholding rules.

Part V Statements Regarding Other IRS Filings and Tax Compliance (continued)

Table with 16 main rows (2a-16) and sub-rows (a-d). Columns include question text, a box for '2a' (with a '3' in the top right corner), and two columns for 'Yes/No' answers. Questions cover topics like employee reporting, federal employment tax returns, unrelated business gross income, foreign accounts, prohibited tax shelter transactions, deductible contributions, and charitable trusts.

Part VI Governance, Management, and Disclosure For each "Yes" response to lines 2 through 7b below, and for a "No" response to lines 8a, 8b, or 10b below, describe the circumstances, processes, or changes in Schedule O. See instructions. Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part VI



Section A. Governing Body and Management

Table with 3 columns: Question, Yes, No. Rows include: 1a (Voting members), 1b (Independent members), 2 (Family/Business relationships), 3 (Delegation of control), 4 (Significant changes), 5 (Asset diversion), 6 (Members/stockholders), 7a (Power to elect/appoint), 7b (Governance decisions), 8 (Meeting documentation), 8a (Governing body), 8b (Committee), 9 (Officer reachability).

Section B. Policies (This Section B requests information about policies not required by the Internal Revenue Code.)

Table with 3 columns: Question, Yes, No. Rows include: 10a (Local chapters), 10b (Policies for chapters), 11a (Copy of Form 990), 11b (Review process), 12a (Conflict of interest policy), 12b (Disclosure of interests), 12c (Monitoring compliance), 13 (Whistleblower policy), 14 (Document retention), 15 (Compensation review), 15a (CEO), 15b (Other officers), 16a (Joint venture investment), 16b (Joint venture policy).

Section C. Disclosure

- 17 List the states with which a copy of this Form 990 is required to be filed
18 Section 6104 requires an organization to make its Form 1023 (or 1024-A if applicable), 990, and 990-T (501(c)(3)s only) available for public inspection. Indicate how you made these available. Check all that apply.
19 Describe in Schedule O whether (and if so, how) the organization made its governing documents, conflict of interest policy, and financial statements available to the public during the tax year.
20 State the name, address, and telephone number of the person who possesses the organization's books and records:

Part VIII Statement of Revenue

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part VIII

Table with columns (A) Total revenue, (B) Related or exempt function revenue, (C) Unrelated business revenue, (D) Revenue excluded from tax under sections 512 - 514. Rows include Contributions, Gifts, Grants and Other Similar Amounts; Program Service Revenue; and Other Revenue.

Part IX Statement of Functional Expenses

Section 501(c)(3) and 501(c)(4) organizations must complete all columns. All other organizations must complete column (A).

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part IX

Do not include amounts reported on lines 6b, 7b, 8b, 9b, and 10b of Part VIII.	(A) Total expenses	(B) Program service expenses	(C) Management and general expenses	(D) Fundraising expenses
1 Grants and other assistance to domestic organizations and domestic governments. See Part IV, line 21				
2 Grants and other assistance to domestic individuals. See Part IV, line 22				
3 Grants and other assistance to foreign organizations, foreign governments, and foreign individuals. See Part IV, lines 15 and 16.	1,272,798	1,272,798		
4 Benefits paid to or for members				
5 Compensation of current officers, directors, trustees, and key employees				
6 Compensation not included above, to disqualified persons (as defined under section 4958(f)(1)) and persons described in section 4958(c)(3)(B)				
7 Other salaries and wages	170,319	128,946		41,373
8 Pension plan accruals and contributions (include section 401 (k) and 403(b) employer contributions)	6,447	4,881		1,566
9 Other employee benefits	8,089	6,124		1,965
10 Payroll taxes	14,994	11,352		3,642
11 Fees for services (non-employees):				
a Management				
b Legal				
c Accounting	1,610		1,610	
d Lobbying				
e Professional fundraising services. See Part IV, line 17				
f Investment management fees				
g Other (If line 11g amount exceeds 10% of line 25, column (A) amount, list line 11g expenses on Schedule O)	4,300		4,300	
12 Advertising and promotion				
13 Office expenses	5,883		5,883	
14 Information technology				
15 Royalties				
16 Occupancy	18,461		18,461	
17 Travel	1,633	476	1,157	
18 Payments of travel or entertainment expenses for any federal, state, or local public officials				
19 Conferences, conventions, and meetings				
20 Interest				
21 Payments to affiliates				
22 Depreciation, depletion, and amortization				
23 Insurance	2,269		2,269	
24 Other expenses. Itemize expenses not covered above (List miscellaneous expenses in line 24e. If line 24e amount exceeds 10% of line 25, column (A) amount, list line 24e expenses on Schedule O.)				
a				
b				
c				
d				
e All other expenses				
25 Total functional expenses. Add lines 1 through 24e	1,506,803	1,424,577	33,680	48,546
26 Joint costs. Complete this line only if the organization reported in column (B) joint costs from a combined educational campaign and fundraising solicitation. Check here <input type="checkbox"/> if following SOP 98-2 (ASC 958-720).				

Part X Balance Sheet

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part IX

		(A) Beginning of year		(B) End of year
Assets	1 Cash—non-interest-bearing		1	390,690
	2 Savings and temporary cash investments	1,301,384	2	0
	3 Pledges and grants receivable, net	1,106,325	3	500,000
	4 Accounts receivable, net	46,490	4	15,062
	5 Loans and other payables to any current or former officer, director, trustee, key employee, creator or founder, substantial contributor, or 35% controlled entity or family member of any of these persons		5	
	6 Loans and other receivables from other disqualified persons (as defined under section 4958(f)(1)), and persons described in section 4958(c)(3)(B)		6	
	7 Notes and loans receivable, net		7	
	8 Inventories for sale or use		8	
	9 Prepaid expenses and deferred charges		9	
	10a Land, buildings, and equipment: cost or other basis. Complete Part VI of Schedule D	10a		
	b Less: accumulated depreciation	10b		10c
	11 Investments—publicly traded securities		11	
	12 Investments—other securities. See Part IV, line 11		12	
	13 Investments—program-related. See Part IV, line 11		13	
	14 Intangible assets		14	
	15 Other assets. See Part IV, line 11		15	
16 Total assets. Add lines 1 through 15 (must equal line 33)	2,454,199	16	905,752	
Liabilities	17 Accounts payable and accrued expenses	0	17	390,871
	18 Grants payable	0	18	531
	19 Deferred revenue		19	
	20 Tax-exempt bond liabilities		20	
	21 Escrow or custodial account liability. Complete Part IV of Schedule D		21	
	22 Loans and other payables to any current or former officer, director, trustee, key employee, creator or founder, substantial contributor, or 35% controlled entity or family member of any of these persons		22	
	23 Secured mortgages and notes payable to unrelated third parties		23	
	24 Unsecured notes and loans payable to unrelated third parties		24	
	25 Other liabilities (including federal income tax, payables to related third parties, and other liabilities not included on lines 17 - 24). Complete Part X of Schedule D	661,937	25	0
	26 Total liabilities. Add lines 17 through 25	661,937	26	391,402
Net Assets or Fund Balances	Organizations that follow FASB ASC 958, check here <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> and complete lines 27, 28, 32, and 33.			
	27 Net assets without donor restrictions	10,938	27	14,350
	28 Net assets with donor restrictions	1,781,324	28	500,000
	Organizations that do not follow FASB ASC 958, check here <input type="checkbox"/> and complete lines 29 through 33.			
	29 Capital stock or trust principal, or current funds		29	
	30 Paid-in or capital surplus, or land, building or equipment fund		30	
	31 Retained earnings, endowment, accumulated income, or other funds		31	
32 Total net assets or fund balances	1,792,262	32	514,350	
33 Total liabilities and net assets/fund balances	2,454,199	33	905,752	

Part XI Reconciliation of Net Assets

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part XI

1	Total revenue (must equal Part VIII, column (A), line 12)	1	228,891
2	Total expenses (must equal Part IX, column (A), line 25)	2	1,506,803
3	Revenue less expenses. Subtract line 2 from line 1	3	-1,277,912
4	Net assets or fund balances at beginning of year (must equal Part X, line 32, column (A))	4	1,792,262
5	Net unrealized gains (losses) on investments	5	
6	Donated services and use of facilities	6	
7	Investment expenses	7	
8	Prior period adjustments	8	
9	Other changes in net assets or fund balances (explain in Schedule O)	9	0
10	Net assets or fund balances at end of year. Combine lines 3 through 9 (must equal Part X, line 32, column (B))	10	514,350

Part XII Financial Statements and Reporting

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part XII

		Yes	No
1	Accounting method used to prepare the Form 990: <input type="checkbox"/> Cash <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Accrual <input type="checkbox"/> Other _____ If the organization changed its method of accounting from a prior year or checked "Other," explain in Schedule O.		
2a	Were the organization's financial statements compiled or reviewed by an independent accountant? If 'Yes,' check a box below to indicate whether the financial statements for the year were compiled or reviewed on a separate basis, consolidated basis, or both: <input type="checkbox"/> Separate basis <input type="checkbox"/> Consolidated basis <input type="checkbox"/> Both consolidated and separate basis		No
b	Were the organization's financial statements audited by an independent accountant? If 'Yes,' check a box below to indicate whether the financial statements for the year were audited on a separate basis, consolidated basis, or both: <input type="checkbox"/> Separate basis <input type="checkbox"/> Consolidated basis <input type="checkbox"/> Both consolidated and separate basis		No
c	If "Yes," to line 2a or 2b, does the organization have a committee that assumes responsibility for oversight of the audit, review, or compilation of its financial statements and selection of an independent accountant? If the organization changed either its oversight process or selection process during the tax year, explain in Schedule O.		
3a	As a result of a federal award, was the organization required to undergo an audit or audits as set forth in the Single Audit Act and OMB Circular A-133?		No
b	If "Yes," did the organization undergo the required audit or audits? If the organization did not undergo the required audit or audits, explain why in Schedule O and describe any steps taken to undergo such audits.		

Additional Data

Software ID:

Software Version:

EIN: 30-0914278

Name: DEVELOPMENT INITIATIVES POVERTY RESEARCH
AMERICA INC

Form 990 (2020)

Form 990, Part III, Line 4a:

2020 WAS A YEAR LIKE NO OTHER, SPENT LARGELY IN THE GRIPS OF DEADLY PANDEMIC THAT SWEEPED ACROSS THE GLOBE CONFINING US ALL TO OUR HOMES AND CHALLENGING HOW WE HAVE ALWAYS DELIVERED ON OUR WORK. THE SPEED AT WHICH OUR STAFF, PARTNERS AND FUNDERS ADAPTED WAS IMMENSE AND INSPIRING WITH SUCH AN UNCERTAIN AND WORRYING FUTURE AHEAD THERE WAS NEVER A SENSE THAT WE WERE GOING TO STRUGGLE ALONE. DIPRA IS PROUD TO SUPPORT DIPR IN BEING PART OF A POWERFUL MOVEMENT OF PEOPLE ACROSS THE WORLD THAT WERE DETERMINED TO ENSURE THE POOREST PEOPLE AND THOSE AT MOST RISK OF BEING LEFT BEHIND WERE THE FOCUS OF OUR EFFORTS. WE USED OUR EXPERTISE IN DATA TO KEEP THE FOCUS ON THOSE MOST AT RISK, WHAT THE IMPACT OF THE CRISIS WAS LIKELY TO BE IN DIFFERENT COUNTRIES AND CONTEXTS, AS WELL AS WHERE AND HOW INTERNATIONAL SUPPORT WOULD BE MOST NEEDED. PUBLIC FINANCE ALL OVER THE WORLD, BECAME AN IMPORTANT TOOL FOR ALL NATIONS TO SAFEGUARD JOBS AND LIVELIHOODS IN THEIR COUNTRIES. AS A RESULT, WE BROUGHT RENEWED FOCUS ON AID IN OUR WORK DEMONSTRATING HOW IT WAS CHANGING IN THE MIDST OF THE PANDEMIC, PROVIDING THE FIRST EVER COMPREHENSIVE PICTURE OF AID ALLOCATIONS IN NEAR REAL TIME. WE FOCUSED MORE THAN USUAL ON THE UK AND ITS AID SPENDING IN 2020. AS ONE OF THE LARGEST DONORS IN THE WORLD, WE KNEW WE NEEDED TO SET OUT THE IMPLICATIONS OF SUSPENDING ITS COMMITMENT TO 0.7% AND THE DECISION TO MERGE ITS MAIN AID AGENCY DFID INTO THE FOREIGN AND COMMONWEALTH OFFICE. AT THE SAME TIME, WE REMAINED FOCUSED ON TRACKING WHAT WAS HAPPENING WITH HEALTH AND WELFARE BUDGETS OF THE KENYAN AND UGANDA GOVERNMENTS IN RESPONSE TO THE PANDEMIC. BACK IN 2019 WE WERE ALREADY LOOKING BEYOND AID AT HOW REGIONAL AND GLOBAL PUBLIC FINANCE SYSTEMS NEED TO REFORM FOR THE FUTURE. THE PANDEMIC ACCELERATED THIS DEBATE AS THE WORLD GRAPPLED WITH HOW TO BUILD BACK FAIRER TO ADDRESS THE INEQUALITIES STARKLY EXPOSED BY THE PANDEMIC. AS A RESULT, WE WERE ASKED TO JOIN THE EXPERT WORKING GROUP ON GLOBAL PUBLIC INVESTMENT (EWG-GPI) AND SIT ON ITS STEERING COMMITTEE TO TAKE THIS CONCEPT FORWARD. THE UNIQUE ROLE OF PUBLIC FINANCE IS NO LONGER DISPUTED BUT HOW IT IS CHANNLED, GOVERNED, AND DELIVERED ALL NEEDS TO BE REFRESHED AND OUR (EWG) REPORT, DUE IN APRIL 2021, WILL BRING THE CONCEPT TO LIFE.

SCHEDULE A
(Form 990 or 990-EZ)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Public Charity Status and Public Support

Complete if the organization is a section 501(c)(3) organization or a section 4947(a)(1) nonexempt charitable trust.
▶ Attach to Form 990 or Form 990-EZ.
▶ Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

2020

Open to Public Inspection

Name of the organization
DEVELOPMENT INITIATIVES POVERTY RESEARCH AMERICA INC

Employer identification number
30-0914278

Part I Reason for Public Charity Status (All organizations must complete this part.) See instructions.

The organization is not a private foundation because it is: (For lines 1 through 12, check only one box.)

- 1 A church, convention of churches, or association of churches described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(i).**
- 2 A school described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(ii).** (Attach Schedule E (Form 990 or 990-EZ).)
- 3 A hospital or a cooperative hospital service organization described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(iii).**
- 4 A medical research organization operated in conjunction with a hospital described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(iii).** Enter the hospital's name, city, and state:
- 5 An organization operated for the benefit of a college or university owned or operated by a governmental unit described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(iv).** (Complete Part II.)
- 6 A federal, state, or local government or governmental unit described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(v).**
- 7 An organization that normally receives a substantial part of its support from a governmental unit or from the general public described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(vi).** (Complete Part II.)
- 8 A community trust described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(vi).** (Complete Part II.)
- 9 An agricultural research organization described in **170(b)(1)(A)(ix)** operated in conjunction with a land-grant college or university or a non-land grant college of agriculture. See instructions. Enter the name, city, and state of the college or university:
- 10 An organization that normally receives: (1) more than 33 1/3% of its support from contributions, membership fees, and gross receipts from activities related to its exempt functions—subject to certain exceptions, and (2) no more than 33 1/3% of its support from gross investment income and unrelated business taxable income (less section 511 tax) from businesses acquired by the organization after June 30, 1975. See **section 509(a)(2).** (Complete Part III.)
- 11 An organization organized and operated exclusively to test for public safety. See **section 509(a)(4).**
- 12 An organization organized and operated exclusively for the benefit of, to perform the functions of, or to carry out the purposes of one or more publicly supported organizations described in **section 509(a)(1)** or **section 509(a)(2).** See **section 509(a)(3).** Check the box in lines 12a through 12d that describes the type of supporting organization and complete lines 12e, 12f, and 12g.
 - a **Type I.** A supporting organization operated, supervised, or controlled by its supported organization(s), typically by giving the supported organization(s) the power to regularly appoint or elect a majority of the directors or trustees of the supporting organization. **You must complete Part IV, Sections A and B.**
 - b **Type II.** A supporting organization supervised or controlled in connection with its supported organization(s), by having control or management of the supporting organization vested in the same persons that control or manage the supported organization(s). **You must complete Part IV, Sections A and C.**
 - c **Type III functionally integrated.** A supporting organization operated in connection with, and functionally integrated with, its supported organization(s) (see instructions). **You must complete Part IV, Sections A, D, and E.**
 - d **Type III non-functionally integrated.** A supporting organization operated in connection with its supported organization(s) that is not functionally integrated. The organization generally must satisfy a distribution requirement and an attentiveness requirement (see instructions). **You must complete Part IV, Sections A and D, and Part V.**
 - e Check this box if the organization received a written determination from the IRS that it is a Type I, Type II, Type III functionally integrated, or Type III non-functionally integrated supporting organization.
 - f Enter the number of supported organizations _____
 - g Provide the following information about the supported organization(s).

(i) Name of supported organization	(ii) EIN	(iii) Type of organization (described on lines 1- 10 above (see instructions))	(iv) Is the organization listed in your governing document?		(v) Amount of monetary support (see instructions)	(vi) Amount of other support (see instructions)
			Yes	No		
Total						

Part II Support Schedule for Organizations Described in Sections 170(b)(1)(A)(iv) and 170(b)(1)(A)(vi)

(Complete only if you checked the box on line 5, 7, or 8 of Part I or if the organization failed to qualify under Part III. If the organization failed to qualify under the tests listed below, please complete Part III.)

Section A. Public Support

Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in) ▶	(a) 2016	(b) 2017	(c) 2018	(d) 2019	(e) 2020	(f) Total
1 Gifts, grants, contributions, and membership fees received. (Do not include any "unusual grant.") . . .		1,820,000		2,006,622	56,900	3,883,522
2 Tax revenues levied for the organization's benefit and either paid to or expended on its behalf. . . .						
3 The value of services or facilities furnished by a governmental unit to the organization without charge..						
4 Total. Add lines 1 through 3		1,820,000		2,006,622	56,900	3,883,522
5 The portion of total contributions by each person (other than a governmental unit or publicly supported organization) included on line 1 that exceeds 2% of the amount shown on line 11, column (f). . .						3,369,394
6 Public support. Subtract line 5 from line 4.						514,128

Section B. Total Support

Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in) ▶	(a) 2016	(b) 2017	(c) 2018	(d) 2019	(e) 2020	(f) Total
7 Amounts from line 4. . .		1,820,000		2,006,622	56,900	3,883,522
8 Gross income from interest, dividends, payments received on securities loans, rents, royalties and income from similar sources. . . .	2	1,972	4,585	86		6,645
9 Net income from unrelated business activities, whether or not the business is regularly carried on. .						
10 Other income. Do not include gain or loss from the sale of capital assets (Explain in Part VI.). . .						
11 Total support. Add lines 7 through 10						3,890,167
12 Gross receipts from related activities, etc. (see instructions)					12	773,582
13 First 5 years. If the Form 990 is for the organization's first, second, third, fourth, or fifth tax year as a section 501(c)(3) organization, check this box and stop here ▶ <input type="checkbox"/>						

Section C. Computation of Public Support Percentage

14 Public support percentage for 2020 (line 6, column (f) divided by line 11, column (f))	14	13.220 %
15 Public support percentage for 2019 Schedule A, Part II, line 14	15	
16a 33 1/3% support test—2020. If the organization did not check the box on line 13, and line 14 is 33 1/3% or more, check this box and stop here. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization ▶ <input type="checkbox"/>		
b 33 1/3% support test—2019. If the organization did not check a box on line 13 or 16a, and line 15 is 33 1/3% or more, check this box and stop here. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization ▶ <input type="checkbox"/>		
17a 10%-facts-and-circumstances test—2020. If the organization did not check a box on line 13, 16a, or 16b, and line 14 is 10% or more, and if the organization meets the "facts-and-circumstances" test, check this box and stop here. Explain in Part VI how the organization meets the "facts-and-circumstances" test. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization ▶ <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		
b 10%-facts-and-circumstances test—2019. If the organization did not check a box on line 13, 16a, 16b, or 17a, and line 15 is 10% or more, and if the organization meets the "facts-and-circumstances" test, check this box and stop here. Explain in Part VI how the organization meets the "facts-and-circumstances" test. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization ▶ <input type="checkbox"/>		
18 Private foundation. If the organization did not check a box on line 13, 16a, 16b, 17a, or 17b, check this box and see instructions ▶ <input type="checkbox"/>		

Part III Support Schedule for Organizations Described in Section 509(a)(2)

(Complete only if you checked the box on line 10 of Part I or if the organization failed to qualify under Part II. If the organization fails to qualify under the tests listed below, please complete Part II.)

Section A. Public Support

Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in) ▶		(a) 2016	(b) 2017	(c) 2018	(d) 2019	(e) 2020	(f) Total
1	Gifts, grants, contributions, and membership fees received. (Do not include any "unusual grants.") .						
2	Gross receipts from admissions, merchandise sold or services performed, or facilities furnished in any activity that is related to the organization's tax-exempt purpose						
3	Gross receipts from activities that are not an unrelated trade or business under section 513						
4	Tax revenues levied for the organization's benefit and either paid to or expended on its behalf. . .						
5	The value of services or facilities furnished by a governmental unit to the organization without charge						
6	Total. Add lines 1 through 5						
7a	Amounts included on lines 1, 2, and 3 received from disqualified persons						
b	Amounts included on lines 2 and 3 received from other than disqualified persons that exceed the greater of \$5,000 or 1% of the amount on line 13 for the year.						
c	Add lines 7a and 7b.						
8	Public support. (Subtract line 7c from line 6.)						

Section B. Total Support

Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in) ▶		(a) 2016	(b) 2017	(c) 2018	(d) 2019	(e) 2020	(f) Total
9	Amounts from line 6.						
10a	Gross income from interest, dividends, payments received on securities loans, rents, royalties and income from similar sources. .						
b	Unrelated business taxable income (less section 511 taxes) from businesses acquired after June 30, 1975.						
c	Add lines 10a and 10b.						
11	Net income from unrelated business activities not included in line 10b, whether or not the business is regularly carried on.						
12	Other income. Do not include gain or loss from the sale of capital assets (Explain in Part VI.)						
13	Total support. (Add lines 9, 10c, 11, and 12.)						

14 First 5 years. If the Form 990 is for the organization's first, second, third, fourth, or fifth tax year as a section 501(c)(3) organization, check this box and **stop here.**

Section C. Computation of Public Support Percentage

15	Public support percentage for 2020 (line 8, column (f) divided by line 13, column (f))	15	
16	Public support percentage from 2019 Schedule A, Part III, line 15	16	

Section D. Computation of Investment Income Percentage

17	Investment income percentage for 2020 (line 10c, column (f) divided by line 13, column (f))	17	
18	Investment income percentage from 2019 Schedule A, Part III, line 17	18	

19a 33 1/3% support tests—2020. If the organization did not check the box on line 14, and line 15 is more than 33 1/3%, and line 17 is not more than 33 1/3%, check this box and **stop here.** The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization

b 33 1/3% support tests—2019. If the organization did not check a box on line 14 or line 19a, and line 16 is more than 33 1/3% and line 18 is not more than 33 1/3%, check this box and **stop here.** The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization

20 Private foundation. If the organization did not check a box on line 14, 19a, or 19b, check this box and see instructions

Part IV Supporting Organizations

(Complete only if you checked a box on line 12 of Part I. If you checked box 12a, of Part I, complete Sections A and B. If you checked box 12b, of Part I, complete Sections A and C. If you checked box 12c, of Part I, complete Sections A, D, and E. If you checked box 12d, of Part I, complete Sections A and D, and complete Part V.)

Section A. All Supporting Organizations

		Yes	No
1	Are all of the organization's supported organizations listed by name in the organization's governing documents? <i>If "No," describe in Part VI how the supported organizations are designated. If designated by class or purpose, describe the designation. If historic and continuing relationship, explain.</i>		
2	Did the organization have any supported organization that does not have an IRS determination of status under section 509(a)(1) or (2)? <i>If "Yes," explain in Part VI how the organization determined that the supported organization was described in section 509(a)(1) or (2).</i>		
3a	Did the organization have a supported organization described in section 501(c)(4), (5), or (6)? <i>If "Yes," answer lines 3b and 3c below.</i>		
b	Did the organization confirm that each supported organization qualified under section 501(c)(4), (5), or (6) and satisfied the public support tests under section 509(a)(2)? <i>If "Yes," describe in Part VI when and how the organization made the determination.</i>		
c	Did the organization ensure that all support to such organizations was used exclusively for section 170(c)(2)(B) purposes? <i>If "Yes," explain in Part VI what controls the organization put in place to ensure such use.</i>		
4a	Was any supported organization not organized in the United States ("foreign supported organization")? <i>If "Yes" and if you checked box 12a or 12b in Part I, answer lines 4b and 4c below.</i>		
b	Did the organization have ultimate control and discretion in deciding whether to make grants to the foreign supported organization? <i>If "Yes," describe in Part VI how the organization had such control and discretion despite being controlled or supervised by or in connection with its supported organizations.</i>		
c	Did the organization support any foreign supported organization that does not have an IRS determination under sections 501(c)(3) and 509(a)(1) or (2)? <i>If "Yes," explain in Part VI what controls the organization used to ensure that all support to the foreign supported organization was used exclusively for section 170(c)(2)(B) purposes.</i>		
5a	Did the organization add, substitute, or remove any supported organizations during the tax year? <i>If "Yes," answer lines 5b and 5c below (if applicable). Also, provide detail in Part VI, including (i) the names and EIN numbers of the supported organizations added, substituted, or removed; (ii) the reasons for each such action; (iii) the authority under the organization's organizing document authorizing such action; and (iv) how the action was accomplished (such as by amendment to the organizing document).</i>		
b	Type I or Type II only. Was any added or substituted supported organization part of a class already designated in the organization's organizing document?		
c	Substitutions only. Was the substitution the result of an event beyond the organization's control?		
6	Did the organization provide support (whether in the form of grants or the provision of services or facilities) to anyone other than (i) its supported organizations, (ii) individuals that are part of the charitable class benefited by one or more of its supported organizations, or (iii) other supporting organizations that also support or benefit one or more of the filing organization's supported organizations? <i>If "Yes," provide detail in Part VI.</i>		
7	Did the organization provide a grant, loan, compensation, or other similar payment to a substantial contributor (defined in section 4958(c)(3)(C)), a family member of a substantial contributor, or a 35% controlled entity with regard to a substantial contributor? <i>If "Yes," complete Part I of Schedule L (Form 990 or 990-EZ).</i>		
8	Did the organization make a loan to a disqualified person (as defined in section 4958) not described in line 7? <i>If "Yes," complete Part I of Schedule L (Form 990 or 990-EZ).</i>		
9a	Was the organization controlled directly or indirectly at any time during the tax year by one or more disqualified persons, as defined in section 4946 (other than foundation managers and organizations described in section 509(a)(1) or (2))? <i>If "Yes," provide detail in Part VI.</i>		
b	Did one or more disqualified persons (as defined in line 9a) hold a controlling interest in any entity in which the supporting organization had an interest? <i>If "Yes," provide detail in Part VI.</i>		
c	Did a disqualified person (as defined in line 9a) have an ownership interest in, or derive any personal benefit from, assets in which the supporting organization also had an interest? <i>If "Yes," provide detail in Part VI.</i>		
10a	Was the organization subject to the excess business holdings rules of section 4943 because of section 4943(f) (regarding certain Type II supporting organizations, and all Type III non-functionally integrated supporting organizations)? <i>If "Yes," answer line 10b below.</i>		
b	Did the organization have any excess business holdings in the tax year? <i>(Use Schedule C, Form 4720, to determine whether the organization had excess business holdings).</i>		

Part IV Supporting Organizations (continued)

		Yes	No
11	Has the organization accepted a gift or contribution from any of the following persons?		
a	A person who directly or indirectly controls, either alone or together with persons described in lines 11b and 11c below, the governing body of a supported organization?		
b	A family member of a person described in 11a above?		
c	A 35% controlled entity of a person described in line 11a or 11b above? <i>If "Yes" to 11a, 11b, or 11c, provide detail in Part VI.</i>		

Section B. Type I Supporting Organizations

		Yes	No
1	Did the officers, directors, trustees, or membership of one or more supported organizations have the power to regularly appoint or elect at least a majority of the organization's directors or trustees at all times during the tax year? <i>If "No," describe in Part VI how the supported organization(s) effectively operated, supervised, or controlled the organization's activities. If the organization had more than one supported organization, describe how the powers to appoint and/or remove directors or trustees were allocated among the supported organizations and what conditions or restrictions, if any, applied to such powers during the tax year.</i>		
2	Did the organization operate for the benefit of any supported organization other than the supported organization(s) that operated, supervised, or controlled the supporting organization? <i>If "Yes," explain in Part VI how providing such benefit carried out the purposes of the supported organization(s) that operated, supervised or controlled the supporting organization.</i>		

Section C. Type II Supporting Organizations

		Yes	No
1	Were a majority of the organization's directors or trustees during the tax year also a majority of the directors or trustees of each of the organization's supported organization(s)? <i>If "No," describe in Part VI how control or management of the supporting organization was vested in the same persons that controlled or managed the supported organization(s).</i>		

Section D. All Type III Supporting Organizations

		Yes	No
1	Did the organization provide to each of its supported organizations, by the last day of the fifth month of the organization's tax year, (i) a written notice describing the type and amount of support provided during the prior tax year, (ii) a copy of the Form 990 that was most recently filed as of the date of notification, and (iii) copies of the organization's governing documents in effect on the date of notification, to the extent not previously provided?		
2	Were any of the organization's officers, directors, or trustees either (i) appointed or elected by the supported organization (s) or (ii) serving on the governing body of a supported organization? <i>If "No," explain in Part VI how the organization maintained a close and continuous working relationship with the supported organization(s).</i>		
3	By reason of the relationship described in line 2 above, did the organization's supported organizations have a significant voice in the organization's investment policies and in directing the use of the organization's income or assets at all times during the tax year? <i>If "Yes," describe in Part VI the role the organization's supported organizations played in this regard.</i>		

Section E. Type III Functionally-Integrated Supporting Organizations

1	Check the box next to the method that the organization used to satisfy the Integral Part Test during the year (see instructions):		
a	<input type="checkbox"/> The organization satisfied the Activities Test. Complete line 2 below.		
b	<input type="checkbox"/> The organization is the parent of each of its supported organizations. Complete line 3 below.		
c	<input type="checkbox"/> The organization supported a governmental entity. Describe in Part VI how you supported a government entity (see instructions)		
2	Activities Test. Answer lines 2a and 2b below.		
a	Did substantially all of the organization's activities during the tax year directly further the exempt purposes of the supported organization(s) to which the organization was responsive? <i>If "Yes," then in Part VI identify those supported organizations and explain how these activities directly furthered their exempt purposes, how the organization was responsive to those supported organizations, and how the organization determined that these activities constituted substantially all of its activities.</i>		
b	Did the activities described in line 2a constitute activities that, but for the organization's involvement, one or more of the organization's supported organization(s) would have been engaged in? <i>If "Yes," explain in Part VI the reasons for the organization's position that its supported organization(s) would have engaged in these activities but for the organization's involvement.</i>		
3	Parent of Supported Organizations. Answer lines 3a and 3b below.		
a	Did the organization have the power to regularly appoint or elect a majority of the officers, directors, or trustees of each of the supported organizations? <i>If "Yes" or "No" provide details in Part VI.</i>		
b	Did the organization exercise a substantial degree of direction over the policies, programs and activities of each of its supported organizations? <i>If "Yes," describe in Part VI the role played by the organization in this regard.</i>		

Part V Type III Non-Functionally Integrated 509(a)(3) Supporting Organizations

- 1** Check here if the organization satisfied the Integral Part Test as a qualifying trust on Nov. 20, 1970 (*explain in Part VI*). **See instructions.** All other Type III non-functionally integrated supporting organizations must complete Sections A through E.

Section A - Adjusted Net Income		(A) Prior Year	(B) Current Year (optional)
1	Net short-term capital gain	1	
2	Recoveries of prior-year distributions	2	
3	Other gross income (see instructions)	3	
4	Add lines 1 through 3	4	
5	Depreciation and depletion	5	
6	Portion of operating expenses paid or incurred for production or collection of gross income or for management, conservation, or maintenance of property held for production of income (see instructions)	6	
7	Other expenses (see instructions)	7	
8	Adjusted Net Income (subtract lines 5, 6 and 7 from line 4)	8	
Section B - Minimum Asset Amount		(A) Prior Year	(B) Current Year (optional)
1	Aggregate fair market value of all non-exempt-use assets (see instructions for short tax year or assets held for part of year):	1	
a	Average monthly value of securities	1a	
b	Average monthly cash balances	1b	
c	Fair market value of other non-exempt-use assets	1c	
d	Total (add lines 1a, 1b, and 1c)	1d	
e	Discount claimed for blockage or other factors (<i>explain in detail in Part VI</i>):		
2	Acquisition indebtedness applicable to non-exempt use assets	2	
3	Subtract line 2 from line 1d	3	
4	Cash deemed held for exempt use. Enter 0.015 of line 3 (for greater amount, see instructions).	4	
5	Net value of non-exempt-use assets (subtract line 4 from line 3)	5	
6	Multiply line 5 by 0.035	6	
7	Recoveries of prior-year distributions	7	
8	Minimum Asset Amount (add line 7 to line 6)	8	
Section C - Distributable Amount			Current Year
1	Adjusted net income for prior year (from Section A, line 8, Column A)	1	
2	Enter 85% of line 1	2	
3	Minimum asset amount for prior year (from Section B, line 8, Column A)	3	
4	Enter greater of line 2 or line 3	4	
5	Income tax imposed in prior year	5	
6	Distributable Amount. Subtract line 5 from line 4, unless subject to emergency temporary reduction (see instructions)	6	
7	<input type="checkbox"/> Check here if the current year is the organization's first as a non-functionally-integrated Type III supporting organization (see instructions)		

Part V Type III Non-Functionally Integrated 509(a)(3) Supporting Organizations (continued)

Section D - Distributions		Current Year
1 Amounts paid to supported organizations to accomplish exempt purposes	1	
2 Amounts paid to perform activity that directly furthers exempt purposes of supported organizations, in excess of income from activity	2	
3 Administrative expenses paid to accomplish exempt purposes of supported organizations	3	
4 Amounts paid to acquire exempt-use assets	4	
5 Qualified set-aside amounts (<i>prior IRS approval required - provide details in Part VI</i>)	5	
6 Other distributions (<i>describe in Part VI</i>). See instructions	6	
7 Total annual distributions. Add lines 1 through 6.	7	
8 Distributions to attentive supported organizations to which the organization is responsive (<i>provide details in Part VI</i>). See instructions	8	
9 Distributable amount for 2020 from Section C, line 6	9	
10 Line 8 amount divided by Line 9 amount	10	

Section E - Distribution Allocations (see instructions)	(i) Excess Distributions	(ii) Underdistributions Pre-2020	(iii) Distributable Amount for 2020
1 Distributable amount for 2020 from Section C, line 6			
2 Underdistributions, if any, for years prior to 2020 (reasonable cause required-- <i>explain in Part VI</i>). See instructions.			
3 Excess distributions carryover, if any, to 2020:			
a From 2015.			
b From 2016.			
c From 2017.			
d From 2018.			
e From 2019.			
f Total of lines 3a through e			
g Applied to underdistributions of prior years			
h Applied to 2020 distributable amount			
i Carryover from 2015 not applied (see instructions)			
j Remainder. Subtract lines 3g, 3h, and 3i from line 3f.			
4 Distributions for 2020 from Section D, line 7:			
\$			
a Applied to underdistributions of prior years			
b Applied to 2020 distributable amount			
c Remainder. Subtract lines 4a and 4b from line 4.			
5 Remaining underdistributions for years prior to 2020, if any. Subtract lines 3g and 4a from line 2. If the amount is greater than zero, <i>explain in Part VI</i> . See instructions.			
6 Remaining underdistributions for 2020. Subtract lines 3h and 4b from line 1. If the amount is greater than zero, <i>explain in Part VI</i> . See instructions.			
7 Excess distributions carryover to 2021. Add lines 3j and 4c.			
8 Breakdown of line 7:			
a Excess from 2016.			
b Excess from 2017.			
c Excess from 2018.			
d Excess from 2019.			
e Excess from 2020.			

Part VI Supplemental Information. Provide the explanations required by Part II, line 10; Part II, line 17a or 17b; Part III, line 12; Part IV, Section A, lines 1, 2, 3b, 3c, 4b, 4c, 5a, 6, 9a, 9b, 9c, 11a, 11b, and 11c; Part IV, Section B, lines 1 and 2; Part IV, Section C, line 1; Part IV, Section D, lines 2 and 3; Part IV, Section E, lines 1c, 2a, 2b, 3a and 3b; Part V, line 1; Part V, Section B, line 1e; Part V, Section D, lines 5, 6, and 8; and Part V, Section E, lines 2, 5, and 6. Also complete this part for any additional information. (See instructions).

Facts And Circumstances Test

WHO WE ARE DEVELOPMENT INITIATIVES (DI) IS A GLOBAL ORGANIZATION THAT APPLIES THE POWER OF DATA AND EVIDENCE TO BUILD SUSTAINABLE SOLUTIONS THAT CREATE AN EQUITABLE AND RESILIENT WORLD. WE WORK CLOSELY WITH PARTNERS AT GLOBAL, REGIONAL, NATIONAL AND LOCAL LEVELS TO ENSURE DATA-DRIVEN EVIDENCE AND ANALYSIS ARE USED EFFECTIVELY IN POLICY AND PRACTICE TO END POVERTY, REDUCE INEQUALITY AND INCREASE RESILIENCE. WE DELIVER TRUSTED AND ACTIONABLE INSIGHTS FOR DECISION-MAKERS AND PARTNERS BASED ON WHAT AVAILABLE DATA CAN TELL US. WE INCREASE DATA USE BY GROWING PEOPLE'S SKILLS, EXPERTISE AND CONFIDENCE IN DATA AND SHOWING HOW DATA CAN DRIVE BETTER OUTCOMES. WE IMPROVE WHAT DATA IS AVAILABLE BY HELPING OTHERS TO COLLECT, SHARE, MANAGE AND USE DATA RESPONSIBLY AND EFFECTIVELY. THROUGH THIS, WE ARE SUPPORTING PARTNERS TO: 1. BETTER RESPOND TO PEOPLE'S NEEDS THROUGH IMPROVED QUALITY AND USE OF DATA AND EVIDENCE IN POLICYMAKING. 2. IMPROVE THE QUANTITY, QUALITY AND COHERENCE OF PUBLIC FINANCE AND PRIVATE INVESTMENT. 3. CHALLENGE SYSTEMIC AND STRUCTURAL BARRIERS TO EQUITY AND SUPPORT THE REFORM OF EXISTING SYSTEMS. THROUGH THE GRANT FUNDING THAT WE RECEIVE, OUR WORK INFORMS EFFECTIVE POLICY AND PRACTICE, HELPS CHANGE MINDSETS AND INFLUENCES DEBATE TO BRING ABOUT CHANGE. WITH STAFF IN THE US, THE UK, KENYA AND UGANDA AND WITH PARTNERS IN MANY OTHER REGIONS AND COUNTRIES, WE HAVE NETWORKS TO MAKE AN IMPACT ACROSS THE GLOBE SINCE DI WAS ESTABLISHED IN THE UNITED STATES IN 2015 OUR EXPERTISE AND PASSION HAS BEEN ROOTED IN THE ROLE DATA CAN PLAY AND NOW AS A GLOBAL ORGANIZATION, WE HAVE EXTENSIVE EXPERIENCE OF DELIVERING HIGH QUALITY PROGRAMMES OF WORK AND OUR GOVERNANCE AND INFRASTRUCTURE ALLOWS US TO MANAGE CONTRACTS AND GRANTS EFFICIENTLY AND EFFECTIVELY, ENSURING HIGH QUALITY OUTPUTS AND VALUE FOR MONEY. GLOBALLY, WE OPERATE AN ANNUAL COLLECTIVE BUDGET OF OVER 6 MILLION AND OUR US ENTITY, DEVELOPMENT INITIATIVES POVERTY RESEARCH AMERICA INC IS A VITAL PART OF OUR GROWTH, HELPING US TO WORK WITH LONG STANDING DONORS SUCH AS THE BILL AND MELINDA GATES FOUNDATION AND THE WILLIAM AND FLORA HEWLETT FOUNDATION BUT ALSO HELPING US TO EXTEND OUR REACH TO DIVERSIFY OUR FUNDING BASE WITH ORGANIZATIONS WHO ARE COMMITTED TO ENDING POVERTY, REDUCE INEQUALITY AND INCREASE THE RESILIENCE OF THE WORLDS' POOREST. GOVERNANCE AND STRUCTURE THE DEVELOPMENT INITIATIVES ("DI") GROUP CONSISTS OF:- DEVELOPMENT INITIATIVES POVERTY RESEARCH LIMITED ("DIPR") - A NOT-FOR-PROFIT UK COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE (06368740). THIS IS THE MAIN COMPANY THAT LEADS THE GROUP; MOST STAFF ARE EMPLOYED BY THIS COMPANY WHICH HAS THE KEY OPERATIONS BASED IN BRISTOL, UK. DIPR PRINCIPALLY RECEIVES GRANT FUNDING FOR ITS WORK. - DEVELOPMENT INITIATIVES POVERTY RESEARCH AMERICA INC ("DIPRA") - A REGISTERED CHARITY (501C3) IN THE USA, WHICH IS A SEPARATE ENTITY ESTABLISHED TO HELP DI MANAGE EXISTING AND BUILD NEW FUNDING RELATIONSHIPS AND TO FURTHER OUR CHARITABLE CAUSE. - DI INTERNATIONAL LIMITED ("DI") - A 'FOR-PROFIT' UK COMPANY LIMITED BY SHARES OF WHICH 100% ARE OWNED BY DIPR TO SUPPORT NOT FOR PROFIT ACTIVITIES. ALL ENTITIES ARE PART OF THE DI GROUP FOR OPERATIONAL PURPOSES AND SHARE THE SAME VISION. THE MAIN BOARD, FOR GOVERNANCE PURPOSES, IS THE DIPR BOARD. THE DIPR BOARD CHAIR RECEIVES A QUARTERLY STIPEND TO EMPHASISE THE COMMITMENT AND IMPORTANCE OF THE ROLE, OTHER BOARD MEMBERS DO NOT RECEIVE ANY REMUNERATION FOR THE PERFORMANCE OF THEIR DUTIES OTHER THAN REIMBURSEMENT FOR REASONABLE EXPENSES. THE DIPR BOARD CHAIR SITS ON ALL BOARDS AND IS THE CHAIR FOR ALL BOARDS FOR GOVERNANCE PURPOSES. DEVELOPMENT INITIATIVES DOES NOT ENGAGE IN LOBBYING ACTIVITIES AS IT IS NOT A CAMPAIGNING ORGANIZATION AND DOES NOT TAKE PART IN ANY PUBLIC-FACING CAMPAIGNS TO LOBBY FOR LEGISLATIVE CHANGES. FUNDRAISING AND DEVELOPMENT WE HAVE A FUNDRAISING AND DEVELOPMENT TEAM WHO WORK ACROSS ALL OF OUR GLOBAL LOCATIONS AND WHO LEAD AND COORDINATE BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT, CORPORATE OUTREACH AND FUNDRAISING WITH GRANT FUNDERS. THE TEAM, LED BY A HEAD OF DEVELOPMENT, ARE RESPONSIBLE FOR ENSURING THAT DI HAS A STRATEGIC AND SUSTAINABLE APPROACH TO RAISING INCOME. DEVELOPMENT INITIATIVES POVERTY RESEARCH AMERICA INC DOES NOT SOLICIT FUNDS FROM THE GENERAL PUBLIC NOR IS IT A MEMBERSHIP ORGANIZATION WITH FEE PAYING MEMBERS, AND SO OUR TEAM ARE EXPANDING OUR POOL OF DONORS ESPECIALLY WITH TRUSTS, FOUNDATIONS AND PRIVATE INVESTORS, AS WELL AS COORDINATING ACROSS THE ORGANIZATION TO SUSTAIN AND BUILD ON OUR EXISTING FUNDING STREAMS. ETHICAL AND RESPONSIBLE OUR VALUES ARE AT THE HEART OF EVERYTHING WE DO, AND WE HOLD OURSELVES TO HIGH ETHICAL STANDARDS AND WE GO BEYOND LEGAL COMPLIANCE AND REGULATIONS AND ARE COMMITTED TO ENSURING WE ARE SOCIALLY, ECONOMICALLY AND ENVIRONMENTALLY RESPONSIBLE. AS A TRANSPARENT ORGANIZATION, WE HAVE RECEIVED A TOP FIVE-STAR RATING FROM TRANSPARIFY WHO RATE THE FINANCIAL TRANSPARENCY OF MAJOR THINK TANKS AND ALSO HOLD THE GOLD SEAL OF TRANSPARENCY WITH GUIDESTAR. WE ARE A LIVING WAGE AND DISABILITY CONFIDENT EMPLOYER IN THE UK, AND WE APPLY THESE PRINCIPLES TO OUR STAFF WORLDWIDE. WE ALSO ADHERE TO THE ETHICAL TRADING INITIATIVE'S BASE CODE OF LABOR STANDARDS AND ALL OUR STAFF ARE TRAINED IN ANTI-BRIBERY, ANTI-BULLYING AND EQUALITY. WE HAVE A SAFEGUARDING POLICY AND A MODERN SLAVERY AND HUMAN TRAFFICKING STATEMENT, BOTH OF WHICH APPLY TO BOTH OURSELVES AND THOSE WE WORK WITH.

**SCHEDULE F
(Form 990)**

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Statement of Activities Outside the United States

▶ Complete if the organization answered "Yes" to Form 990, Part IV, line 14b, 15, or 16.
▶ Attach to Form 990.
▶ Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

2020

Open to Public Inspection

Name of the organization
DEVELOPMENT INITIATIVES POVERTY RESEARCH
AMERICA INC

Employer identification number
30-0914278

Part I **General Information on Activities Outside the United States.** Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 14b.

- 1 For grantmakers.** Does the organization maintain records to substantiate the amount of its grants and other assistance, the grantees' eligibility for the grants or assistance, and the selection criteria used to award the grants or assistance? Yes No
- 2 For grantmakers.** Describe in Part V the organization's procedures for monitoring the use of its grants and other assistance outside the United States.
- 3** Activities per Region. (The following Part I, line 3 table can be duplicated if additional space is needed.)

(a) Region	(b) Number of offices in the region	(c) Number of employees, agents, and independent contractors in the region	(d) Activities conducted in region (by type) (such as, fundraising, program services, investments, grants to recipients located in the region)	(e) If activity listed in (d) is a program service, describe specific type of service(s) in the region	(f) Total expenditures for and investments in the region
EUROPE (INCLUDING ICELAND & GREENLAND) - ALBANIA, ANDORRA, AUSTRIA, BELGIUM	0	0	GRANTS TO RECIPIENTS LOCATED IN REGION		1,272,798
3a Sub-total	0	0			1,272,798
b Total from continuation sheets to Part I	0	0			0
c Totals (add lines 3a and 3b)	0	0			1,272,798

Part II Grants and Other Assistance to Organizations or Entities Outside the United States. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 15, for any recipient who received more than \$5,000. Part II can be duplicated if additional space is needed.

1 (a) Name of organization	(b) IRS code section and EIN (if applicable)	(c) Region	(d) Purpose of grant	(e) Amount of cash grant	(f) Manner of cash disbursement	(g) Amount of noncash assistance	(h) Description of noncash assistance	(i) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)
		EUROPE (INCLUDING ICELAND & GREENLAND) - ALBANIA, ANDORRA, AUSTRIA, BELGIUM	SUPPORT MISSION	1,272,798	WIRE TRANSFER			

2 Enter total number of recipient organizations listed above that are recognized as charities by the foreign country, recognized as tax-exempt by the IRS, or for which the grantee or counsel has provided a section 501(c)(3) equivalency letter **1**

3 Enter total number of other organizations or entities **0**

Part IV Foreign Forms

- 1 Was the organization a U.S. transferor of property to a foreign corporation during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to file Form 926, Return by a U.S. Transferor of Property to a Foreign Corporation (see Instructions for Form 926)* Yes No
- 2 Did the organization have an interest in a foreign trust during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to separately file Form 3520, Annual Return to Report Transactions with Foreign Trusts and Receipt of Certain Foreign Gifts, and/or Form 3520-A, Annual Information Return of Foreign Trust With a U.S. Owner (see Instructions for Forms 3520 and 3520-A; don't file with Form 990)* Yes No
- 3 Did the organization have an ownership interest in a foreign corporation during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to file Form 5471, Information Return of U.S. Persons with Respect to Certain Foreign Corporations. (see Instructions for Form 5471)* Yes No
- 4 Was the organization a direct or indirect shareholder of a passive foreign investment company or a qualified electing fund during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to file Form 8621, Information Return by a Shareholder of a Passive Foreign Investment Company or Qualified Electing Fund. (see Instructions for Form 8621)* . Yes No
- 5 Did the organization have an ownership interest in a foreign partnership during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to file Form 8865, Return of U.S. Persons with Respect to Certain Foreign Partnerships (see Instructions for Form 8865)* Yes No
- 6 Did the organization have any operations in or related to any boycotting countries during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to separately file Form 5713, International Boycott Report (see Instructions for Form 5713; don't file with Form 990).* Yes No

Part V Supplemental Information

Provide the information required by Part I, line 2 (monitoring of funds); Part I, line 3, column (f) (accounting method; amounts of investments vs. expenditures per region); Part II, line 1 (accounting method); Part III (accounting method); and Part III, column (c) (estimated number of recipients), as applicable. Also complete this part to provide any additional information. See instructions.

990 Schedule F, Supplemental Information

Return Reference	Explanation
PART I, LINE 2:	THE ORGANIZATION DOES NOT MONITOR THE USE OF FUNDS ONCE GRANT FUNDS ARE DISBURSED. GRANTS ARE MADE TO DEVELOPMENT INITIATIVES POLICY RESEARCH TO SUPPORT ITS EXEMPT PURPOSE.

990 Schedule F, Supplemental Information

Return Reference	Explanation
PART I, LINE 3:	THE ORGANIZATION REPORTS EXPENDITURES BASED ON THE METHOD USED TO ACCOUNT FOR THEM ON THE ORGANIZATION'S FINANCIAL STATEMENTS.

990 Schedule F, Supplemental Information

Return Reference	Explanation
PART III ACCOUNTING METHOD:	

SCHEDULE O
(Form 990 or 990-EZ)

Supplemental Information to Form 990 or 990-EZ

OMB No. 1545-0047

2020

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Complete to provide information for responses to specific questions on Form 990 or 990-EZ or to provide any additional information.

▶ Attach to Form 990 or 990-EZ.

▶ Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for the latest information.

Department of the Treasury

Name of the organization

DEVELOPMENT INITIATIVES POVERTY RESEARCH AMERICA INC

Employer identification number

30-0914278

990 Schedule O, Supplemental Information

Return Reference	Explanation
FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION A, LINE 3	DEVELOPMENT INITIATIVES POVERTY RESEARCH AMERICA (DIPRA) USES DEVELOPMENT INITIATIVES POVERTY RESEARCH (DIPR) TO PERFORM CERTAIN MANAGEMENT DUTIES SUCH AS PLANNING AND EXECUTING BUDGETS AND FINANCIAL OPERATIONS AND SUPERVISING EXEMPT OPERATIONS. DURING CALENDAR YEAR 2020 HARPINDER COLLACOTT RECEIVED \$122,626 OF COMPENSATION FROM DIPR. APPROXIMATELY \$30,626 OF HER COMPENSATION CAN BE ATTRIBUTED TO THE MANAGEMENT DUTIES PERFORMED FOR DIPRA. DURING CALENDAR YEAR 2020 JANET REILLY RECEIVED \$88,146 OF COMPENSATION FROM DIPR. APPROXIMATELY \$11,018 OF HER COMPENSATION CAN BE ATTRIBUTED TO THE MANAGEMENT DUTIES PERFORMED FOR DIPRA.

990 Schedule O, Supplemental Information

Return Reference	Explanation
FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION A, LINE 8B	THE ORGANIZATION DOES NOT HAVE ANY COMMITTEES WITH AUTHORITY TO ACT ON BEHALF OF THE GOVERNING BODY.

990 Schedule O, Supplemental Information

Return Reference	Explanation
FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION B, LINE 11B	THE PREPARED FORM 990 IS REVIEWED BY THE HEAD OF FINANCE OF DEVELOPMENT INITIATIVES POVERTY RESEARCH LTD., OUR UK AFFILIATE, BEFORE THE RETURN IS FILED WITH THE IRS.

990 Schedule O, Supplemental Information

Return Reference	Explanation
FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION B, LINE 12C	ANNUALLY ALL DIRECTORS AND OFFICERS COMPLETE AND SIGN A STATEMENT THAT PROVIDES INFORMATION REGARDING THEIR INTERESTS AND THOSE OF THEIR FAMILY MEMBERS THAT COULD GIVE RISE TO CONFLICTS. THE MEMBERS OF THE GOVERNING BODY MAKE DETERMINATIONS OF WHETHER A CONFLICT EXISTS AND REVIEW ACTUAL CONFLICTS. ANY PERSON WITH A CONFLICT IS PROHIBITED FROM PARTICIPATING IN THE GOVERNING BODY'S DELIBERATIONS AND DECISIONS IN THE TRANSACTION. THE MEMBERS OF THE GOVERNING BODY ALSO CONDUCT PERIODIC REVIEWS TO ENSURE THE ORGANIZATION DOES NOT ENGAGE IN ACTIVITIES THAT COULD JEOPARDIZE ITS TAX-EXEMPT STATUS.

990 Schedule O, Supplemental Information

Return Reference	Explanation
FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION C, LINE 19	THE ORGANIZATION MADE ITS GOVERNING DOCUMENTS, CONFLICT OF INTEREST POLICY, AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AVAILABLE TO THE PUBLIC UPON REQUEST.