

990

Form

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Return of Organization Exempt From Income Tax

Under section 501(c), 527, or 4947(a)(1) of the Internal Revenue Code (except private foundations)

Do not enter social security numbers on this form as it may be made public.

Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

2024

Open to Public Inspection

A For the 2024 calendar year, or tax year beginning 07-01-2024 , and ending 06-30-2025

B Check if applicable:
☐ Address change
☐ Name change
☐ Initial return
☐ Final return/terminated
☐ Amended return
☐ Application pending

C Name of organization
TOURO UNIVERSITY

Doing business as

Number and street (or P.O. box if mail is not delivered to street address) Room/suite
202 WEST 43RD STREET

City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code
NEW YORK, NY 10036

F Name and address of principal officer:
MELVIN NESS
202 WEST 43RD STREET
NEW YORK, NY 10036

H(a) Is this a group return for subordinates?
☐ Yes ☒ No
H(b) Are all subordinates included?
☐ Yes ☐ No
If "No," attach a list. See instructions.
H(c) Group exemption number

D Employer identification number
13-2676570

E Telephone number
(646) 565-6000

G Gross receipts \$ 525,949,302

I Tax-exempt status: ☒ 501(c)(3) ☐ 501(c) () (insert no.) ☐ 4947(a)(1) or ☐ 527

J Website: WWW.TOURO.EDU

K Form of organization: ☒ Corporation ☐ Trust ☐ Association ☐ Other

L Year of formation: 1970

M State of legal domicile: NY

Part I Summary

Activities & Governance

1 Briefly describe the organization's mission or most significant activities:
TO PROVIDE AN INDEPENDENT INSTITUTION OF HIGHER AND PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION.

2 Check this box ☐ if the organization discontinued its operations or disposed of more than 25% of its net assets.

3 Number of voting members of the governing body (Part VI, line 1a) 26

4 Number of independent voting members of the governing body (Part VI, line 1b) 17

5 Total number of individuals employed in calendar year 2024 (Part V, line 2a) 3,722

6 Total number of volunteers (estimate if necessary) 350

7a Total unrelated business revenue from Part VIII, column (C), line 12 0

7b Net unrelated business taxable income from Form 990-T, Part I, line 11 0

Revenue

8 Contributions and grants (Part VIII, line 1h) 12,086,888

9 Program service revenue (Part VIII, line 2g) 342,128,387

10 Investment income (Part VIII, column (A), lines 3, 4, and 7d) 4,237,262

11 Other revenue (Part VIII, column (A), lines 5, 6d, 8c, 9c, 10c, and 11e) 24,204,373

12 Total revenue—add lines 8 through 11 (must equal Part VIII, column (A), line 12) 382,656,910

Expenses

13 Grants and similar amounts paid (Part IX, column (A), lines 1–3) 34,855,892

14 Benefits paid to or for members (Part IX, column (A), line 4) 0

15 Salaries, other compensation, employee benefits (Part IX, column (A), lines 5–10) 214,664,060

16a Professional fundraising fees (Part IX, column (A), line 11e) 0

16b Total fundraising expenses (Part IX, column (D), line 25) 6,823,478

17 Other expenses (Part IX, column (A), lines 11a–11d, 11f–24e) 144,028,570

18 Total expenses. Add lines 13–17 (must equal Part IX, column (A), line 25) 393,548,522

19 Revenue less expenses. Subtract line 18 from line 12 -10,891,612

Net Assets or Fund Balances

20 Total assets (Part X, line 16) 867,124,817

21 Total liabilities (Part X, line 26) 595,373,127

22 Net assets or fund balances. Subtract line 21 from line 20 271,751,690

Prior Year

Current Year

Part II Signature Block

Under penalties of perjury, I declare that I have examined this return, including accompanying schedules and statements, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete. Declaration of preparer (other than officer) is based on all information of which preparer has any knowledge.

Sign Here

Signature of officer
BENJAMIN LOWENTHAL VP AND CFO

Type or print name and title

2026-05-13

Date

Paid Preparer Use Only

Print/Type preparer's name
Firm's name KPMG LLP
Firm's address TWO MANHATTAN WEST 375 9TH AVENUE
NEW YORK, NY 10001

Preparer's signature
Firm's EIN 13-5565207
Phone no. (212) 758-9700

Date

Check ☐ if self-employed

PTIN P01907071

May the IRS discuss this return with the preparer shown above? See Instructions. ☒ Yes ☐ No

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the separate instructions. Cat. No. 11282Y Form 990 (2024)

Part III

Statement of Program Service Accomplishments

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part III

☐

1

Briefly describe the organization’s mission:

THE UNIVERSITY'S PRIMARY PURPOSE IS TO PROVIDE AN INDEPENDENT INSTITUTION OF HIGHER AND PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION. (SEE SCHEDULE O)

2

Did the organization undertake any significant program services during the year which were not listed on the prior Form 990 or 990-EZ?

☐ Yes ☒ No

If "Yes," describe these new services on Schedule O.

3

Did the organization cease conducting, or make significant changes in how it conducts, any program services?

☐ Yes ☒ No

If "Yes," describe these changes on Schedule O.

4

Describe the organization’s program service accomplishments for each of its three largest program services, as measured by expenses. Section 501(c)(3) and 501(c)(4) organizations are required to report the amount of grants and allocations to others, the total expenses, and revenue, if any, for each program service reported.

4a

(Code:) (Expenses \$ 394,991,159 including grants of \$ 39,487,785) (Revenue \$ 416,573,581)

ACADEMIC SUPPORT: TOURO UNIVERSITY PROVIDED EDUCATION, PRIMARILY IN THE NEW YORK CITY METROPOLITAN AREA, TO APPROXIMATELY 13,000 UNDERGRADUATE, GRADUATE AND PROFESSIONAL STUDENTS DURING THE FISCAL YEAR IN VARIOUS FIELDS OF STUDY, INCLUDING LAW, MEDICINE, DENTISTRY AND OTHER HEALTHCARE FIELDS, GRANTING THE FOLLOWING ACADEMIC DEGREES: UNDERGRADUATE (1,433); GRADUATE (1,724); FIRST PROFESSIONAL (651).

4b

(Code:) (Expenses \$ including grants of \$) (Revenue \$)

4c

(Code:) (Expenses \$ including grants of \$) (Revenue \$)

4d

Other program services (Describe in Schedule O.)

(Expenses \$ including grants of \$) (Revenue \$)

4e

Total program service expenses 394,991,159

Part IV

Checklist of Required Schedules

	Yes	No
1 Is the organization described in section 501(c)(3) or 4947(a)(1) (other than a private foundation)? If "Yes," complete Schedule A	1 Yes	
2 Is the organization required to complete Schedule B, Schedule of Contributors? See instructions.	2 Yes	
3 Did the organization engage in direct or indirect political campaign activities on behalf of or in opposition to candidates for public office? If "Yes," complete Schedule C, Part I	3	No
4 Section 501(c)(3) organizations. Did the organization engage in lobbying activities, or have a section 501(h) election in effect during the tax year? If "Yes," complete Schedule C, Part II	4 Yes	
5 Is the organization a section 501(c)(4), 501(c)(5), or 501(c)(6) organization that receives membership dues, assessments, or similar amounts as defined in Rev. Proc. 98-19? If "Yes," complete Schedule C, Part III	5	No
6 Did the organization maintain any donor advised funds or any similar funds or accounts for which donors have the right to provide advice on the distribution or investment of amounts in such funds or accounts? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part I	6	No
7 Did the organization receive or hold a conservation easement, including easements to preserve open space, the environment, historic land areas, or historic structures? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part II	7	No
8 Did the organization maintain collections of works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part III	8 Yes	
9 Did the organization report an amount in Part X, line 21 for escrow or custodial account liability; serve as a custodian for amounts not listed in Part X; or provide credit counseling, debt management, credit repair, or debt negotiation services? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part IV	9	No
10 Did the organization, directly or through a related organization, hold assets in temporarily restricted endowments, permanent endowments, or quasi endowments? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part V	10 Yes	
11 If the organization's answer to any of the following questions is "Yes," then complete Schedule D, Parts VI, VII, VIII, IX, or X, as applicable.		
a Did the organization report an amount for land, buildings, and equipment in Part X, line 10? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part VI	11a Yes	
b Did the organization report an amount for investments—other securities in Part X, line 12 that is 5% or more of its total assets reported in Part X, line 16? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part VII	11b	No
c Did the organization report an amount for investments—program related in Part X, line 13 that is 5% or more of its total assets reported in Part X, line 16? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part VIII	11c	No
d Did the organization report an amount for other assets in Part X, line 15 that is 5% or more of its total assets reported in Part X, line 16? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part IX	11d Yes	
e Did the organization report an amount for other liabilities in Part X, line 25? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part X	11e Yes	
f Did the organization's separate or consolidated financial statements for the tax year include a footnote that addresses the organization's liability for uncertain tax positions under FIN 48 (ASC 740)?	11f Yes	
12a If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part XI. Did the organization prepare, or obtain separate, independent audited financial statements for the tax year? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Parts XI and XII	12a	No
b Was the organization included in consolidated, independent audited financial statements for the tax year? If "Yes," and if the organization answered "No" to line 12a, then completing Schedule D, Parts XI and XII is optional	12b Yes	
13 Is the organization a school described in section 170(b)(1)(A)(ii)? If "Yes," complete Schedule E	13 Yes	
14a Did the organization maintain an office, employees, or agents outside of the United States?	14a Yes	
b Did the organization have aggregate revenues or expenses of more than \$10,000 from grantmaking, fundraising, business, investment, and program service activities outside the United States, or aggregate foreign investments valued at \$100,000 or more? If "Yes," complete Schedule F, Parts I and IV	14b Yes	
15 Did the organization report on Part IX, column (A), line 3, more than \$5,000 of grants or other assistance to or for any foreign organization? If "Yes," complete Schedule F, Parts II and IV	15 Yes	
16 Did the organization report on Part IX, column (A), line 3, more than \$5,000 of aggregate grants or other assistance to or for foreign individuals? If "Yes," complete Schedule F, Parts III and IV	16 Yes	
17 Did the organization report a total of more than \$15,000 of expenses for professional fundraising services on Part IX, column (A), lines 6 and 11e? If "Yes," complete Schedule G, Part I. See instructions.	17	No
18 Did the organization report more than \$15,000 total of fundraising event gross income and contributions on Part VIII, lines 1c and 8a? If "Yes," complete Schedule G, Part II	18 Yes	
19 Did the organization report more than \$15,000 of gross income from gaming activities on Part VIII, line 9a? If "Yes," complete Schedule G, Part III	19	No
20a Did the organization operate one or more hospital facilities? If "Yes," complete Schedule H	20a	No
b If "Yes" to line 20a, did the organization attach a copy of its audited financial statements to this return?	20b	
21 Did the organization report more than \$5,000 of grants or other assistance to any domestic organization or domestic government on Part IX, column (A), line 1? If "Yes," complete Schedule I, Parts I and II	21 Yes	

Part IV

Checklist of Required Schedules (continued)

		Yes	No	
22	Did the organization report more than \$5,000 of grants or other assistance to or for domestic individuals on Part IX, column (A), line 2? If "Yes," complete Schedule I, Parts I and III	22	Yes	
23	Did the organization answer "Yes" to Part VII, Section A, line 3, 4, or 5, about compensation of the organization's current and former officers, directors, trustees, key employees, and highest compensated employees? If "Yes," complete Schedule J	23	Yes	
24a	Did the organization have a tax-exempt bond issue with an outstanding principal amount of more than \$100,000 as of the last day of the year, that was issued after December 31, 2002? If "Yes," answer lines 24b through 24d and complete Schedule K. If "No," go to line 25a	24a	Yes	
b	Did the organization invest any proceeds of tax-exempt bonds beyond a temporary period exception?	24b		No
c	Did the organization maintain an escrow account other than a refunding escrow at any time during the year to defease any tax-exempt bonds?	24c		No
d	Did the organization act as an "on behalf of" issuer for bonds outstanding at any time during the year?	24d		No
25a	Section 501(c)(3), 501(c)(4), and 501(c)(29) organizations. Did the organization engage in an excess benefit transaction with a disqualified person during the year? If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part I	25a		No
b	Is the organization aware that it engaged in an excess benefit transaction with a disqualified person in a prior year, and that the transaction has not been reported on any of the organization's prior Forms 990 or 990-EZ? If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part I	25b		No
26	Did the organization report any amount on Part X, line 5 or 22 for receivables from or payables to any current or former officer, director, trustee, key employee, creator or founder, substantial contributor, or 35% controlled entity or family member of any of these persons?	26	Yes	
27	Did the organization provide Part IX or other assistance to any current or former officer, director, trustee, key employee, creator or founder, substantial contributor, or employee thereof, a grant selection committee member, or to a 35% controlled entity (including an employee thereof) or family member of any of these persons? If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part III	27	Yes	
28	Was the organization a party to a business transaction with one of the following parties (see the Schedule L, Part IV instructions for applicable filing thresholds, conditions, and exceptions):			
a	A current or former officer, director, trustee, key employee, creator or founder, or substantial contributor? If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part IV	28a	Yes	
b	A family member of any individual described in line 28a? If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part IV	28b	Yes	
c	A 35% controlled entity of one or more individuals and/or organizations described in line 28a or 28b? If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part IV	28c	Yes	
29	Did the organization receive more than \$25,000 in non-cash contributions? If "Yes," complete Schedule M	29		No
30	Did the organization receive contributions of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets, or qualified conservation contributions?	30		No
31	Did the organization liquidate, terminate, or dissolve and cease operations? If "Yes," complete Schedule N, Part I	31		No
32	Did the organization sell, exchange, dispose of, or transfer more than 25% of its net assets? If "Yes," complete Schedule N, Part II	32		No
33	Did the organization own 100% of an entity disregarded as separate from the organization under Regulations sections 301.7701-2 and 301.7701-3?	33	Yes	
34	Was the organization related to any tax-exempt or taxable entity? If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part II, III, or IV, and Part V, line 1	34	Yes	
35a	Did the organization have a controlled entity within the meaning of section 512(b)(13)?	35a	Yes	
b	If "Yes" to line 35a, did the organization receive any payment from or engage in any transaction with a controlled entity within the meaning of section 512(b)(13)? If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part V, line 2	35b	Yes	
36	Section 501(c)(3) organizations. Did the organization make any transfers to an exempt non-charitable related organization? If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part V, line 2	36		No
37	Did the organization conduct more than 5% of its activities through an entity that is not a related organization and that is treated as a partnership for federal income tax purposes? If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part VI	37		No
38	Did the organization complete Schedule O and provide explanations on Schedule O for Part VI, lines 11b and 19? Note. All Form 990 filers are required to complete Schedule O.	38	Yes	

Part V

Statements Regarding Other IRS Filings and Tax Compliance

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part V

		Yes	No	
1a	Enter the number reported in box 3 of Form 1096. Enter -0- if not applicable	1a	819	
b	Enter the number of Forms W-2G included on line 1a. Enter -0- if not applicable	1b	0	
c	Did the organization comply with backup withholding rules for reportable payments to vendors and reportable gaming (gambling) winnings to prize winners?	1c	Yes	

Part V		Statements Regarding Other IRS Filings and Tax Compliance (continued)						
2a		Enter the number of employees reported on Form W-3, Transmittal of Wage and Tax Statements, filed for the calendar year ending with or within the year covered by this return		2a	3,722			
b		If at least one is reported on line 2a, did the organization file all required federal employment tax returns?		2b		Yes		
3a		Did the organization have unrelated business gross income of \$1,000 or more during the year?		3a			No	
b		If "Yes," has it filed a Form 990-T for this year? If "No" to line 3b, provide an explanation in Schedule O		3b				
4a		At any time during the calendar year, did the organization have an interest in, or a signature or other authority over, a financial account in a foreign country (such as a bank account, securities account, or other financial account)?		4a		Yes		
b		If "Yes," enter the name of the foreign country: G M , I S						
5a		See instructions for filing requirements for FinCEN Form 114, Report of Foreign Bank and Financial Accounts (FBAR). Did the organization a party to a prohibited tax shelter transaction at any time during the tax year? . . .		5a			No	
b		Did any taxable party notify the organization that it was or is a party to a prohibited tax shelter transaction?		5b			No	
c		If "Yes," to line 5a or 5b, did the organization file Form 8886-T?		5c				
6a		Does the organization have annual gross receipts that are normally greater than \$100,000, and did the organization solicit any contributions that were not tax deductible as charitable contributions?		6a			No	
b		If "Yes," did the organization include with every solicitation an express statement that such contributions or gifts were not tax deductible?		6b				
7		Organizations that may receive deductible contributions under section 170(c).						
a		Did the organization receive a payment in excess of \$75 made partly as a contribution and partly for goods and services provided to the payor?		7a		Yes		
b		If "Yes," did the organization notify the donor of the value of the goods or services provided?		7b		Yes		
c		Did the organization sell, exchange, or otherwise dispose of tangible personal property for which it was required to file Form 8282?		7c			No	
d		If "Yes," indicate the number of Forms 8282 filed during the year		7d				
e		Did the organization receive any funds, directly or indirectly, to pay premiums on a personal benefit contract?		7e			No	
f		Did the organization, during the year, pay premiums, directly or indirectly, on a personal benefit contract?		7f			No	
g		If the organization received a contribution of qualified intellectual property, did the organization file Form 8899 as required?		7g				
h		If the organization received a contribution of cars, boats, airplanes, or other vehicles, did the organization file a Form 1098-C?		7h				
8		Sponsoring organizations maintaining donor advised funds. Did a donor advised fund maintained by the sponsoring organization have excess business holdings at any time during the year?		8				
9		Sponsoring organizations maintaining donor advised funds.						
a		Did the sponsoring organization make any taxable distributions under section 4966?		9a				
b		Did the sponsoring organization make a distribution to a donor, donor advisor, or related person?		9b				
10		Section 501(c)(7) organizations. Enter:						
a		Initiation fees and capital contributions included on Part VIII, line 12		10a				
b		Gross receipts, included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 12, for public use of club facilities		10b				
11		Section 501(c)(12) organizations. Enter:						
a		Gross income from members or shareholders		11a				
b		Gross income from other sources. (Do not net amounts due or paid to other sources against amounts due or received from them.)		11b				
12a		Section 4947(a)(1) non-exempt charitable trusts. Is the organization filing Form 990 in lieu of Form 1041?		12a				
b		If "Yes," enter the amount of tax-exempt interest received or accrued during the year.		12b				
13		Section 501(c)(29) qualified nonprofit health insurance issuers.						
a		Is the organization licensed to issue qualified health plans in more than one state?		13a				
		Note. See the instructions for additional information the organization must report on Schedule O.						
b		Enter the amount of reserves the organization is required to maintain by the states in which the organization is licensed to issue qualified health plans		13b				
c		Enter the amount of reserves on hand		13c				
14a		Did the organization receive any payments for indoor tanning services during the tax year?		14a			No	
b		If "Yes," has it filed a Form 720 to report these payments? If "No," provide an explanation in Schedule O		14b				
15		Is the organization subject to the section 4960 tax on payment(s) of more than \$1,000,000 in remuneration or excess parachute payment(s) during the year?		15			No	
16		Is the organization a trust or a trust subsidiary of a trust that is required to file Form 990-E and pay the section 4968 excise tax on net investment income?		16			No	
17		Section 501(c)(21) organizations. Did the trust, or any disqualified or other person engage in any activities that would result in the imposition of an excise tax under section 4951, 4952, or 4953?		17				
		If "Yes," complete Form 6069.						

Part VI

Governance, Management, and Disclosure. For each "Yes" response to lines 2 through 7b below, and for a "No" response to lines 8a, 8b, or 10b below, describe the circumstances, processes, or changes in Schedule O. See instructions.

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part VI

Section A. Governing Body and Management

		Yes	No
1a	Enter the number of voting members of the governing body at the end of the tax year. If there are material differences in voting rights among members of the governing body, or if the governing body delegated broad authority to an executive committee or similar committee, explain in Schedule O.		
1b	Enter the number of voting members included in line 1a, above, who are independent		
2	Did any officer, director, trustee, or key employee have a family relationship or a business relationship with any other officer, director, trustee, or key employee?	2	No
3	Did the organization delegate control over management duties customarily performed by or under the direct supervision of officers, directors or trustees, or key employees to a management company or other person?	3	No
4	Did the organization make any significant changes to its governing documents since the prior Form 990 was filed?	4	No
5	Did the organization become aware during the year of a significant diversion of the organization's assets?	5	No
6	Did the organization have members or stockholders?	6	No
7a	Did the organization have members, stockholders, or other persons who had the power to elect or appoint one or more members of the governing body?	7a	No
7b	Are any governance decisions of the organization reserved to (or subject to approval by) members, stockholders, or persons other than the governing body?	7b	No
8	Did the organization contemporaneously document the meetings held or written actions undertaken during the year by the following:		
8a	The governing body?	8a	Yes
8b	Each committee with authority to act on behalf of the governing body?	8b	Yes
9	Is there any officer, director, trustee, or key employee listed in Part VII, Section A, who cannot be reached at the organization's mailing address? If "Yes," provide the names and addresses in Schedule O	9	No

Section B. Policies (This Section B requests information about policies not required by the Internal Revenue Code.)

	Yes	No	
10a	Did the organization have local chapters, branches, or affiliates?	10a	Yes
10b	If "Yes," did the organization have written policies and procedures governing the activities of such chapters, affiliates, and branches to ensure their operations are consistent with the organization's exempt purposes?	10b	Yes
11a	Has the organization provided a complete copy of this Form 990 to all members of its governing body before filing the form?	11a	Yes
11b	Describe on Schedule O the process, if any, used by the organization to review this Form 990.		
12a	Did the organization have a written conflict of interest policy? If "No," go to line 13	12a	Yes
12b	Were officers, directors, or trustees, and key employees required to disclose annually interests that could give rise to conflicts?	12b	Yes
12c	Did the organization regularly and consistently monitor and enforce compliance with the policy? If "Yes," describe on Schedule O how this was done	12c	Yes
13	Did the organization have a written whistleblower policy?	13	Yes
14	Did the organization have a written document retention and destruction policy?	14	Yes
15	Did the process for determining compensation of the following persons include a review and approval by independent persons, comparability data, and contemporaneous substantiation of the deliberation and decision?		
15a	The organization's CEO, Executive Director, or top management official	15a	Yes
15b	Other officers or key employees of the organization	15b	Yes
15c	If "Yes" to line 15a or 15b, describe the process on Schedule O. See instructions.		
16a	Did the organization invest in, contribute assets to, or participate in a joint venture or similar arrangement with a taxable entity during the year?	16a	No
16b	If "Yes," did the organization follow a written policy or procedure requiring the organization to evaluate its participation in joint venture arrangements under applicable federal tax law, and take steps to safeguard the organization's exempt status with respect to such arrangements?	16b	

Section C. Disclosure

17	List the states with which a copy of this Form 990 is required to be filed	NY
18	Section 6104 requires an organization to make its Form 1023 (1024 or 1024-A, if applicable), 990, and 990-T (section 501(c)(3)s only) available for public inspection. Indicate how you made these available. Check all that apply. ☐ Own website ☐ Another's website ☒ Upon request ☐ Other (explain in Schedule O)	
19	Describe in Schedule O whether (and if so, how) the organization made its governing documents, conflict of interest policy, and financial statements available to the public during the tax year.	
20	State the name, address, and telephone number of the person who possesses the organization's books and records: STUART LIPPMAN CONTROLLER 202 WEST 43RD STREET NEW YORK, NY 10036 (646) 565-6026	

Part VII

Compensation of Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, Highest Compensated Employees, and Independent Contractors

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part VII

Section A. Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees

- 1a Complete this table for all persons required to be listed. Report compensation for the calendar year ending with or within the organization’s tax year.
- List all of the organization’s **current** officers, directors, trustees (whether individuals or organizations), regardless of amount of compensation. Enter -0- in columns (D), (E), and (F) if no compensation was paid.

List all of the organization’s **current** key employees, if any. See the instructions for definition of "key employee."

List the organization’s five **current** highest compensated employees (other than an officer, director, trustee or key employee) who received reportable compensation (box 5 of Form W-2, box 6 of Form 1099-MISC, and/or box 1 of Form 1099-NEC) of more than \$100,000 from the organization and any related organizations.

List all of the organization’s **former** officers, key employees, or highest compensated employees who received more than \$100,000 of reportable compensation from the organization and any related organizations.

List all of the organization’s **former directors or trustees** that received, in the capacity as a former director or trustee of the organization, more than \$10,000 of reportable compensation from the organization and any related organizations.
- See the instructions for the order in which to list the persons above.

☐ Check this box if neither the organization nor any related organization compensated any current officer, director, or trustee.

(A) Name and title	(B) Average hours per week (list any hours for related organizations below dotted line)	(C) Position (do not check more than one box, unless person is both an officer and a director/trustee)						(D) Reportable compensation from the organization (W-2/1099-MISC/1099-NEC)	(E) Reportable compensation from related organizations (W-2/1099-MISC/1099-NEC)	(F) Estimated amount of other compensation from the organization and related organizations
		Individual trustee or director	Institutional Trustee;	Officer	Key employee	Highest compensated employee	Former			
(1) ALAN KADISH PRESIDENT, CEO AND TRUSTEE	18.80 16.20	X		X				1,112,164	0	249,801
(2) RABBI MENACHEM GENACK TRUSTEE AND FACULTY	31.00 4.00	X						58,994	58,994	153
(3) RABBI DANIEL LANDER TRUSTEE AND CHANCELLOR	3.00 32.00	X		X				136,272	172,863	214,156
(4) ZVI RYZMAN CHAIR OF THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES	2.80 2.20	X						0	0	0
(5) ABRAHAM BIDERMAN TRUSTEE	0.70 0.30	X						0	0	0
(6) SHMUEL BRAUN TRUSTEE	0.70 0.30	X						0	0	0
(7) BEN CHOUAKE TRUSTEE	0.20 0.80	X						0	0	0
(8) ALLEN FAGIN TRUSTEE	0.70 0.30	X						0	0	0
(9) HOWARD FRIEDMAN TRUSTEE	0.70 0.30	X						0	0	0
(10) ZAHAVA FRIEDMAN TRUSTEE	0.70 0.30	X						0	0	0
(11) GILLES GADE TRUSTEE	0.70 0.30	X						0	0	0
(12) SOLOMON GOLDFINGER TRUSTEE	0.70 0.30	X						0	0	0
(13) DEBRA HARTMAN TRUSTEE	0.60 0.40	X						0	0	0
(14) ABRAHAM GUTNICKI TRUSTEE	0.80 0.20	X						0	0	0
(15) JUDY HASTEN KAYE TRUSTEE	0.70 0.30	X						0	0	0
(16) DAVID LICHTENSTEIN TRUSTEE	0.60 0.40	X						0	0	0
(17) MARTIN OLINER TRUSTEE	0.30 0.70	X						0	0	0

Part VII

Section A. Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees (continued)

(A) Name and title	(B) Average hours per week (list any hours for related organizations below dotted line)	(C) Position (do not check more than one box, unless person is both an officer and a director/trustee)						(D) Reportable compensation from the organization (W-2/1099-MISC/1099-NEC)	(E) Reportable compensation from related organizations (W-2/1099-MISC/1099-NEC)	(F) Estimated amount of other compensation from the organization and related organizations
		Individual trustee or director	Institutional Trustee;	Officer	Key employee	Highest compensated employee	Former			
(18) LAWRENCE PLATT TRUSTEE	0.70 0.30	X						0	0	0
(19) MARGARET RETTER TRUSTEE	0.70 0.30	X						0	0	0
(20) STEPHEN ROSENBERG TRUSTEE	0.60 0.40	X						0	0	0
(21) ISRAEL SENDROVIC TRUSTEE	0.70 0.30	X						0	0	0
(22) GARY TORGOW TRUSTEE	0.70 0.30	X						0	0	0
(23) JACK WEINREB TRUSTEE	0.70 0.30	X						0	0	0
(24) BRIAN LEVINSON TRUSTEE	0.70 0.30	X						0	0	0
(25) RABBI SHABSAT WOLFE TRUSTEE	0.70 0.30	X						0	0	0
(26) STEVEN ZULLER TRUSTEE	0.70 0.30	X						0	0	0
(27) PATRICIA SALKIN PROVOST AND SVP ACADEMIC AFFAIRS	30.50 4.50			X				513,934	0	114,985
(28) JEFFREY ROSENGARTEN SENIOR VP OF OPER. & ADMIN.	29.00 6.00			X				427,376	0	17,898
(29) MICHAEL NEWMAN SECRETARY, SR. VP AND GEN COUNSEL	18.90 11.00			X				381,758	0	41,970
(30) MELVIN NESS SENIOR VP, CFO	25.90 9.10			X				490,503	0	17,773
(31) MOSHE KRUPKA EXECUTIVE VP	18.00 17.00			X				376,987	0	143,157
(32) SALOMON AMAR SR VP FOR RESEARCH AFFAIRS	19.00 16.00			X				394,038	212,970	115,083
(33) ELENA LANGAN DEAN, LAW SCHOOL	34.50 0.50				X			350,974	0	29,880
(34) KENNETH STEIER EXECUTIVE DEAN, PROFESSOR	35.00 0.00				X			528,065	0	54,700
(35) RONNIE MYERS DEAN, DENTAL SCHOOL	35.00 0.00				X			383,325	0	37,139
(36) HENRY COHEN DEAN, PHARMACY	35.00 0.00				X			256,484	0	51,129
(37) STEVEN LORENZET DEAN, SCHOOL OF HEALTH SCIENCES	35.00 0.00				X			230,409	0	49,514
(38) ELIZABETH A PALMAROZZI DEAN, TOURO COL. OSTEO. MED. MONTANA	35.00 0.00					X		427,026	0	10,591
(39) JOSEPH TOMMASINO VP OF PA PROGRAMS	35.00 0.00					X		304,798	0	7,059
(40) JUDAH WEINBERGER VP OF COLLABORATIVE MEDICNE	35.00 0.00					X		338,974	0	12,172
(41) MARIAN STOLTZ-LOIKE VP AND DEAN LCW	35.00 0.00					X		332,991	0	29,956
(42) MATTHEW BONILLA VP OF STUDENT SERVICES	21.00 14.00					X		333,033	0	47,831
1b Sub-Total										
c Total from continuation sheets to Part VII, Section A . . .										
d Total (add lines 1b and 1c)							7,378,105	444,827	1,244,947	

2

Total number of individuals (including but not limited to those listed above) who received more than \$100,000 of reportable compensation from the organization

468

		Yes	No
3	Did the organization list any former officer, director or trustee, key employee, or highest compensated employee on line 1a? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule J for such individual</i>		No
4	For any individual listed on line 1a, is the sum of reportable compensation and other compensation from the organization and related organizations greater than \$150,000? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule J for such individual</i>	Yes	
5	Did any person listed on line 1a receive or accrue compensation from any unrelated organization or individual for services rendered to the organization? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule J for such person</i>		No

Section B. Independent Contractors

1

Complete this table for your five highest compensated independent contractors that received more than \$100,000 of compensation from the organization. Report compensation for the calendar year ending with or within the organization's tax year.

(A) Name and business address	(B) Description of services	(C) Compensation
EXCEL GUARD CORP 505 8TH AVENUE 17 FLOOR NEW YORK, NY 10018	SECURITY SERVICES	4,758,713
GOOGLE INC DEPT 33654 SAN FRANCISCO, CA 94139	ADVERTISING	1,844,418
KPMG LLP PO BOX 120511 DALLAS, TX 753120511	CONSULTANT PROFESSIONAL SERVICES	1,469,554
DAA CONSTRUCTION 30 GARTH ROAD SCARSDALE, NY 10583	GENERAL CONSTRUCTION	1,330,858
OUTFRONT MEDIA INC PO BOX 33074 NEWARK, NJ 071880074	ADVERTISING	1,299,516
2 Total number of independent contractors (including but not limited to those listed above) who received more than \$100,000 of compensation from the organization		57

Part VIII

Statement of Revenue

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part VIII

	(A) Total revenue	(B) Related or exempt function revenue	(C) Unrelated business revenue	(D) Revenue excluded from tax under sections 512 - 514
Contributions, Gifts, Grants, and Other	1a	Federated campaigns	1a	
Similar Amounts		Membership dues	1b	
		Fundraising events	1c	
		Related organizations	1d	
		Government grants (contributions)	1e	
		All other contributions, gifts, grants, and similar amounts not included above	1f	
		Noncash contributions included in lines 1a - 1f:\$	1g	
		h Total. Add lines 1a-1f		16,157,053

Program Service Revenue	2a	STUDENT TUITION/FEES	Business Code				
			611600	378,238,343	378,238,343		
	b	FACULTY PRACTICE	611600	7,702,183	7,702,183		
	c	DORM FEES	611600	3,929,255	3,929,255		
	d	CAFETERIA INCOME	611600	395,955	395,955		
	e						
	f	All other program service revenue.					
	9	Total. Add lines 2a-2f.	390,265,736				

Other Revenue	3 Investment income (including dividends, interest, and other similar amounts)			4,832,999			4,832,999
	4 Income from investment of tax-exempt bond proceeds						
	5 Royalties						
	6a	(i) Real		(ii) Personal			
	b	Less: rental expenses					
	c	Rental income or (loss)					
	d	Net rental income or (loss)					
	7a	(i) Securities		(ii) Other			
	b	Less: cost or other basis and sales expenses					
	c	Gain or (loss)					
	d	Net gain or (loss)					
	8a	Gross income from fundraising events (not including \$ 1,064,004 of contributions reported on line 1c). See Part IV, line 18					
				326,829			
	b	Less: direct expenses		329,990			
	c	Net income or (loss) from fundraising events		-3,161			
	9a	Gross income from gaming activities. See Part IV, line 19					
		Less: direct expenses					
	c	Net income or (loss) from gaming activities					
	10a	Gross sales of inventory, less returns and allowances					
		Less: cost of goods sold					
	c	Net income or (loss) from sales of inventory					

OtherRevenueMiscAmt	11a	INHERENT CONTRIBUTIONS	Business Code				
			900099	57,793,000			57,793,000
	b	ACADEMIC SUPPORT	900099	23,386,989	23,386,989		
	c	SPECIAL COURSE INCOME	900099	483,083	483,083		
	d	All other revenue		2,437,773	2,437,773		
	e	Total. Add lines 11a-11d		84,100,845			
	12	Total revenue. See instructions		495,829,313	416,573,581	0	63,098,679

Part IX

Statement of Functional Expenses

Section 501(c)(3) and 501(c)(4) organizations must complete all columns. All other organizations must complete column (A).

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part IX ☐

Do not include amounts reported on lines 6b, 7b, 8b, 9b, and 10b of Part VIII.	(A) Total expenses	(B) Program service expenses	(C) Management and general expenses	(D) Fundraising expenses
1 Grants and other assistance to domestic organizations and domestic governments. See Part IV, line 21	5,550,000	5,550,000		
2 Grants and other assistance to domestic individuals. See Part IV, line 22	31,205,505	31,205,505		
3 Grants and other assistance to foreign organizations, foreign governments, and foreign individuals. See Part IV, lines 15 and 16.	2,732,280	2,732,280		
4 Benefits paid to or for members				
5 Compensation of current officers, directors, trustees, and key employees	5,638,063	1,911,515	3,090,780	635,768
6 Compensation not included above, to disqualified persons (as defined under section 4958(f)(1)) and persons described in section 4958(c)(3)(B)	716,869	639,249	64,354	13,266
7 Other salaries and wages	183,717,690	166,678,896	14,131,075	2,907,719
8 Pension plan accruals and contributions (include section 401(k) and 403(b) employer contributions)	5,537,655	4,930,407	503,624	103,624
9 Other employee benefits	31,023,143	27,621,210	2,821,409	580,524
10 Payroll taxes	12,737,359	11,340,607	1,158,403	238,349
11 Fees for services (non-employees):				
a Management				
b Legal	3,033,111	2,700,507	275,847	56,757
c Accounting	1,046,766		1,046,766	
d Lobbying	179,500	159,816	16,325	3,359
e Professional fundraising services. See Part IV, line 17				
f Investment management fees	304,274	270,908	27,672	5,694
g Other (If line 11g amount exceeds 10% of line 25, column (A) amount, list line 11g expenses on Schedule O)	5,530,381	4,923,931	502,962	103,488
12 Advertising and promotion	7,679,726	6,837,584	698,435	143,707
13 Office expenses	3,215,258	2,597,121	557,971	60,166
14 Information technology	13,575,866	12,087,165	1,234,661	254,040
15 Royalties				
16 Occupancy	57,898,775	51,549,718	5,265,621	1,083,436
17 Travel	2,779,074	2,474,326	252,744	52,004
18 Payments of travel or entertainment expenses for any federal, state, or local public officials				
19 Conferences, conventions, and meetings	294,692	262,377	26,801	5,514
20 Interest				
21 Payments to affiliates				
22 Depreciation, depletion, and amortization	18,130,150	16,142,036	1,648,852	339,262
23 Insurance	2,534,089	2,256,207	230,463	47,419
24 Other expenses. Itemize expenses not covered above (List miscellaneous expenses in line 24e. If line 24e amount exceeds 10% of line 25, column (A) amount, list line 24e expenses on Schedule O.)				
a EDUCATIONAL PROGRAMS	23,315,054	23,315,054		
b STUDENT ACTIVITIES	6,151,757	6,151,757		
c DUES, SUBSCRIPT. & MEMB	1,287,753	1,146,541	117,115	24,097
d BAD DEBT EXPENSE	1,241,445	1,241,445		
e All other expenses	9,233,587	8,264,997	803,305	165,285
25 Total functional expenses. Add lines 1 through 24e	436,289,822	394,991,159	34,475,185	6,823,478
26 Joint costs. Complete this line only if the organization reported in column (B) joint costs from a combined educational campaign and fundraising solicitation. Check here ☐ if following SOP 98-2 (ASC 958-720).				

Part X

Balance Sheet

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part IX

☐

				(A)		(B)	
				Beginning of year		End of year	
Assets	1	Cash—non-interest-bearing		22,586,780	1	50,084,958	
	2	Savings and temporary cash investments			2		
	3	Pledges and grants receivable, net		11,208,339	3	10,970,867	
	4	Accounts receivable, net		13,399,997	4	16,521,246	
	5	Loans and other receivables from any current or former officer, director, trustee, key employee, creator or founder, substantial contributor, or 35% controlled entity or family member of any of these persons		58,427	5	58,427	
	6	Loans and other receivables from other disqualified persons (as defined under section 4958(f)(1)), and persons described in section 4958(c)(3)(B)			6		
	7	Notes and loans receivable, net		22,696,218	7	5,775,136	
	8	Inventories for sale or use			8		
	9	Prepaid expenses and deferred charges		7,533,850	9	7,475,370	
	10a	Land, buildings, and equipment: cost or other basis. Complete Part VI of Schedule D	10a	573,474,173			
	b	Less: accumulated depreciation	10b	218,478,417	316,746,815	10c	354,995,756
	11	Investments—publicly traded securities		147,545,434	11	170,872,591	
	12	Investments—other securities. See Part IV, line 11		838,000	12	838,000	
	13	Investments—program-related. See Part IV, line 11			13		
	14	Intangible assets		3,200,000	14	3,835,833	
	15	Other assets. See Part IV, line 11		321,310,957	15	345,149,077	
16	Total assets: Add lines 1 through 15 (must equal line 33)		867,124,817	16	966,577,261		
Liabilities	17	Accounts payable and accrued expenses		48,830,784	17	45,976,104	
	18	Grants payable			18		
	19	Deferred revenue		44,436,528	19	47,831,797	
	20	Tax-exempt bond liabilities		200,202,825	20	197,603,111	
	21	Escrow or custodial account liability. Complete Part IV of Schedule D			21		
	22	Loans and other payables to any current or former officer, director, trustee, key employee, creator or founder, substantial contributor, or 35% controlled entity or family member of any of these persons			22		
	23	Secured mortgages and notes payable to unrelated third parties		19,541,033	23	23,232,602	
	24	Unsecured notes and loans payable to unrelated third parties			24		
	25	Other liabilities (including federal income tax, payables to related third parties, and other liabilities not included on lines 17 - 24). Complete Part X of Schedule D		282,361,957	25	309,766,226	
	26	Total liabilities: Add lines 17 through 25		595,373,127	26	624,409,840	
Net Assets or Fund Balances	Organizations that follow FASB ASC 958, check here ☒ and complete lines 27, 28, 32, and 33.						
	27	Net assets without donor restrictions		246,111,388	27	300,610,298	
	28	Net assets with donor restrictions		25,640,302	28	41,557,123	
	Organizations that do not follow FASB ASC 958, check here ☐ and complete lines 29 through 33.						
	29	Capital stock or trust principal, or current funds			29		
	30	Paid-in or capital surplus, or land, building or equipment fund			30		
	31	Retained earnings, endowment, accumulated income, or other funds			31		
	32	Total net assets or fund balances		271,751,690	32	342,167,421	
	33	Total liabilities and net assets/fund balances		867,124,817	33	966,577,261	

Part XI

Reconciliation of Net Assets

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part XI

1	Total revenue (must equal Part VIII, column (A), line 12)	1	495,829,313
2	Total expenses (must equal Part IX, column (A), line 25)	2	436,289,822
3	Revenue less expenses. Subtract line 2 from line 1	3	59,539,491
4	Net assets or fund balances at beginning of year (must equal Part X, line 32, column (A))	4	271,751,690
5	Net unrealized gains (losses) on investments	5	11,010,808
6	Donated services and use of facilities	6	
7	Investment expenses	7	
8	Prior period adjustments	8	-134,568
9	Other changes in net assets or fund balances (explain in Schedule O)	9	0
10	Net assets or fund balances at end of year. Combine lines 3 through 9 (must equal Part X, line 32, column (A))	10	342,167,421

Part XII

Financial Statements and Reporting

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part XII

	Yes	No
1 Accounting method used to prepare the Form 990: ☐ Cash ☒ Accrual ☐ Other _____ If the organization changed its method of accounting from a prior year or checked "Other," explain on Schedule O.		
2a Were the organization's financial statements compiled or reviewed by an independent accountant? If 'Yes,' check a box below to indicate whether the financial statements for the year were compiled or reviewed on a separate basis, consolidated basis, or both: ☐ Separate basis ☐ Consolidated basis ☐ Both consolidated and separate basis		No
b Were the organization's financial statements audited by an independent accountant? If 'Yes,' check a box below to indicate whether the financial statements for the year were audited on a separate basis, consolidated basis, or both: ☐ Separate basis ☒ Consolidated basis ☐ Both consolidated and separate basis	Yes	
c If "Yes," to line 2a or 2b, does the organization have a committee that assumes responsibility for oversight of the audit, review, or compilation of its financial statements and selection of an independent accountant? If the organization changed either its oversight process or selection process during the tax year, explain in Schedule O.	Yes	
3a As a result of a federal award, was the organization required to undergo an audit or audits as set forth in the Uniform Guidance, 2 C.F.R. Part 200, Subpart F?	Yes	
b If "Yes," did the organization undergo the required audit or audits? If the organization did not undergo the required audit or audits, explain why in Schedule O and describe any steps taken to undergo such audits.	Yes	

Additional Data

Return to Form

Software ID:

Software Version:

Form 990, Special Condition Description:

Special Condition Description

SCHEDULE A

(Form 990)

Department of the Treasury

Internal Revenue Service

Public Charity Status and Public Support

Complete if the organization is a section 501(c)(3) organization or a section 4947(a)(1) nonexempt charitable trust.

▶ Attach to Form 990 or Form 990-EZ.

▶ Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

2024

Open to Public Inspection

Name of the organization

TOURO UNIVERSITY

Employer identification number

13-2676570

Part I Reason for Public Charity Status (All organizations must complete this part.) See instructions.

The organization is not a private foundation because it is: (For lines 1 through 12, check only one box.)

- 1

☐

A church, convention of churches, or association of churches described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(i).**
- 2

☒

A school described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(ii).** (Attach Schedule E (Form 990).)
- 3

☐

A hospital or a cooperative hospital service organization described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(iii).**
- 4

☐

A medical research organization operated in conjunction with a hospital described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(iii).** Enter the hospital's name, city, and state:
- 5

☐

An organization operated for the benefit of a college or university owned or operated by a governmental unit described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(iv).** (Complete Part II.)
- 6

☐

A federal, state, or local government or governmental unit described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(v).**
- 7

☐

An organization that normally receives a substantial part of its support from a governmental unit or from the general public described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(vi).** (Complete Part II.)
- 8

☐

A community trust described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(vi).** (Complete Part II.)
- 9

☐

An agricultural research organization described in **170(b)(1)(A)(ix)** operated in conjunction with a land-grant college or university or a non-land grant college of agriculture. See instructions. Enter the name, city, and state of the college or university:
- 10

☐

An organization that normally receives: (1) more than 33 1/3% of its support from contributions, membership fees, and gross receipts from activities related to its exempt functions—subject to certain exceptions, and (2) no more than 33 1/3% of its support from gross investment income and unrelated business taxable income (less section 511 tax) from businesses acquired by the organization after June 30, 1975. See **section 509(a)(2).** (Complete Part III.)
- 11

☐

An organization organized and operated exclusively to test for public safety. See **section 509(a)(4).**
- 12

☐

An organization organized and operated exclusively for the benefit of, to perform the functions of, or to carry out the purposes of one or more publicly supported organizations described in **section 509(a)(1)** or **section 509(a)(2).** See **section 509(a)(3).** Check the box on lines 12a through 12d that describes the type of supporting organization and complete lines 12e, 12f, and 12g.
- a

☐

Type I. A supporting organization operated, supervised, or controlled by its supported organization(s), typically by giving the supported organization(s) the power to regularly appoint or elect a majority of the directors or trustees of the supporting organization. **You must complete Part IV, Sections A and B.**
- b

☐

Type II. A supporting organization supervised or controlled in connection with its supported organization(s), by having control or management of the supporting organization vested in the same persons that control or manage the supported organization(s). **You must complete Part IV, Sections A and C.**
- c

☐

Type III functionally integrated. A supporting organization operated in connection with, and functionally integrated with, its supported organization(s) (see instructions). **You must complete Part IV, Sections A, D, and E.**
- d

☐

Type III non-functionally integrated. A supporting organization operated in connection with its supported organization(s) that is not functionally integrated. The organization generally must satisfy a distribution requirement and an attentiveness requirement (see instructions). **You must complete Part IV, Sections A and D, and Part V.**
- e

☐

Check this box if the organization received a written determination from the IRS that it is a Type I, Type II, Type III functionally integrated, or Type III non-functionally integrated supporting organization.
- f

Enter the number of supported organizations
- g

Provide the following information about the supported organization(s).

(i) Name of supported organization	(ii) EIN	(iii) Type of organization (described on lines 1- 10 above (see instructions))	(iv) Is the organization listed in your governing document?		(v) Amount of monetary support (see instructions)	(vi) Amount of other support (see instructions)
			Yes	No		
Total						

Part II

Support Schedule for Organizations Described in Sections 170(b)(1)(A)(iv) and 170(b)(1)(A)(vi)
(Complete only if you checked the box on line 5, 7, or 8 of Part I or if the organization failed to qualify under Part III. If the organization failed to qualify under the tests listed below, please complete Part III.)

Section A. Public Support

Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in) ►	(a) 2020	(b) 2021	(c) 2022	(d) 2023	(e) 2024	(f) Total
1 Gifts, grants, contributions, and membership fees received. (Do not include any "unusual grant.") . . .	50,314,934	26,128,655	28,949,819	12,086,888	16,157,052	133,637,348
2 Tax revenues levied for the organization's benefit and either paid to or expended on its behalf						
3 The value of services or facilities furnished by a governmental unit to the organization without charge..						
4 Total. Add lines 1 through 3	50,314,934	26,128,655	28,949,819	12,086,888	16,157,052	133,637,348
5 The portion of total contributions by each person (other than a governmental unit or publicly supported organization) included on line 1 that exceeds 2% of the amount shown on line 11, column (f) . . .						1,996,739
6 Public support. Subtract line 5 from line 4.						131,640,609

Section B. Total Support

Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in) ►	(a) 2020	(b) 2021	(c) 2022	(d) 2023	(e) 2024	(f) Total
7 Amounts from line 4. . .	50,314,934	26,128,655	28,949,819	12,086,888	16,157,052	133,637,348
8 Gross income from interest, dividends, payments received on securities loans, rents, royalties and income from similar sources	1,078,338	2,014,161	3,702,032	4,898,182	4,832,999	16,525,712
9 Net income from unrelated business activities, whether or not the business is regularly carried on. . .						
10 Other income. Do not include gain or loss from the sale of capital assets (Explain in Part VI.). . .						
11 Total support. Add lines 7 through 10						150,163,060

12 Gross receipts from related activities, etc. (see instructions)

121,757,799,495

13 First 5 years. If the Form 990 is for the organization's first, second, third, fourth, or fifth tax year as a section 501(c)(3) organization, check this box and **stop here**

☐

Section C. Computation of Public Support Percentage

14 Public support percentage for 2024 (line 6, column (f) divided by line 11, column (f))	14	87.670 %
15 Public support percentage for 2023 Schedule A, Part II, line 14	15	88.340 %

16a 33 1/3% support test—2024. If the organization did not check the box on line 13, and line 14 is 33 1/3% or more, check this box and **stop here.** The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization

☒

b 33 1/3% support test—2023. If the organization did not check a box on line 13 or 16a, and line 15 is 33 1/3% or more, check this box and **stop here.** The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization

☐

17a 10%-facts-and-circumstances test—2024. If the organization did not check a box on line 13, 16a, or 16b, and line 14 is 10% or more, and if the organization meets the "facts-and-circumstances" test, check this box and **stop here.** Explain in Part VI how the organization meets the "facts-and-circumstances" test. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization

☐

b 10%-facts-and-circumstances test—2023. If the organization did not check a box on line 13, 16a, 16b, or 17a, and line 15 is 10% or more, and if the organization meets the "facts-and-circumstances" test, check this box and **stop here.** Explain in Part VI how the organization meets the "facts-and-circumstances" test. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization

☐

18 Private foundation. If the organization did not check a box on line 13, 16a, 16b, 17a, or 17b, check this box and see instructions

☐

Part IIISupport Schedule for Organizations Described in Section 509(a)(2)
(Complete only if you checked the box on line 10 of Part I or if the organization failed to qualify under Part II. If the organization fails to qualify under the tests listed below, please complete Part II.)

Section A. Public Support						
Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in) ▶	(a) 2020	(b) 2021	(c) 2022	(d) 2023	(e) 2024	(f) Total
1 Gifts, grants, contributions, and membership fees received. (Do not include any "unusual grants.") .						
2 Gross receipts from admissions, merchandise sold or services performed, or facilities furnished in any activity that is related to the organization's tax-exempt purpose						
3 Gross receipts from activities that are not an unrelated trade or business under section 513						
4 Tax revenues levied for the organization's benefit and either paid to or expended on its behalf						
5 The value of services or facilities furnished by a governmental unit to the organization without charge						
6 Total. Add lines 1 through 5						
7a Amounts included on lines 1, 2, and 3 received from disqualified persons						
b Amounts included on lines 2 and 3 received from other than disqualified persons that exceed the greater of \$5,000 or 1% of the amount on line 13 for the year.						
c Add lines 7a and 7b. .						
8 Public support. (Subtract line 7c from line 6.)						

Section B. Total Support						
Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in) ▶	(a) 2020	(b) 2021	(c) 2022	(d) 2023	(e) 2024	(f) Total
9 Amounts from line 6. . .						
10a Gross income from interest, dividends, payments received on securities loans, rents, royalties and income from similar sources . .						
b Unrelated business taxable income (less section 511 taxes) from businesses acquired after June 30, 1975.						
c Add lines 10a and 10b.						
11 Net income from unrelated business activities not included on line 10b, whether or not the business is regularly carried on.						
12 Other income. Do not include gain or loss from the sale of capital assets (Explain in Part VI.) . .						
13 Total support. (Add lines 9, 10c, 11, and 12.) .						
14 First 5 years. If the Form 990 is for the organization's first, second, third, fourth, or fifth tax year as a section 501(c)(3) organization, check this box and stop here ☐						

Section C. Computation of Public Support Percentage		
15 Public support percentage for 2024 (line 8, column (f) divided by line 13, column (f))	15	
16 Public support percentage from 2023 Schedule A, Part III, line 15	16	

Section D. Computation of Investment Income Percentage		
17 Investment income percentage for 2024 (line 10c, column (f) divided by line 13, column (f))	17	
18 Investment income percentage from 2023 Schedule A, Part III, line 17	18	
19a 33 1/3% support tests—2024. If the organization did not check the box on line 14, and line 15 is more than 33 1/3%, and line 17 is not more than 33 1/3%, check this box and stop here . The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization ☐		
b 33 1/3% support tests—2023. If the organization did not check a box on line 14 or line 19a, and line 16 is more than 33 1/3% and line 18 is not more than 33 1/3%, check this box and stop here . The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization ☐		
20 Private foundation. If the organization did not check a box on line 14, 19a, or 19b, check this box and see instructions ☐		

Part IV Supporting Organizations

(Complete only if you checked a box on line 12 of Part I. If you checked box 12a, of Part I, complete Sections A and B. If you checked box 12b, of Part I, complete Sections A and C. If you checked box 12c, of Part I, complete Sections A, D, and E. If you checked box 12d, of Part I, complete Sections A and D, and complete Part V.)

Section A. All Supporting Organizations

		Yes	No
1	Are all of the organization's supported organizations listed by name in the organization's governing documents? <i>If "No," describe in Part VI how the supported organizations are designated. If designated by class or purpose, describe the designation. If historic and continuing relationship, explain.</i>		
2	Did the organization have any supported organization that does not have an IRS determination of status under section 509(a)(1) or (2)? <i>If "Yes," explain in Part VI how the organization determined that the supported organization was described in section 509(a)(1) or (2).</i>		
3a	Did the organization have a supported organization described in section 501(c)(4), (5), or (6)? <i>If "Yes," answer lines 3b and 3c below.</i>		
b	Did the organization confirm that each supported organization qualified under section 501(c)(4), (5), or (6) and satisfied the public support tests under section 509(a)(2)? <i>If "Yes," describe in Part VI when and how the organization made the determination.</i>		
c	Did the organization ensure that all support to such organizations was used exclusively for section 170(c)(2)(B) purposes? <i>If "Yes," explain in Part VI what controls the organization put in place to ensure such use.</i>		
4a	Was any supported organization not organized in the United States ("foreign supported organization")? <i>If "Yes" and if you checked box 12a or 12b in Part I, answer lines 4b and 4c below.</i>		
b	Did the organization have ultimate control and discretion in deciding whether to make grants to the foreign supported organization? <i>If "Yes," describe in Part VI how the organization had such control and discretion despite being controlled or supervised by or in connection with its supported organizations.</i>		
c	Did the organization support any foreign supported organization that does not have an IRS determination under sections 501(c)(3) and 509(a)(1) or (2)? <i>If "Yes," explain in Part VI what controls the organization used to ensure that all support to the foreign supported organization was used exclusively for section 170(c)(2)(B) purposes.</i>		
5a	Did the organization add, substitute, or remove any supported organizations during the tax year? <i>If "Yes," answer lines 5b and 5c below (if applicable). Also, provide detail in Part VI, including (i) the names and EIN numbers of the supported organizations added, substituted, or removed; (ii) the reasons for each such action; (iii) the authority under the organization's organizing document authorizing such action; and (iv) how the action was accomplished (such as by amendment to the organizing document).</i>		
b	Type I or Type II only. Was any added or substituted supported organization part of a class already designated in the organization's organizing document?		
c	Substitutions only. Was the substitution the result of an event beyond the organization's control?		
6	Did the organization provide support (whether in the form of grants or the provision of services or facilities) to anyone other than (i) its supported organizations, (ii) individuals that are part of the charitable class benefited by one or more of its supported organizations, or (iii) other supporting organizations that also support or benefit one or more of the filing organization's supported organizations? <i>If "Yes," provide detail in Part VI.</i>		
7	Did the organization provide a grant, loan, compensation, or other similar payment to a substantial contributor (defined in section 4958(c)(3)(C)), a family member of a substantial contributor, or a 35% controlled entity with regard to a substantial contributor? <i>If "Yes," complete Part I of Schedule L (Form 990) .</i>		
8	Did the organization make a loan to a disqualified person (as defined in section 4958) not described on line 7? <i>If "Yes," complete Part I of Schedule L (Form 990).</i>		
9a	Was the organization controlled directly or indirectly at any time during the tax year by one or more disqualified persons, as defined in section 4946 (other than foundation managers and organizations described in section 509(a)(1) or (2))? <i>If "Yes," provide detail in Part VI.</i>		
b	Did one or more disqualified persons (as defined on line 9a) hold a controlling interest in any entity in which the supporting organization had an interest? <i>If "Yes," provide detail in Part VI.</i>		
c	Did a disqualified person (as defined on line 9a) have an ownership interest in, or derive any personal benefit from, assets in which the supporting organization also had an interest? <i>If "Yes," provide detail in Part VI.</i>		
10a	Was the organization subject to the excess business holdings rules of section 4943 because of section 4943(f) (regarding certain Type II supporting organizations, and all Type III non-functionally integrated supporting organizations)? <i>If "Yes," answer line 10b below.</i>		
b	Did the organization have any excess business holdings in the tax year? <i>(Use Schedule C, Form 4720, to determine whether the organization had excess business holdings).</i>		

Part IV Supporting Organizations (continued)

		Yes	No
11	Has the organization accepted a gift or contribution from any of the following persons?		
a	A person who directly or indirectly controls, either alone or together with persons described on lines 11b and 11c below, the governing body of a supported organization?		
b	A family member of a person described on 11a above?		
c	A 35% controlled entity of a person described on line 11a or 11b above? <i>If "Yes" to 11a, 11b, or 11c, provide detail in Part VI.</i>		

Section B. Type I Supporting Organizations

		Yes	No
1	Did the officers, directors, trustees, or membership of one or more supported organizations have the power to regularly appoint or elect at least a majority of the organization's directors or trustees at all times during the tax year? <i>If "No," describe in Part VI how the supported organization(s) effectively operated, supervised, or controlled the organization's activities. If the organization had more than one supported organization, describe how the powers to appoint and/or remove directors or trustees were allocated among the supported organizations and what conditions or restrictions, if any, applied to such powers during the tax year.</i>		
2	Did the organization operate for the benefit of any supported organization other than the supported organization(s) that operated, supervised, or controlled the supporting organization? <i>If "Yes," explain in Part VI how providing such benefit carried out the purposes of the supported organization(s) that operated, supervised or controlled the supporting organization.</i>		

Section C. Type II Supporting Organizations

		Yes	No
1	Were a majority of the organization's directors or trustees during the tax year also a majority of the directors or trustees of each of the organization's supported organization(s)? <i>If "No," describe in Part VI how control or management of the supporting organization was vested in the same persons that controlled or managed the supported organization(s).</i>		

Section D. All Type III Supporting Organizations

		Yes	No
1	Did the organization provide to each of its supported organizations, by the last day of the fifth month of the organization's tax year, (i) a written notice describing the type and amount of support provided during the prior tax year, (ii) a copy of the Form 990 that was most recently filed as of the date of notification, and (iii) copies of the organization's governing documents in effect on the date of notification, to the extent not previously provided?		
2	Were any of the organization's officers, directors, or trustees either (i) appointed or elected by the supported organization(s) or (ii) serving on the governing body of a supported organization? <i>If "No," explain in Part VI how the organization maintained a close and continuous working relationship with the supported organization(s).</i>		
3	By reason of the relationship described in line 2 above, did the organization's supported organizations have a significant voice in the organization's investment policies and in directing the use of the organization's income or assets at all times during the tax year? <i>If "Yes," describe in Part VI the role the organization's supported organizations played in this regard.</i>		

Section E. Type III Functionally-Integrated Supporting Organizations

1	Check the box next to the method that the organization used to satisfy the Integral Part Test during the year (see instructions):			
a	☐ The organization satisfied the Activities Test. Complete line 2 below.			
b	☐ The organization is the parent of each of its supported organizations. Complete line 3 below.			
c	☐ The organization supported a governmental entity. Describe in Part VI how you supported a government entity (see instructions)			
2	Activities Test. Answer lines 2a and 2b below.			
a	Did substantially all of the organization's activities during the tax year directly further the exempt purposes of the supported organization(s) to which the organization was responsive? <i>If "Yes," then in Part VI identify those supported organizations and explain how these activities directly furthered their exempt purposes, how the organization was responsive to those supported organizations, and how the organization determined that these activities constituted substantially all of its activities.</i>			
b	Did the activities described on line 2a, above constitute activities that, but for the organization's involvement, one or more of the organization's supported organization(s) would have been engaged in? <i>If "Yes," explain in Part VI the reasons for the organization's position that its supported organization(s) would have engaged in these activities but for the organization's involvement.</i>			
3	Parent of Supported Organizations. Answer lines 3a and 3b below.			
a	Did the organization have the power to regularly appoint or elect a majority of the officers, directors, or trustees of each of the supported organizations? <i>If "Yes" or "No", provide details in Part VI.</i>			
b	Did the organization exercise a substantial degree of direction over the policies, programs and activities of each of its supported organizations? <i>If "Yes," describe in Part VI. the role played by the organization in this regard.</i>			

Part V

Type III Non-Functionally Integrated 509(a)(3) Supporting Organizations

1

☐

Check here if the organization satisfied the Integral Part Test as a qualifying trust on Nov. 20, 1970 (explain in **Part VI**). See instructions. All other Type III non-functionally integrated supporting organizations must complete Sections A through E.

Section A - Adjusted Net Income		(A) Prior Year	(B) Current Year (optional)
1	Net short-term capital gain	1	
2	Recoveries of prior-year distributions	2	
3	Other gross income (see instructions)	3	
4	Add lines 1 through 3	4	
5	Depreciation and depletion	5	
6	Portion of operating expenses paid or incurred for production or collection of gross income or for management, conservation, or maintenance of property held for production of income (see instructions)	6	
7	Other expenses (see instructions)	7	
8	Adjusted Net Income (subtract lines 5, 6 and 7 from line 4)	8	

Section B - Minimum Asset Amount		(A) Prior Year	(B) Current Year (optional)
1	Aggregate fair market value of all non-exempt-use assets (see instructions for short tax year or assets held for part of year):	1	
a	Average monthly value of securities	1a	
b	Average monthly cash balances	1b	
c	Fair market value of other non-exempt-use assets	1c	
d	Total (add lines 1a, 1b, and 1c)	1d	
e	Discount claimed for blockage or other factors (explain in detail in Part VI):		
2	Acquisition indebtedness applicable to non-exempt use assets	2	
3	Subtract line 2 from line 1d	3	
4	Cash deemed held for exempt use. Enter 0.015 of line 3 (for greater amount, see instructions).	4	
5	Net value of non-exempt-use assets (subtract line 4 from line 3)	5	
6	Multiply line 5 by 0.035	6	
7	Recoveries of prior-year distributions	7	
8	Minimum Asset Amount (add line 7 to line 6)	8	

Section C - Distributable Amount			Current Year
1	Adjusted net income for prior year (from Section A, line 8, Column A)	1	
2	Enter 85% of line 1	2	
3	Minimum asset amount for prior year (from Section B, line 8, Column A)	3	
4	Enter greater of line 2 or line 3	4	
5	Income tax imposed in prior year	5	
6	Distributable Amount. Subtract line 5 from line 4, unless subject to emergency temporary reduction (see instructions)	6	

7

☐

Check here if the current year is the organization's first as a non-functionally-integrated Type III supporting organization (see instructions)

Part V Type III Non-Functionally Integrated 509(a)(3) Supporting Organizations			(continued)
Section D - Distributions		Current Year	
1	Amounts paid to supported organizations to accomplish exempt purposes	1	
2	Amounts paid to perform activity that directly furthers exempt purposes of supported organizations, in excess of income from activity	2	
3	Administrative expenses paid to accomplish exempt purposes of supported organizations	3	
4	Amounts paid to acquire exempt-use assets	4	
5	Qualified set-aside amounts (prior IRS approval required - provide details in Part VI)	5	
6	Other distributions (describe in Part VI). See instructions	6	
7	Total annual distributions. Add lines 1 through 6.	7	
8	Distributions to attentive supported organizations to which the organization is responsive (provide details in Part VI). See instructions	8	
9	Distributable amount for 2024 from Section C, line 6	9	
10	Line 8 amount divided by Line 9 amount	10	

Section E - Distribution Allocations (see instructions)	(i) Excess Distributions	(ii) Underdistributions Pre-2024	(iii) Distributable Amount for 2024
1 Distributable amount for 2024 from Section C, line 6			
2 Underdistributions, if any, for years prior to 2024 (reasonable cause required-- explain in Part VI). See instructions.			
3 Excess distributions carryover, if any, to 2024:			
a From 2019.			
b From 2020.			
c From 2021.			
d From 2022.			
e From 2023.			
f Total of lines 3a through e			
g Applied to underdistributions of prior years			
h Applied to 2024 distributable amount			
i Carryover from 2019 not applied (see instructions)			
j Remainder. Subtract lines 3g, 3h, and 3i from line 3f.			
4 Distributions for 2024 from Section D, line 7: \$			
a Applied to underdistributions of prior years			
b Applied to 2024 distributable amount			
c Remainder. Subtract lines 4a and 4b from line 4.			
5 Remaining underdistributions for years prior to 2024, if any. Subtract lines 3g and 4a from line 2. If the amount is greater than zero, explain in Part VI . See instructions.			
6 Remaining underdistributions for 2024. Subtract lines 3h and 4b from line 1. If the amount is greater than zero, explain in Part VI. See instructions.			
7 Excess distributions carryover to 2025. Add lines 3j and 4c.			
8 Breakdown of line 7:			
a Excess from 2020.			
b Excess from 2021.			
c Excess from 2022.			
d Excess from 2023.			
e Excess from 2024.			

Part VI **Supplemental Information.** Provide the explanations required by Part II, line 10; Part II, line 17a or 17b; Part III, line 12; Part IV, Section A, lines 1, 2, 3b, 3c, 4b, 4c, 5a, 6, 9a, 9b, 9c, 11a, 11b, and 11c; Part IV, Section B, lines 1 and 2; Part IV, Section C, line 1; Part IV, Section D, lines 2 and 3; Part IV, Section E, lines 1c, 2a, 2b, 3a and 3b; Part V, line 1; Part V, Section B, line 1e; Part V Section D, lines 5, 6, and 8; and Part V, Section E, lines 2, 5, and 6. Also complete this part for any additional information. (See instructions).

Facts And Circumstances Test	
Return Reference	Explanation

Additional Data

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Schedule B (Form 990) (Rev. January 2025) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service	Schedule of Contributors ▶ Attach to Form 990, 990-EZ, or 990-PF. ▶ Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for the latest information.	OMB No. 1545-0047
	Name of the organization TOURO UNIVERSITY	Employer identification number 13-2676570

Organization type (check one):

Filers of:	Section:
Form 990 or 990-EZ	☐ 501(c)() (enter number) organization
	☐ 4947(a)(1) nonexempt charitable trust not treated as a private foundation
	☐ 527 political organization
Form 990-PF	☐ 501(c)(3) exempt private foundation
	☐ 4947(a)(1) nonexempt charitable trust treated as a private foundation
	☐ 501(c)(3) taxable private foundation

Check if your organization is covered by the **General Rule** or a **Special Rule**.
Note: Only a section 501(c)(7), (8), or (10) organization can check boxes for both the General Rule and a Special Rule. See instructions.

General Rule

☐ For an organization filing Form 990, 990-EZ, or 990-PF that received, during the year, contributions totaling \$5,000 or more (in money or other property) from any one contributor. Complete Parts I and II. See instructions for determining a contributor's total contributions.

Special Rules

☐ For an organization described in section 501(c)(3) filing Form 990 or 990-EZ that met the 33¹/₃% support test of the regulations under sections 509(a)(1) and 170(b)(1)(A)(vi), that checked Schedule A (Form 990 or 990-EZ), Part II, line 13, 16a, or 16b, and that received from any one contributor, during the year, total contributions of the greater of (1) \$5,000 or (2) 2% of the amount on (i) Form 990, Part VIII, line 1h, or (ii) Form 990-EZ, line 1. Complete Parts I and II.

☐ For an organization described in section 501(c)(7), (8), or (10) filing Form 990 or 990-EZ that received from any one contributor, during the year, total contributions of more than \$1,000 *exclusively* for religious, charitable, scientific, literary, or educational purposes, or for the prevention of cruelty to children or animals. Complete Parts I, II, and III.

☐ For an organization described in section 501(c)(7), (8), or (10) filing Form 990 or 990-EZ that received from any one contributor, during the year, contributions *exclusively* for religious, charitable, etc., purposes, but no such contributions totaled more than \$1,000. If this box is checked, enter here the total contributions that were received during the year for an *exclusively* religious, charitable, etc., purpose. Don't complete any of the parts unless the **General Rule** applies to this organization because it received *nonexclusively* religious, charitable, etc., contributions totaling \$5,000 or more during the year ▶ \$ _____

Caution: An organization that isn't covered by the General Rule and/or the Special Rules doesn't file Schedule B (Form 990, 990-EZ, or 990-PF), but it **must** answer "No" on Part IV, line 2, of its Form 990; or check the box on line H of its Form 990-EZ or on its Form 990PF, Part I, line 2, to certify that it doesn't meet the filing requirements of Schedule B (Form 990, 990-EZ, or 990-PF).

Name of organization TOURO UNIVERSITY	Employer identification number 13-2676570
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Part I

Contributors (see instructions). Use duplicate copies of Part I if additional space is needed.

(a) No.	(b) Name, address, and ZIP + 4	(c) Total contributions	(d) Type of contribution
RESTRICTED		\$ RESTRICTED	☐ Person
			☐ Payroll
			☐ Noncash (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
(a) No.	(b) Name, address, and ZIP + 4	(c) Total contributions	(d) Type of contribution
-		\$	☐ Person
			☐ Payroll
			☐ Noncash (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
(a) No.	(b) Name, address, and ZIP + 4	(c) Total contributions	(d) Type of contribution
-		\$	☐ Person
			☐ Payroll
			☐ Noncash (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
(a) No.	(b) Name, address, and ZIP + 4	(c) Total contributions	(d) Type of contribution
-		\$	☐ Person
			☐ Payroll
			☐ Noncash (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
(a) No.	(b) Name, address, and ZIP + 4	(c) Total contributions	(d) Type of contribution
-		\$	☐ Person
			☐ Payroll
			☐ Noncash (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
(a) No.	(b) Name, address, and ZIP + 4	(c) Total contributions	(d) Type of contribution
-		\$	☐ Person
			☐ Payroll
			☐ Noncash (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
(a) No.	(b) Name, address, and ZIP + 4	(c) Total contributions	(d) Type of contribution
-		\$	☐ Person
			☐ Payroll
			☐ Noncash (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)

Name of organization
TOURO UNIVERSITY

Employer identification number
13-2676570

Part II **Noncash Property** (see instructions). Use duplicate copies of Part II if additional space is needed.

(a) No. from Part I	(b) Description of noncash property given	(c) FMV (or estimate) (See instructions)	(d) Date received
-		\$	
(a) No. from Part I	(b) Description of noncash property given	(c) FMV (or estimate) (See instructions)	(d) Date received
-		\$	
(a) No. from Part I	(b) Description of noncash property given	(c) FMV (or estimate) (See instructions)	(d) Date received
-		\$	
(a) No. from Part I	(b) Description of noncash property given	(c) FMV (or estimate) (See instructions)	(d) Date received
-		\$	
(a) No. from Part I	(b) Description of noncash property given	(c) FMV (or estimate) (See instructions)	(d) Date received
-		\$	
(a) No. from Part I	(b) Description of noncash property given	(c) FMV (or estimate) (See instructions)	(d) Date received
-		\$	

Name of organization TOURO UNIVERSITY	Employer identification number 13-2676570
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Part III Exclusively religious, charitable, etc., contributions to organizations described in section 501(c) (7), (8), or (10) that total more than \$1,000 for the year from any one contributor. Complete columns (a) through (e) and the following line entry. For organizations completing Part III, enter the total of exclusively religious, charitable, etc., contributions of \$1,000 or less for the year. (Enter this information once. See instructions.) \$ _____
Use duplicate copies of Part III if additional space is needed.

(a) No. from Part I	(b) Purpose of gift	(c) Use of gift	(d) Description of how gift is held
	(e) Transfer of gift		
	Transferee's name, address, and ZIP 4		Relationship of transferor to transferee
	(e) Transfer of gift		
	Transferee's name, address, and ZIP 4		Relationship of transferor to transferee
	(e) Transfer of gift		
	Transferee's name, address, and ZIP 4		Relationship of transferor to transferee
	(e) Transfer of gift		
	Transferee's name, address, and ZIP 4		Relationship of transferor to transferee
	(e) Transfer of gift		
	Transferee's name, address, and ZIP 4		Relationship of transferor to transferee
	(e) Transfer of gift		
	Transferee's name, address, and ZIP 4		Relationship of transferor to transferee

Additional Data

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If the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, Line 3, or Form 990-EZ, Part V, line 46 (Political Campaign Activities), then

- Section 501(c)(3) organizations: Complete Parts I-A and B. Do not complete Part I-C.
- Section 501(c) (other than section 501(c)(3)) organizations: Complete Parts I-A and C below. Do not complete Part I-B.
- Section 527 organizations: Complete Part I-A only.

If the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, Line 4, or Form 990-EZ, Part VI, line 47 (Lobbying Activities), then

- Section 501(c)(3) organizations that have filed Form 5768 (election under section 501(h)): Complete Part II-A. Do not complete Part II-B.
- Section 501(c)(3) organizations that have NOT filed Form 5768 (election under section 501(h)): Complete Part II-B. Do not complete Part II-A.

If the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, Line 5 (Proxy Tax) (see separate instructions) or Form 990-EZ, Part V, line 35c (Proxy Tax) (see separate instructions), then

- Section 501(c)(4), (5), or (6) organizations: Complete Part III.

Name of the organization TOURO UNIVERSITY	Employer identification number 13-2676570
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Part I-A Complete if the organization is exempt under section 501(c) or is a section 527 organization.

1	Provide a description of the organization's direct and indirect political campaign activities in Part IV. See instructions for definition of "political campaign activities."	
2	Political campaign activity expenditures. See instructions	\$
3	Volunteer hours for political campaign activities. See instructions	

Part I-B Complete if the organization is exempt under section 501(c)(3).

1	Enter the amount of any excise tax incurred by the organization under section 4955	\$
2	Enter the amount of any excise tax incurred by organization managers under section 4955	\$
3	If the organization incurred a section 4955 tax, did it file Form 4720 for this year?	☐ Yes ☐ No
4a	Was a correction made?	☐ Yes ☐ No
b	If "Yes," describe in Part IV.	

Part I-C Complete if the organization is exempt under section 501(c), except section 501(c)(3).

1	Enter the amount directly expended by the filing organization for section 527 exempt function activities	\$
2	Enter the amount of the filing organization's funds contributed to other organizations for section 527 exempt function activities	\$
3	Total exempt function expenditures. Add lines 1 and 2. Enter here and on Form 1120-POL, line 17b	\$
4	Did the filing organization file Form 1120-POL for this year?	☐ Yes ☐ No
5	Enter the names, addresses and employer identification number (EIN) of all section 527 political organizations to which the filing organization made payments. For each organization listed, enter the amount paid from the filing organization's funds. Also enter the amount of political contributions received that were promptly and directly delivered to a separate political organization, such as a separate segregated fund or a political action committee (PAC). If additional space is needed, provide information in Part IV.	

(a) Name	(b) Address	(c) EIN	(d) Amount paid from filing organization's funds. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Amount of political contributions received and promptly and directly delivered to a separate political organization. If none, enter -0-.
1				
2				
3				
4				
5				
6				

Part II-A

Complete if the organization is exempt under section 501(c)(3) and filed Form 5768 (election under section 501(h)).

- A
- Check
- ☐
- if the filing organization belongs to an affiliated group (and list in Part IV each affiliated group member's name, address, EIN, expenses, and share of excess lobbying expenditures).
- B
- Check
- ☐
- if the filing organization checked box A and "limited control" provisions apply.

Limits on Lobbying Expenditures (The term "expenditures" means amounts paid or incurred.)		(a) Filing organization's totals	(b) Affiliated group totals												
1a Total lobbying expenditures to influence public opinion (grass roots lobbying)															
b Total lobbying expenditures to influence a legislative body (direct lobbying)															
c Total lobbying expenditures (add lines 1a and 1b)															
d Other exempt purpose expenditures															
e Total exempt purpose expenditures (add lines 1c and 1d)															
f Lobbying nontaxable amount. Enter the amount from the following table in both columns.															
<table><tr><th>If the amount on line 1e, column (a) or (b) is:</th><th>The lobbying nontaxable amount is:</th></tr><tr><td>Not over \$500,000</td><td>20% of the amount on line 1e.</td></tr><tr><td>Over \$500,000 but not over \$1,000,000</td><td>\$100,000 plus 15% of the excess over \$500,000.</td></tr><tr><td>Over \$1,000,000 but not over \$1,500,000</td><td>\$175,000 plus 10% of the excess over \$1,000,000.</td></tr><tr><td>Over \$1,500,000 but not over \$17,000,000</td><td>\$225,000 plus 5% of the excess over \$1,500,000.</td></tr><tr><td>Over \$17,000,000</td><td>\$1,000,000.</td></tr></table>		If the amount on line 1e, column (a) or (b) is:	The lobbying nontaxable amount is:	Not over \$500,000	20% of the amount on line 1e.	Over \$500,000 but not over \$1,000,000	\$100,000 plus 15% of the excess over \$500,000.	Over \$1,000,000 but not over \$1,500,000	\$175,000 plus 10% of the excess over \$1,000,000.	Over \$1,500,000 but not over \$17,000,000	\$225,000 plus 5% of the excess over \$1,500,000.	Over \$17,000,000	\$1,000,000.		
If the amount on line 1e, column (a) or (b) is:	The lobbying nontaxable amount is:														
Not over \$500,000	20% of the amount on line 1e.														
Over \$500,000 but not over \$1,000,000	\$100,000 plus 15% of the excess over \$500,000.														
Over \$1,000,000 but not over \$1,500,000	\$175,000 plus 10% of the excess over \$1,000,000.														
Over \$1,500,000 but not over \$17,000,000	\$225,000 plus 5% of the excess over \$1,500,000.														
Over \$17,000,000	\$1,000,000.														
g Grassroots nontaxable amount (enter 25% of line 1f)															
h Subtract line 1g from line 1a. If zero or less, enter -0-															
i Subtract line 1f from line 1c. If zero or less, enter -0-															
j If there is an amount other than zero on either line 1h or line 1i, did the organization file Form 4720 reporting section 4911 tax for this year?		☐ Yes ☐ No													

4-Year Averaging Period Under Section 501(h)
(Some organizations that made a section 501(h) election do not have to complete all of the five columns below. See the separate instructions for lines 2a through 2f.)

Lobbying Expenditures During 4-Year Averaging Period					
Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in)	(a) 2021	(b) 2022	(c) 2023	(d) 2024	(e) Total
2a Lobbying nontaxable amount					
b Lobbying ceiling amount (150% of line 2a, column(e))					
c Total lobbying expenditures					
d Grassroots nontaxable amount					
e Grassroots ceiling amount (150% of line 2d, column (e))					
f Grassroots lobbying expenditures					

Part II-B

Complete if the organization is exempt under section 501(c)(3) and has NOT filed Form 5768 (election under section 501(h)).

For each "Yes" response on lines 1a through 1i below, provide in Part IV a detailed description of the lobbying activity.

		(a)		(b)
		Yes	No	Amount
1	During the year, did the filing organization attempt to influence foreign, national, state or local legislation, including any attempt to influence public opinion on a legislative matter or referendum, through the use of:			
a	Volunteers?		No	
b	Paid staff or management (include compensation in expenses reported on lines 1c through 1i)?		No	
c	Media advertisements?		No	
d	Mailings to members, legislators, or the public?		No	
e	Publications, or published or broadcast statements?		No	
f	Grants to other organizations for lobbying purposes?		No	
g	Direct contact with legislators, their staffs, government officials, or a legislative body?	Yes		179,500
h	Rallies, demonstrations, seminars, conventions, speeches, lectures, or any similar means?		No	
i	Other activities?		No	
j	Total. Add lines 1c through 1i			179,500
2a	Did the activities in line 1 cause the organization to be not described in section 501(c)(3)?		No	
b	If "Yes," enter the amount of any tax incurred under section 4912			
c	If "Yes," enter the amount of any tax incurred by organization managers under section 4912			
d	If the filing organization incurred a section 4912 tax, did it file Form 4720 for this year?			

Part III-A

Complete if the organization is exempt under section 501(c)(4), section 501(c)(5), or section 501(c)(6).

	Yes	No
1 Were substantially all (90% or more) dues received nondeductible by members?	1	
2 Did the organization make only in-house lobbying expenditures of \$2,000 or less?	2	
3 Did the organization agree to carry over lobbying and political expenditures from the prior year?	3	

Part III-B

Complete if the organization is exempt under section 501(c)(4), section 501(c)(5), or section 501(c)(6) and if either (a) BOTH Part III-A, lines 1 and 2, are answered "No" OR (b) Part III-A, line 3, is answered "Yes."

1	Dues, assessments and similar amounts from members	1	
2	Section 162(e) nondeductible lobbying and political expenditures (do not include amounts of political expenses for which the section 527(f) tax was paid).		
a	Current year	2a	
b	Carryover from last year	2b	
c	Total	2c	
3	Aggregate amount reported in section 6033(e)(1)(A) notices of nondeductible section 162(e) dues .	3	
4	If notices were sent and the amount on line 2c exceeds the amount on line 3, what portion of the excess does the organization agree to carryover to the reasonable estimate of nondeductible lobbying and political expenditure next year?	4	
5	Taxable amount of lobbying and political expenditures. See Instructions	5	

Part IV

Supplemental Information

Provide the descriptions required for Part I-A, line 1; Part I-B, line 4; Part I-C, line 5; Part II-A (affiliated group list); Part II-A, lines 1 and 2 (see instructions), and Part II-B, line 1. Also, complete this part for any additional information.

Return Reference	Explanation
PART II-B, LINE 1, LOBBYING ACTIVITIES:	OTHER ACTIVITIES THE UNIVERSITY HIRED LOBBYISTS TO ASSIST IN OBTAINING APPROVAL FROM FEDERAL, STATE AND CITY AGENCIES TO ENHANCE THE FACILITIES AND PROGRAMS OF THE UNIVERSITY. THE UNIVERSITY OR ITS REPRESENTATIVES MAY MEET WITH LEGISLATORS TO DISCUSS CERTAIN GRANTS.

Additional Data

[Return to Form](#)

Software ID:

Software Version:

Part I Organizations Maintaining Donor Advised Funds or Other Similar Funds or Accounts.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 6.

	(a) Donor advised funds	(b) Funds and other accounts
1 Total number at end of year		
2 Aggregate value of contributions to (during year)		
3 Aggregate value of grants from (during year)		
4 Aggregate value at end of year		
5 Did the organization inform all donors and donor advisors in writing that the assets held in donor advised funds are the organization's property, subject to the organization's exclusive legal control? ☐ Yes ☐ No		
6 Did the organization inform all grantees, donors, and donor advisors in writing that grant funds can be used only for charitable purposes and not for the benefit of the donor or donor advisor, or for any other purpose conferring impermissible private benefit? ☐ Yes ☐ No		

Part II Conservation Easements.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 7.

1 Purpose(s) of conservation easements held by the organization (check all that apply).											
☐ Preservation of land for public use (e.g., recreation or education)	☐ Preservation of an historically important land area										
☐ Protection of natural habitat	☐ Preservation of a certified historic structure										
☐ Preservation of open space											
2 Complete lines 2a through 2d if the organization held a qualified conservation contribution in the form of a conservation easement on the last day of the tax year.											
a Total number of conservation easements	<table><thead><tr><th></th><th>Held at the End of the Year</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>2a</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>b Total acreage restricted by conservation easements</td><td>2b</td></tr><tr><td>c Number of conservation easements on a certified historic structure included in (a)</td><td>2c</td></tr><tr><td>d Number of conservation easements included in (c) acquired after July 25, 2006, and not on a historic structure listed in the National Register</td><td>2d</td></tr></tbody></table>		Held at the End of the Year	2a		b Total acreage restricted by conservation easements	2b	c Number of conservation easements on a certified historic structure included in (a)	2c	d Number of conservation easements included in (c) acquired after July 25, 2006, and not on a historic structure listed in the National Register	2d
	Held at the End of the Year										
2a											
b Total acreage restricted by conservation easements	2b										
c Number of conservation easements on a certified historic structure included in (a)	2c										
d Number of conservation easements included in (c) acquired after July 25, 2006, and not on a historic structure listed in the National Register	2d										
3 Number of conservation easements modified, transferred, released, extinguished, or terminated by the organization during the tax year ▶											
4 Number of states where property subject to conservation easement is located ▶											
5 Does the organization have a written policy regarding the periodic monitoring, inspection, handling of violations, and enforcement of the conservation easements it holds? ☐ Yes ☐ No											
6 Staff and volunteer hours devoted to monitoring, inspecting, handling of violations, and enforcing conservation easements during the year ▶											
7 Amount of expenses incurred in monitoring, inspecting, handling of violations, and enforcing conservation easements during the year ▶ \$											
8 Does each conservation easement reported on line 2(d) above satisfy the requirements of section 170(h)(4)(B)(i) and section 170(h)(4)(B)(ii)? ☐ Yes ☐ No											
9 In Part XIII, describe how the organization reports conservation easements in its revenue and expense statement, and balance sheet, and include, if applicable, the text of the footnote to the organization's financial statements that describes the organization's accounting for conservation easements.											

Part III Organizations Maintaining Collections of Art, Historical Treasures, or Other Similar Assets.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 8.

1a	If the organization elected, as permitted under FASB ASC 958, not to report in its revenue statement and balance sheet works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets held for public exhibition, education, or research in furtherance of public service, provide, in Part XIII, the text of the footnote to its financial statements that describes these items.
b	If the organization elected, as permitted under FASB ASC 958, to report in its revenue statement and balance sheet works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets held for public exhibition, education, or research in furtherance of public service, provide the following amounts relating to these items:
(i) Revenue included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 1 ▶ \$	
(ii) Assets included in Form 990, Part X ▶ \$	
2	If the organization received or held works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets for financial gain, provide the following amounts required to be reported under FASB ASC 958 relating to these items:
a	Revenue included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 1 ▶ \$
b	Assets included in Form 990, Part X ▶ \$

Part III Organizations Maintaining Collections of Art, Historical Treasures, or Other Similar Assets (continued)

3

Using the organization's acquisition, accession, and other records, check any of the following that are a significant use of its collection items (check all that apply):

a

☐ Public exhibition

d

☐ Loan or exchange programs

b

☐ Scholarly research

e

☐ Other

c

☒ Preservation for future generations

4

Provide a description of the organization's collections and explain how they further the organization's exempt purpose in Part XIII.

5

During the year, did the organization solicit or receive donations of art, historical treasures or other similar assets to be sold to raise funds rather than to be maintained as part of the organization's collection? . . .

☐ Yes

☒ No

Part IV Escrow and Custodial Arrangements.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 9, or reported an amount on Form 990, Part X, line 21.

1a

Is the organization an agent, trustee, custodian or other intermediary for contributions or other assets not included on Form 990, Part X?

☐ Yes

☐ No

b

If "Yes," explain the arrangement in Part XIII and complete the following table:

c

Beginning balance

d

Additions during the year

e

Distributions during the year

f

Ending balance

	Amount
1c	
1d	
1e	
1f	

2a

Did the organization include an amount on Form 990, Part X, line 21, for escrow or custodial account liability?

☐ Yes

☐ No

b

If "Yes," explain the arrangement in Part XIII. Check here if the explanation has been provided in Part XIII

☐

Part V Endowment Funds.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 10.

	(a) Current year	(b) Prior year	(c) Two years back	(d) Three years back	(e) Four years back
1a Beginning of year balance	45,120,674	41,659,889	36,998,666	43,308,379	38,618,085
b Contributions	4,175,889	-4,997	2,113,128	24,169	31,647
c Net investment earnings, gains, and losses	4,348,353	4,233,896	2,914,863	-4,749,210	6,255,979
d Grants or scholarships					
e Other expenditures for facilities and programs	1,034,986	768,114	366,768	1,584,672	1,597,332
f Administrative expenses					
g End of year balance	52,609,930	45,120,674	41,659,889	36,998,666	43,308,379

2

Provide the estimated percentage of the current year end balance (line 1g, column (a)) held as:

a

Board designated or quasi-endowment ▶ 81.890 %

b

Permanent endowment ▶ 15.350 %

c

Term endowment ▶ 2.760 %

The percentages on lines 2a, 2b, and 2c should equal 100%.

3a

Are there endowment funds not in the possession of the organization that are held and administered for the organization by:

(i) Unrelated organizations

(ii) Related organizations

b

If "Yes" on 3a(ii), are the related organizations listed as required on Schedule R?

	Yes	No
3a(i)		No
3a(ii)		No
3b		

4

Describe in Part XIII the intended uses of the organization's endowment funds.

Part VI Land, Buildings, and Equipment.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11a. See Form 990, Part X, line 10.

Description of property	(a) Cost or other basis (investment)	(b) Cost or other basis (other)	(c) Accumulated depreciation	(d) Book value
1a Land		16,701,425		16,701,425
b Buildings		368,885,693	95,691,242	273,194,451
c Leasehold improvements		61,003,766	37,788,883	23,214,883
d Equipment		69,069,054	45,584,033	23,485,021
e Other		57,814,235	39,414,259	18,399,976
Total. Add lines 1a through 1e. (Column (d) must equal Form 990, Part X, column (B), line 10(c).)				354,995,756

Schedule D (Form 990) (Rev. 1-2025)

Part VII

Investments - Other Securities.
Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11b. See Form 990, Part X, line 12.

(a) Description of security or category (including name of security)	(b) Book value	(c) Method of valuation: Cost or end-of-year market value
(1) Financial derivatives		
(2) Closely-held equity interests		
(3) Other _____		
(A)		
(B)		
(C)		
(D)		
(E)		
(F)		
(G)		
(H)		
Total. (Column (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, col. (B) line 12.)		

Part VIII

Investments - Program Related.
Complete if the organization answered 'Yes' on Form 990, Part IV, line 11c. See Form 990, Part X, line 13.

(a) Description of investment	(b) Book value	(c) Method of valuation: Cost or end-of-year market value
(1)		
(2)		
(3)		
(4)		
(5)		
(6)		
(7)		
(8)		
(9)		
Total. (Column (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, col.(B) line 13.)		

Part IX

Other Assets.
Complete if the organization answered 'Yes' on Form 990, Part IV, line 11d. See Form 990, Part X, line 15.

(a) Description	(b) Book value
(1)RIGHT OF USE ASSETS	268,423,836
(2)DUE FROM/TO AFFILIATES, NET	70,770,916
(3)DEPOSITS WITH BOND TRUSTEE	1,316,382
(4)OTHER ASSETS	4,160,348
(5)ARTWORK INVENTORY	477,595
(6)	
(7)	
(8)	
(9)	
Total. (Column (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, col.(B) line 15.)	345,149,077

Part X

Other Liabilities.
Complete if the organization answered 'Yes' on Form 990, Part IV, line 11e or 11f.
See Form 990, Part X, line 25.

1. (a) Description of liability	(b) Book value
(1) Federal income taxes	
OPERATING LEASE LIABILITIES	304,559,241
TUITION ESCROW	4,860,312
STUDENT DEPOSITS	1,575,787
OTHER LIABILITIES	336,476
ADJUSTMENT FOR GGBMH	-1,565,590
Total. (Column (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, col.(B) line 25.)	309,766,226

2. Liability for uncertain tax positions. In Part XIII, provide the text of the footnote to the organization's financial statements that reports the organization's liability for uncertain tax positions under FIN 48 (ASC 740). Check here if the text of the footnote has been provided in Part XIII

☒

Part XI

Reconciliation of Revenue per Audited Financial Statements With Revenue per Return.

Complete if the organization answered 'Yes' on Form 990, Part IV, line 12a.

1	Total revenue, gains, and other support per audited financial statements		1	
2	Amounts included on line 1 but not on Form 990, Part VIII, line 12:			
a	Net unrealized gains (losses) on investments	2a		
b	Donated services and use of facilities	2b		
c	Recoveries of prior year grants	2c		
d	Other (Describe in Part XIII.)	2d		
e	Add lines 2a through 2d		2e	
3	Subtract line 2e from line 1		3	
4	Amounts included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 12, but not on line 1:			
a	Investment expenses not included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 7b	4a		
b	Other (Describe in Part XIII.)	4b		
c	Add lines 4a and 4b		4c	
5	Total revenue. Add lines 3 and 4c. (This must equal Form 990, Part I, line 12.)		5	

Part XII

Reconciliation of Expenses per Audited Financial Statements With Expenses per Return.

Complete if the organization answered 'Yes' on Form 990, Part IV, line 12a.

1	Total expenses and losses per audited financial statements		1	
2	Amounts included on line 1 but not on Form 990, Part IX, line 25:			
a	Donated services and use of facilities	2a		
b	Prior year adjustments	2b		
c	Other losses	2c		
d	Other (Describe in Part XIII.)	2d		
e	Add lines 2a through 2d		2e	
3	Subtract line 2e from line 1		3	
4	Amounts included on Form 990, Part IX, line 25, but not on line 1:			
a	Investment expenses not included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 7b	4a		
b	Other (Describe in Part XIII.)	4b		
c	Add lines 4a and 4b		4c	
5	Total expenses. Add lines 3 and 4c. (This must equal Form 990, Part I, line 18.)		5	

Part XIII

Supplemental Information

Provide the descriptions required for Part II, lines 3, 5, and 9; Part III, lines 1a and 4; Part IV, lines 1b and 2b; Part V, line 4; Part X, line 2; Part XI, lines 2d and 4b; and Part XII, lines 2d and 4b. Also complete this part to provide any additional information.

Return Reference	Explanation
PART III, LINE 1A:	COLLECTION OF ART AND RELIGIOUS OBJECTS A COLLECTION OF ART AND RELIGIOUS OBJECTS ACQUIRED SINCE INCEPTION THROUGH PURCHASES, CONTRIBUTIONS AND LONG TERM LOANS ARE INSURED FOR APPROXIMATELY \$2,749,697 INCLUDING APPROXIMATELY \$741,000 RELATED TO RELIGIOUS OBJECTS ON LOAN. RECORDS OF THE COST OF PURCHASED ITEMS OR OF THE FAIR VALUE AS OF THE DATE OF CONTRIBUTIONS ARE NOT AVAILABLE IN MANY INSTANCES, AND THE UNIVERSITY HAS DETERMINED THAT IT WOULD NOT BE PRACTICAL TO RETROACTIVELY CAPITALIZE ITS COLLECTION.
PART III, LINE 4:	RELIGIOUS ARTWORK TOURO MAINTAINS ARTWORK AT VARIOUS LOCATIONS. A PORTION OF THE ARTWORK REPRESENTS RELIGIOUS ARTIFACTS USED IN WEEKLY RELIGIOUS SERVICES. OTHER ARTWORK IS USED TO BEAUTIFY THE FACILITIES TO ENHANCE STUDENT AND FACULTY ACCEPTANCE OF THEIR SURROUNDINGS.
PART V, LINE 4:	ENDOWMENT FUNDS TO PROVIDE SCHOLARSHIPS AND GRANTS TO STUDENTS, TO ADD OR IMPROVE FACILITIES, TO FUND RESEARCH AND PROVIDE ADDITIONAL PROGRAM FUNDS.
PART X, LINE 2:	ACCOUNTING FOR UNCERTAINTY IN INCOME TAXES THE UNIVERSITY SUBSCRIBES TO A THRESHOLD OF MORE LIKELY THAN NOT FOR RECOGNITION AND DERECOGNITION OF TAX POSITIONS TAKEN OR EXPECTED TO BE TAKEN IN A TAX RETURN. AS OF JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024, THE UNIVERSITY DOES NOT HAVE ANY UNCERTAIN TAX POSITIONS OR ANY SIGNIFICANT UNRELATED BUSINESS INCOME TAX LIABILITY, WHICH WOULD HAVE A MATERIAL IMPACT UPON ITS FINANCIAL STATEMENTS.

Additional Data

[Return to Form](#)

Software ID:

Software Version:

Part I

1

Does the organization have a racially nondiscriminatory policy toward students by statement in its charter, bylaws, other governing instrument, or in a resolution of its governing body?

2

Does the organization include a statement of its racially nondiscriminatory policy toward students in all its brochures, catalogues, and other written communications with the public dealing with student admissions, programs, and scholarships?

3

Has the organization publicized its racially nondiscriminatory policy on its primary publicly accessible Internet homepage during its taxable year in a manner reasonably expected to be noticed by visitors to the homepage, or newspaper or broadcast media during the period of solicitation for students, or during the registration period if it has a solicitation program, in a way that makes the policy known to all parts of the general community it serves? If "Yes," please describe. If "No," please explain. If you need more space use Part II.

4

Does the organization maintain the following:

a

Records indicating the racial composition of the student body, faculty, and administrative staff?

b

Records documenting that scholarships and other financial assistance are awarded on a racially nondiscriminatory basis?

c

Copies of all catalogues, brochures, announcements, and other written communications to the public dealing with student admissions, programs, and scholarships?

d

Copies of all material used by the organization or on its behalf to solicit contributions?

If you answered "No" to any of the above, please explain. If you need more space, use Part II.

5

Does the organization discriminate by race in any way with respect to:

a

Students' rights or privileges?

b

Admissions policies?

c

Employment of faculty or administrative staff?

d

Scholarships or other financial assistance?

e

Educational policies?

f

Use of facilities?

g

Athletic programs?

h

Other extracurricular activities?

If you answered "Yes" to any of the above, please explain. If you need more space, use Part II.

6a

Does the organization receive any financial aid or assistance from a governmental agency?

b

Has the organization's right to such aid ever been revoked or suspended?

If you answered "Yes" to either line 6a or line 6b, explain in Part II.

7

Does the organization certify that it has complied with the applicable requirements of sections 4.01 through 4.05 of Rev. Proc. 75-50, 1975-2 C.B. 587, as modified by Rev. Proc. 2019-22, 2019-22 I.R.B. 1260, covering racial nondiscrimination? If "No," explain in Part II.

	YES	NO
1	Yes	
2	Yes	
3	Yes	
4a	Yes	
4b	Yes	
4c	Yes	
4d	Yes	
5a		No
5b		No
5c		No
5d		No
5e		No
5f		No
5g		No
5h		No
6a	Yes	
6b		No
7	Yes	

Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 990 or 990-EZ.

Cat. No. 50085D

Schedule E (Form 990) (Rev. 1-2025)

Part II Supplemental Information. Provide the explanations required by Part I, lines 3, 4d, 5h, 6b, and 7, as applicable. Also provide any other additional information. See instructions.

Return Reference	Explanation
SCHEDULE E, PART I, LINE 3	BROCHURES AND CATALOGS DISTRIBUTED TO STUDENTS AND RECRUITMENT ADVERTISEMENTS IN JOURNALS AND NEWSPAPERS, AS WELL AS ON OWN WEBSITE, TV, INTERNET AND THE RADIO, CONTAIN STATEMENTS WITH RESPECT TO TOURO UNIVERSITY'S RACIALLY NONDISCRIMINATORY POLICY.
LINE 6 - EXPLANATION OF GOVERNMENT FINANCIAL AID:	FEDERAL AND STATE GRANTS,STUDENTS ATTENDING THE UNIVERSITY MAY ALSO BE ELIGIBLE FOR FEDERAL FINANCIAL AID INCLUDING STUDENT LOANS. ADDITIONALLY, THE UNIVERSITY RECEIVED GRANTS FROM THE GOVERNMENT FOR RESEARCH AND FACILITY IMPROVEMENTS.

Additional Data

Name of the organization
TOURO UNIVERSITY

Employer identification number
13-2676570

Part I

General Information on Activities Outside the United States. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 14b.

- 1 For grantmakers. Does the organization maintain records to substantiate the amount of its grants or other assistance, the grantees' eligibility for the grants or assistance, and the selection criteria used to award the grants or assistance?

☒ Yes ☐ No
- 2 For grantmakers. Describe in Part V the organization's procedures for monitoring the use of its grants and other assistance outside the United States.
- 3 Activities per Region. (The following Part I, line 3 table can be duplicated if additional space is needed.)

(a) Region	(b) Number of offices in the region	(c) Number of employees, agents, and independent contractors in the region	(d) Activities conducted in region (by type) (such as, fundraising, program services, investments, grants to recipients located in the region)	(e) If activity listed in (d) is a program service, describe specific type of service(s) in the region	(f) Total expenditures for and investments in the region
(1) EUROPE	1	18	PROGRAM SERVICES	EDUCATION	2,805,730
(2) MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA	1	34	PROGRAM SERVICES	EDUCATION	8,743,477
(3) RUSSIA AND NEIGHBORING STATES - ARMENIA, AZERBIJAN, BELARUS,	2	0	PROGRAM SERVICES	EDUCATION	300,587
(4) MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA	0	0	GRANTMAKING	EDUCATION	1,951,288
(5) EUROPE	0	0	GRANTMAKING	EDUCATION	780,992
(6)					
(7)					
(8)					
(9)					
(10)					
(11)					
(12)					
(13)					
(14)					
(15)					
(16)					
(17)					
3a Sub-total	4	52			14,582,074
b Total from continuation sheets to Part I	0	0			0
c Totals (add lines 3a and 3b)	4	52			14,582,074

Part II

Grants and Other Assistance to Organizations or Entities Outside the United States. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 15, for any recipient who received more than \$5,000. Part II can be duplicated if additional space is needed.

1	(a) Name of organization	(b) IRS code section and EIN (if applicable)	(c) Region	(d) Purpose of grant	(e) Amount of cash grant	(f) Manner of cash disbursement	(g) Amount of noncash assistance	(h) Description of noncash assistance	(i) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)
(1)			EUROPE	EDUCATION	2,680,992		0		
(2)									
(3)									
(4)									
(5)									
(6)									
(7)									
(8)									
(9)									
(10)									
(11)									
(12)									
(13)									
(14)									
(15)									
(16)									

2 Enter total number of recipient organizations listed above that are recognized as charities by the foreign country, recognized as tax-exempt by the IRS, or for which the grantee or counsel has provided a section 501(c)(3) equivalency letter

1

3 Enter total number of other organizations or entities

0

Part III

Grants and Other Assistance to Individuals Outside the United States. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 16.
Part III can be duplicated if additional space is needed.

(a) Type of grant or assistance	(b) Region	(c) Number of recipients	(d) Amount of cash grant	(e) Manner of cash disbursement	(f) Amount of noncash assistance	(g) Description of noncash assistance	(h) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)
(1) SCHOLARSHIPS	MIDDLE EAST/NORTH AFRICA	72	51,288				
(2)							
(3)							
(4)							
(5)							
(6)							
(7)							
(8)							
(9)							
(10)							
(11)							
(12)							
(13)							
(14)							
(15)							
(16)							
(17)							
(18)							

Part IV Foreign Forms

- 1

Was the organization a U.S. transferor of property to a foreign corporation during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to file Form 926, Return by a U.S. Transferor of Property to a Foreign Corporation (see Instructions for Form 926)*

☒ Yes

☐ No
- 2

Did the organization have an interest in a foreign trust during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to separately file Form 3520, Annual Return to Report Transactions with Foreign Trusts and Receipt of Certain Foreign Gifts, and/or Form 3520-A, Annual Information Return of Foreign Trust With a U.S. Owner (see Instructions for Forms 3520 and 3520-A; don't file with Form 990)*

☐ Yes

☒ No
- 3

Did the organization have an ownership interest in a foreign corporation during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to file Form 5471, Information Return of U.S. Persons with Respect to Certain Foreign Corporations. (see Instructions for Form 5471)*

☒ Yes

☐ No
- 4

Was the organization a direct or indirect shareholder of a passive foreign investment company or a qualified electing fund during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to file Form 8621, Information Return by a Shareholder of a Passive Foreign Investment Company or Qualified Electing Fund. (see Instructions for Form 8621)*

☐ Yes

☒ No
- 5

Did the organization have an ownership interest in a foreign partnership during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to file Form 8865, Return of U.S. Persons with Respect to Certain Foreign Partnerships (see Instructions for Form 8865)*

☐ Yes

☒ No
- 6

Did the organization have any operations in or related to any boycotting countries during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to separately file Form 5713, International Boycott Report (see Instructions for Form 5713; don't file with Form 990).*

☒ Yes

☐ No

Provide the information required by Part I, line 2 (monitoring of funds); Part I, line 3, column (f) (accounting method; amounts of investments vs. expenditures per region); Part II, line 1 (accounting method); Part III (accounting method); and Part III, column (c) (estimated number of recipients), as applicable. Also complete this part to provide any additional information. See instructions.

[illegible]

Additional Data

Software ID:

Software Version:

Part I Fundraising Activities. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 17.
Form 990-EZ filers are not required to complete this part.

- 1 Indicate whether the organization raised funds through any of the following activities. Check all that apply.
- a ☐ Mail solicitations

e ☐ Solicitation of non-government grants

b ☐ Internet and email solicitations

f ☐ Solicitation of government grants

c ☐ Phone solicitations

g ☐ Special fundraising events

d ☐ In-person solicitations
- 2a Did the organization have a written or oral agreement with any individual (including officers, directors, trustees or key employees listed in Form 990, Part VII) or entity in connection with professional fundraising services? ☐ Yes ☐ No
- b If "Yes," list the 10 highest paid individuals or entities (fundraisers) pursuant to agreements under which the fundraiser is to be compensated at least \$5,000 by the organization.

(i) Name and address of individual or entity (fundraiser)	(ii) Activity	(iii) Did fundraiser have custody or control of contributions?		(iv) Gross receipts from activity	(v) Amount paid to (or retained by) fundraiser listed in col. (i)	(vi) Amount paid to (or retained by) organization
		Yes	No			
1						
2						
3						
4						
5						
6						
7						
8						
9						
10						
Total ▶						

3 List all states in which the organization is registered or licensed to solicit contributions or has been notified it is exempt from registration or licensing.

Part II

Fundraising Events. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 18, or reported more than \$15,000 of fundraising event contributions and gross income on Form 990-EZ, lines 1 and 6b. List events with gross receipts greater than \$5,000.

Revenue		(a) Event #1	(b) Event #2	(c) Other events	(d) Total events
		DENTAL DINNER (event type)	LAW SCHOOL DINNER (event type)	1 (total number)	(add col. (a) through col. (c))
	1 Gross receipts	1,057,423	148,129	185,281	1,390,833
	2 Less: Contributions	893,475	105,529	65,000	1,064,004
	3 Gross income (line 1 minus line 2)	163,948	42,600	120,281	326,829
Direct Expenses	4 Cash prizes				
	5 Noncash prizes				
	6 Rent/facility costs	48,244	49,281	20,000	117,525
	7 Food and beverages	55,000	11,940	35,000	101,940
	8 Entertainment	19,595		4,875	24,470
	9 Other direct expenses	37,500	10,180	38,375	86,055
	10 Direct expense summary. Add lines 4 through 9 in column (d) ▶				329,990
	11 Net income summary. Subtract line 10 from line 3, column (d) ▶				-3,161

Part III

Gaming. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 19, or reported more than \$15,000 on Form 990-EZ, line 6a.

Revenue		(a) Bingo	(b) Pull tabs/Instant bingo/progressive bingo	(c) Other gaming	(d) Total gaming (add col.(a) through col.(c))
Direct Expenses	1 Gross revenue				
	2 Cash prizes				
	3 Noncash prizes				
	4 Rent/facility costs				
	5 Other direct expenses				
	6 Volunteer labor	☐ Yes _____% .. ☐ No	☐ Yes _____% .. ☐ No	☐ Yes _____% .. ☐ No	
	7 Direct expense summary. Add lines 2 through 5 in column (d) ▶				
	8 Net gaming income summary. Subtract line 7 from line 1, column (d). ▶				

9 Enter the state(s) in which the organization conducts gaming activities:

a Is the organization licensed to conduct gaming activities in each of these states? ☐ Yes ☐ No

b If "No," explain: _____

10a Were any of the organization's gaming licenses revoked, suspended or terminated during the tax year? . . . ☐ Yes ☐ No

b If "Yes," explain: _____

11

Does the organization conduct gaming activities with nonmembers?

☐ Yes ☐ No

12

Is the organization a grantor, beneficiary or trustee of a trust or a member of a partnership or other entity formed to administer charitable gaming?

☐ Yes ☐ No

13

Indicate the percentage of gaming activity conducted in:

a	The organization's facility	13a	%
b	An outside facility	13b	%

14

Enter the name and address of the person who prepares the organization's gaming/special events books and records:

Name ▶ -----

Address ▶ -----

15a

Does the organization have a contract with a third party from whom the organization receives gaming revenue?

☐ Yes ☐ No

b

If "Yes," enter the amount of gaming revenue received by the organization ▶ \$ _____ and the amount of gaming revenue retained by the third party ▶ \$ _____.

c

If "Yes," enter name and address of the third party:

Name ▶ -----

Address ▶ -----

16 Gaming manager information:

Name ▶ -----

Gaming manager compensation ▶ \$ -----

Description of services provided ▶ -----

☐ Director/officer

☐ Employee

☐ Independent contractor

17 Mandatory distributions:

a

Is the organization required under state law to make charitable distributions from the gaming proceeds to retain the state gaming license?

☐ Yes ☐ No

b

Enter the amount of distributions required under state law distributed to other exempt organizations or spent in the organization's own exempt activities during the tax year ▶ \$ _____

Part IV **Supplemental Information.** Provide the explanations required by Part I, line 2b, columns (iii) and (v); and Part III, lines 9, 9b, 10b, 15b, 15c, 16, and 17b, as applicable. Also provide any additional information. See [Instructions](#).

Return Reference	Explanation
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Note: To capture the full content of this document, please select landscape mode (11" x 8.5") when printing.

**Schedule I
(Form 990)**

(Rev. January 2025)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

**Grants and Other Assistance to Organizations,
Governments and Individuals in the United States**
Complete if the organization answered "Yes," on Form 990, Part IV, line 21 or 22.
▶ Attach to Form 990.
▶ Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

**Open to Public
Inspection**

Name of the organization
TOURO UNIVERSITY

Employer identification number
13-2676570

Part I General Information on Grants and Assistance

- 1

Does the organization maintain records to substantiate the amount of the grants or assistance, the grantees' eligibility for the grants or assistance, and the selection criteria used to award the grants or assistance?

☒ **Yes** ☐ **No**
- 2

Describe in Part IV the organization's procedures for monitoring the use of grant funds in the United States.

Part II Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Organizations and Domestic Governments. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 21, for any recipient that received more than \$5,000. Part II can be duplicated if additional space is needed.

(a) Name and address of organization or government	(b) EIN	(c) IRC section (if applicable)	(d) Amount of cash grant	(e) Amount of non-cash assistance	(f) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)	(g) Description of noncash assistance	(h) Purpose of grant or assistance
(1) HEBREW THEOLOGICAL COLLEGE (HTC) 7135 NORTH CARPENTER ROAD SKOKIE,IL 60077	36-2167095	501(C)(3)	5,500,000	0			EDUCATION

- 2

Enter total number of section 501(c)(3) and government organizations listed in the line 1 table ▶

1
- 3

Enter total number of other organizations listed in the line 1 table ▶

Part III

Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Individuals. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 22.
Part III can be duplicated if additional space is needed.

(a) Type of grant or assistance	(b) Number of recipients	(c) Amount of cash grant	(d) Amount of noncash assistance	(e) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)	(f) Description of noncash assistance
(1) SCHOLARSHIPS	5890	31,205,505			
(1)					
(2)					
(3)					
(4)					
(5)					
(6)					
(7)					

Part IV

Supplemental Information. Provide the information required in Part I, line 2; Part III, column (b); and any other additional information.

Return Reference	Explanation
PART I, LINE 2:	MONITORING GRANTS SINCE ITS INCEPTION, MANAGEMENT REVIEWS REQUESTS FOR GRANTS. THE UNIVERSITY MONITORS ALL REQUESTS FOR USE OF GRANT FUNDS AGAINST THE SUBMITTED BUDGETS FOR THE RESPECTIVE GRANTS. PRIOR TO SUBMISSION OF REQUESTS FOR REIMBURSEMENT, ADDITIONAL REVIEW OF EXPENDED FUNDS IS PERFORMED TO ENSURE COMPLIANCE WITH GRANT AND UNIVERSITY GUIDELINES. STUDENTS ARE AWARDED TUITION DISCOUNTS BASED ON VARIOUS CRITERIA. THE DISCOUNTS ARE CREDITED TO THE STUDENTS' ACCOUNTS.

Additional Data

Return to Form

Software ID:
Software Version:

Part I

Questions Regarding Compensation

1a Check the appropriate box(es) if the organization provided any of the following to or for a person listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a. Complete Part III to provide any relevant information regarding these items.

☒ First-class or charter travel

☒ Housing allowance or residence for personal use

☒ Travel for companions

☐ Payments for business use of personal residence

☐ Tax idemnification and gross-up payments

☐ Health or social club dues or initiation fees

☐ Discretionary spending account

☒ Personal services (e.g., maid, chauffeur, chef)

b If any of the boxes on Line 1a are checked, did the organization follow a written policy regarding payment or reimbursement or provision of all of the expenses described above? If "No," complete Part III to explain

2 Did the organization require substantiation prior to reimbursing or allowing expenses incurred by all directors, trustees, officers, including the CEO/Executive Director, regarding the items checked on Line 1a?

3 Indicate which, if any, of the following the filing organization used to establish the compensation of the organization's CEO/Executive Director. Check all that apply. Do not check any boxes for methods used by a related organization to establish compensation of the CEO/Executive Director, but explain in Part III.

☒ Compensation committee

☐ Written employment contract

☐ Independent compensation consultant

☒ Compensation survey or study

☐ Form 990 of other organizations

☒ Approval by the board or compensation committee

4 During the year, did any person listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, with respect to the filing organization or a related organization:

a Receive a severance payment or change-of-control payment?

b Participate in, or receive payment from, a supplemental nonqualified retirement plan?

c Participate in, or receive payment from, an equity-based compensation arrangement?
If "Yes" to any of lines 4a-c, list the persons and provide the applicable amounts for each item in Part III.

Only 501(c)(3), 501(c)(4), and 501(c)(29) organizations must complete lines 5-9.

5 For persons listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, did the organization pay or accrue any compensation contingent on the revenues of:

a The organization?

b Any related organization?
If "Yes," on line 5a or 5b, describe in Part III.

6 For persons listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, did the organization pay or accrue any compensation contingent on the net earnings of:

a The organization?

b Any related organization?
If "Yes," on line 6a or 6b, describe in Part III.

7 For persons listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, did the organization provide any nonfixed payments not described in lines 5 and 6? If "Yes," describe in Part III

8 Were any amounts reported on Form 990, Part VII, paid or accrued pursuant to a contract that was subject to the initial contract exception described in Regulations section 53.4958-4(a)(3)? If "Yes," describe in Part III

9 If "Yes" on line 8, did the organization also follow the rebuttable presumption procedure described in Regulations section 53.4958-6(c)?

	Yes	No
1b		No
2	Yes	
4a		No
4b	Yes	
4c		No
5a		No
5b		No
6a		No
6b		No
7		No
8		No
9		

Part II

Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees. Use duplicate copies if additional space is needed.

For each individual whose compensation must be reported on Schedule J, report compensation from the organization on row (i) and from related organizations, described in the instructions, on row (ii). Do not list any individuals that are not listed on Form 990, Part VII.

Note. The sum of columns (B)(i)-(iii) for each listed individual must equal the total amount of Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, applicable column (D) and (E) amounts for that individual.

(A) Name and Title		(B) Breakdown of W-2, 1099-MISC compensation, and/or 1099-NEC			(C) Retirement and other deferred compensation	(D) Nontaxable benefits	(E) Total of columns (B)(i)-(D)	(F) Compensation in column (B) reported as deferred on prior Form 990
		(i) Base compensation	(ii) Bonus & incentive compensation	(iii) Other reportable compensation				
1 ALAN KADISH PRESIDENT, CEO AND TRUSTEE	(i)	1,066,084	0	46,080	72,085	177,716	1,361,965	0
	(ii)	0	0	0	0	- 0	- 0	0
2 SALOMON AMAR SR VP FOR RESEARCH AFFAIRS	(i)	392,752	0	1,286	10,950	95,132	500,120	0
	(ii)	189,970	0	23,000	9,001	- 0	- 221,971	0
3 PATRICIA SALKIN PROVOST AND SVP ACADEMIC AFFAIRS	(i)	511,954	0	1,980	17,250	97,735	628,919	0
	(ii)	0	0	0	0	- 0	- 0	0
4 KENNETH STEIER EXECUTIVE DEAN, PROFESSOR	(i)	523,937	0	4,128	17,250	37,450	582,765	0
	(ii)	0	0	0	0	- 0	- 0	0
5 RABBI DANIEL LANDER TRUSTEE AND CHANCELLOR	(i)	120,030	0	16,242	56,713	157,443	350,428	0
	(ii)	172,863	0	0	0	- 0	- 172,863	0
6 MOSHE KRUPKA EXECUTIVE VP	(i)	368,599	0	8,388	17,250	125,907	520,144	0
	(ii)	0	0	0	0	- 0	- 0	0
7 MELVIN NESS SENIOR VP, CFO	(i)	481,113	0	9,390	17,250	523	508,276	0
	(ii)	0	0	0	0	- 0	- 0	0
8 JEFFREY ROSENGARTEN SENIOR VP OF OPER. & ADMIN.	(i)	415,685	0	11,691	17,250	648	445,274	0
	(ii)	0	0	0	0	- 0	- 0	0
9 ELIZABETH A PALMAROZZI DEAN, TOURO COL. OSTEO. MED. MONTANA	(i)	423,216	0	3,810	0	10,591	437,617	0
	(ii)	0	0	0	0	- 0	- 0	0
10 MICHAEL NEWMAN SECRETARY, SR. VP AND GEN COUNSEL	(i)	380,468	0	1,290	17,250	24,720	423,728	0
	(ii)	0	0	0	0	- 0	- 0	0
11 RONNIE MYERS DEAN, DENTAL SCHOOL	(i)	379,123	0	4,202	17,250	19,889	420,464	0
	(ii)	0	0	0	0	- 0	- 0	0
12 MATTHEW BONILLA VP OF STUDENT SERVICES	(i)	332,583	0	450	17,250	30,581	380,864	0
	(ii)	0	0	0	0	- 0	- 0	0
13 ELENA LANGAN DEAN, LAW SCHOOL	(i)	347,164	0	3,810	17,250	12,630	380,854	0
	(ii)	0	0	0	0	- 0	- 0	0
14 MARIAN STOLTZ-LOIKE VP AND DEAN LCW	(i)	329,283	0	3,708	16,732	13,224	362,947	0
	(ii)	0	0	0	0	- 0	- 0	0
15 JUDAH WEINBERGER VP OF COLLABORATIVE MEDICNE	(i)	336,388	0	2,586	11,572	600	351,146	0
	(ii)	0	0	0	0	- 0	- 0	0
16 JOSEPH TOMMASINO VP OF PA PROGRAMS	(i)	300,998	0	3,800	6,319	740	311,857	0
	(ii)	0	0	0	0	- 0	- 0	0
17 HENRY COHEN DEAN, PHARMACY	(i)	255,194	0	1,290	13,684	37,445	307,613	0
	(ii)	0	0	0	0	- 0	- 0	0
18 STEVEN LORENZET DEAN, SCHOOL OF HEALTH SCIENCES	(i)	229,785	0	624	12,117	37,397	279,923	0
	(ii)	0	0	0	0	- 0	- 0	0

Part III Supplemental Information

Provide the information, explanation, or descriptions required for Part I, lines 1a, 1b, 3, 4a, 4b, 4c, 5a, 5b, 6a, 6b, 7, and 8, and for Part II. Also complete this part for any additional information.

Return Reference	Explanation
PART I, LINE 1A	TRAVEL THE PRESIDENT AND SOME OF THE OFFICERS ARE PROVIDED WITH NONTAXABLE UPGRADED TRAVEL AND SPOUSAL TRAVEL ON CERTAIN TRIPS. HOUSING ALLOWANCE OR RESIDENCE FOR PERSONAL USE THE PRESIDENT AND PROVOST/SVP ACADEMIC AFFAIRS ARE PROVIDED A CORPORATE APARTMENT AS A CONDITION OF EMPLOYMENT FOR THE CONVENIENCE OF THE UNIVERSITY. THE VALUE OF THE HOUSING BENEFIT FOR THE PRESIDENT AND PROVOST/SVP ACADEMIC AFFAIRS ARE INCLUDED AS A NONTAXABLE BENEFIT IN SCHEDULE J, PART II, COLUMN D. PERSONAL SERVICES THE PRESIDENT WAS PROVIDED WITH A CAR AND DRIVER FOR BUSINESS PURPOSES. THE VALUE OF THIS SERVICE IS INCLUDED AS A NONTAXABLE BENEFIT IN SCHEDULE J, PART II, COLUMN D.
PART I, LINE 1B	BOARD APPROVAL THE BENEFITS PROVIDED TO THE PRESIDENT ARE APPROVED BY THE BOARD. BENEFITS PROVIDED TO THE OFFICERS ARE APPROVED BY THE PRESIDENT.
PART I, LINE 4B	NONQUALIFIED DEFERRED COMPENSATION PLAN TOURO UNIVERSITY'S PRESIDENT PARTICIPATES IN A 457(F) DEFERRED COMPENSATION PLAN; AMOUNTS IN COLUMN (C) INCLUDE A DEFERRAL OF THE FOLLOWING AMOUNTS: ALAN KADISH - \$54,835 RABBI DANIEL LANDER - \$41,908
FORM 990, SCHEDULE J, PART II, COLUMN D	NONTAXABLE BENEFITS NONTAXABLE BENEFITS, AS APPLICABLE, INCLUDE QUALIFIED TUITION REDUCTION, PARSONAGE ALLOWANCES AND QUALIFIED BENEFITS UNDER TOURO'S CAFETERIA PLAN. CERTAIN INDIVIDUALS ARE REQUIRED TO LIVE IN UNIVERSITY PROVIDED HOUSING AS A CONDITION OF EMPLOYMENT FOR THE CONVENIENCE OF THE UNIVERSITY; AS SUCH THOSE HOUSING AMOUNTS ARE NONTAXABLE.

Additional Data

Return to Form

Software ID:
Software Version:

Note: To capture the full content of this document, please select landscape mode (11" x 8.5") when printing.

Schedule K
(Form 990)

(Rev. January 2025)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Supplemental Information on Tax-Exempt Bonds
Complete if the organization answered "Yes" to Form 990, Part VI, line 24a. Provide descriptions,
explanations, and any additional information in Part VI.
Attach to Form 990.
Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

Open to Public
Inspection

Name of the organization
TOURO UNIVERSITY

Employer identification number
13-2676570

Part I Bond Issues

(a) Issuer name	(b) Issuer EIN	(c) CUSIP #	(d) Date issued	(e) Issue price	(f) Description of purpose	(g) Defeased		(h) On behalf of issuer		(i) Pool financing	
						Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
A PUBLIC FINANCE AUTHORITY SERIES 2024C-1	27-3866124	000000000	07-01-2024	87,268,537	SEE PART VI		X		X		X
B DORMITORY AUTHORITY OF THE STATE OF NY SERIES 2013A (REISSUED)	14-6000293	000000000	12-21-2023	15,128,812	REISSUANCE OF SERIES 2013A BONDS		X		X		X
C PUBLIC FINANCE AUTHORITY SERIES 2022A	27-3866124	000000000	07-28-2022	57,767,150	SEE PART VI		X		X		X
D DORMITORY AUTHORITY OF THE STATE OF NY SERIES 2020A	14-6000293	000000000	07-01-2020	55,610,000	AQUIRE AND RENOVATE FACILITY		X		X		X

Part II Proceeds

		A		B		C		D	
1	Amount of bonds retired	1,148,889		1,165,437		367,756		4,235,964	
2	Amount of bonds legally defeased								
3	Total proceeds of issue	10,289,639		15,128,812		54,974,860		35,348,863	
4	Gross proceeds in reserve funds								
5	Capitalized interest from proceeds					1,837,397		1,951,088	
6	Proceeds in refunding escrows								
7	Issuance costs from proceeds	191,063				1,071,123		705,000	
8	Credit enhancement from proceeds								
9	Working capital expenditures from proceeds					993,188			
10	Capital expenditures from proceeds					49,900,732		30,388,035	
11	Other spent proceeds	10,098,575		15,128,812				2,301,839	
12	Other unspent proceeds					1,172,419		2,901	
13	Year of substantial completion					2023		2020	
		Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
14	Were the bonds issued as part of a current refunding issue of tax-exempt bonds (or, if issued prior to 2020, a current refunding issue)?	X		X			X		X
15	Were the bonds issued as part of an advance refunding issue of taxable bonds (or, if issued prior to 2020, an advance refunding issue)?		X		X	X			X
16	Has the final allocation of proceeds been made?	X		X			X		X
17	Does the organization maintain adequate books and records to support the final allocation of proceeds?	X		X		X		X	

Part III

Private Business Use

		A		B		C		D	
		Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
1	Was the organization a partner in a partnership, or a member of an LLC, which owned property financed by tax-exempt bonds?		X		X		X		X
2	Are there any lease arrangements that may result in private business use of bond-financed property?		X	X		X			X
3a	Are there any management or service contracts that may result in private business use of bond-financed property?		X	X		X			X
b	If "Yes" to line 3a, does the organization routinely engage bond counsel or other outside counsel to review any management or service contracts relating to the financed property?			X		X			
c	Are there any research agreements that may result in private business use of bond-financed property?	X			X	X			X
d	If "Yes" to line 3c, does the organization routinely engage bond counsel or other outside counsel to review any research agreements relating to the financed property?	X					X		
4	Enter the percentage of financed property used in a private business use by entities other than a section 501(c)(3) organization or a state or local government	0 %		0 %		0 %		0 %	
5	Enter the percentage of financed property used in a private business use as a result of unrelated trade or business activity carried on by your organization, another section 501(c)(3) organization, or a state or local government	0 %		0 %		0 %		0 %	
6	Total of lines 4 and 5	0 %		0 %		0 %		0 %	
7	Does the bond issue meet the private security or payment test?		X		X		X		X
8a	Has there been a sale or disposition of any of the bond-financed property to a nongovernmental person other than a 501(c)(3) organization since the bonds were issued?		X		X		X		X
b	If "Yes" to line 8a, enter the percentage of bond-financed property sold or disposed of.								
c	If "Yes" to line 8a, was any remedial action taken pursuant to Regulations sections 1.141-12 and 1.145-2?								
9	Has the organization established written procedures to ensure that all nonqualified bonds of the issue are remediated in accordance with the requirements under Regulations sections 1.141-12 and 1.145-2?	X		X		X		X	

Part IV

Arbitrage

		A		B		C		D	
		Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
1	Has the issuer filed Form 8038-T, Arbitrage Rebate, Yield Reduction and Penalty in Lieu of Arbitrage Rebate?		X		X		X		X
2	If "No" to line 1, did the following apply?								
a	Rebate not due yet?	X		X		X		X	
b	Exception to rebate?	X		X			X		X
c	No rebate due?		X		X		X		X
	If "Yes" to line 2c, provide in Part VI the date the rebate computation was performed								
3	Is the bond issue a variable rate issue?		X	X		X			X

Part IV

Arbitrage (Continued)

4a	Has the organization or the governmental issuer entered into a qualified hedge with respect to the bond issue?	A		B		C		D	
		Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
			X	X			X		X
b	Name of provider			MANUFACTURERS AND TRADERS TRUST					
c	Term of hedge			1490.0000000000 %					
d	Was the hedge superintegrated?				X				
e	Was the hedge terminated?				X				
5a	Were gross proceeds invested in a guaranteed investment contract (GIC)?		X		X		X		X
b	Name of provider								
c	Term of GIC								
d	Was the regulatory safe harbor for establishing the fair market value of the GIC satisfied?								
6	Were any gross proceeds invested beyond an available temporary period?		X		X		X		X
7	Has the organization established written procedures to monitor the requirements of section 148? . . .	X		X		X		X	

Part V

Procedures To Undertake Corrective Action

	Has the organization established written procedures to ensure that violations of federal tax requirements are timely identified and corrected through the voluntary closing agreement program if self-remediation is not available under applicable regulations?	A		B		C		D	
		Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
		X		X		X		X	

Part VI

Supplemental Information. Provide additional information for responses to questions on Schedule K. (See instructions).

Return Reference	Explanation
SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION:	COLUMN A: PART II, LINE 1 - THE AMOUNT OF BONDS RETIRED REFLECTED ON THIS FORM REPRESENT THE BONDS REDEEMED AS OF THE END OF THE REPORTING PERIOD ATTRIBUTABLE TO TOURO UNIVERSITY. COLUMN A: PART I, (F) - THE PORTION OF THE BONDS OF WHICH THE BORROWER IS A BENEFICIARY WAS ISSUED TO REFUND A PRIOR ISSUE OF BONDS. COLUMN A: PART II, LINE 3 - THE TOTAL PROCEEDS SHOWN IN PART II, LINE 3 REPRESENT THE PORTION OF THE BONDS, PLUS ANY INTEREST EARNINGS ON SUCH BOND PROCEEDS, OF WHICH THE BORROWER IS A BENEFICIARY. THUS, PART II, LINE 3 DIFFERS FROM THE ISSUE PRICE SHOWN IN PART I, (E). COLUMN A: PART II, LINE 15 - THE BONDS REFUNDED BY SERIES 2024C1 WERE ISSUED ON JUNE 24, 2014. COLUMN A: PART III, LINE 7 - AS PROVIDED IN TREASURY REGULATION SECTION 1.141-4(C)(2)(I)(B), THE AMOUNT OF PRIVATE PAYMENTS TAKEN INTO ACCOUNT UNDER THE PRIVATE SECURITY OR PAYMENT TEST MAY NOT EXCEED THE AMOUNT OF PRIVATE BUSINESS USE AND/OR UNRELATED TRADE OR BUSINESS USE. ACCORDINGLY, THE AMOUNT OF PRIVATE PAYMENTS FOR THE REPORTING PERIOD DOES NOT EXCEED THE AMOUNT STATED IN PART III, LINE 6. THE ORGANIZATION HAS NOT UNDERTAKEN AN ANALYSIS OF THE PRIVATE SECURITY OR PAYMENT TEST WITH RESPECT TO THE BONDS, AS THE LEVEL OF PRIVATE BUSINESS USE AND/OR UNRELATED TRADE OR BUSINESS USE REPORTED IN PART III, LINE 6 IS NOT IN EXCESS OF AMOUNTS PERMITTED UNDER SECTION 145 OF THE CODE. COLUMN B: PART I(F) - THE BONDS ARE A REISSUANCE OF THE BORROWER'S SERIES 2013A BONDS. COLUMN B: PART II, LINE 13 - THE BONDS ARE REFUNDING BONDS AND NO PROCEEDS WERE USED TO FINANCE PROJECTS. THUS, A YEAR OF SUBSTANTIAL COMPLETION IS NOT APPLICABLE. COLUMN B: PART II, LINE 15 - THE REISSUED BONDS WERE ORIGINALLY ISSUED ON DECEMBER 18, 2013. COLUMN B: PART III, LINE 7 - AS PROVIDED IN TREASURY REGULATION SECTION 1.141-4(C)(2)(I)(B), THE AMOUNT OF PRIVATE PAYMENTS TAKEN INTO ACCOUNT UNDER THE PRIVATE SECURITY OR PAYMENT TEST MAY NOT EXCEED THE AMOUNT OF PRIVATE BUSINESS USE AND/OR UNRELATED TRADE OR BUSINESS USE. ACCORDINGLY, THE AMOUNT OF PRIVATE PAYMENTS FOR THE REPORTING PERIOD DOES NOT EXCEED THE AMOUNT STATED IN PART III, LINE 6. THE ORGANIZATION HAS NOT UNDERTAKEN AN ANALYSIS OF THE PRIVATE SECURITY OR PAYMENT TEST WITH RESPECT TO THE BONDS, AS THE LEVEL OF PRIVATE BUSINESS USE AND/OR UNRELATED TRADE OR BUSINESS USE REPORTED IN PART III, LINE 6 IS NOT IN EXCESS OF AMOUNTS PERMITTED UNDER SECTION 145 OF THE CODE. COLUMN C: PART I, (F) - THE PORTION OF THE BONDS OF WHICH THE BORROWER IS A BENEFICIARY WAS ISSUED TO FINANCE THE ACQUISITION OF LAND AND CONSTRUCTION OF EDUCATIONAL FACILITIES ON THE BORROWER'S CAMPUS. THE REMAINING PORTION OF THE BONDS WAS ISSUED TO FINANCE THE REFUNDING OF A TAXABLE BOND ISSUE. COLUMN C: PART II, LINE 3 - THE TOTAL PROCEEDS SHOWN IN PART II, LINE 3 DIFFERS FROM THE ISSUE PRICE SHOWN IN PART I, (E) DUE TO INTEREST EARNINGS ON INVESTED PROCEEDS. COLUMN C: PART II, LINE 15 - THE TAXABLE BONDS REFUNDED BY THE SERIES 2022A WERE ISSUED ON JUNE 26, 2014. COLUMN C: PART III, LINE 7 - AS PROVIDED IN TREASURY REGULATION SECTION 1.141-4(C)(2)(I)(B), THE AMOUNT OF PRIVATE PAYMENTS TAKEN INTO ACCOUNT UNDER THE PRIVATE SECURITY OR PAYMENT TEST MAY NOT EXCEED THE AMOUNT OF PRIVATE BUSINESS USE AND/OR UNRELATED TRADE OR BUSINESS USE. ACCORDINGLY, THE AMOUNT OF PRIVATE PAYMENTS FOR THE REPORTING PERIOD DOES NOT EXCEED THE AMOUNT STATED IN PART III, LINE 6. THE ORGANIZATION HAS NOT UNDERTAKEN AN ANALYSIS OF THE PRIVATE SECURITY OR PAYMENT TEST WITH RESPECT TO THE BONDS, AS THE LEVEL OF PRIVATE BUSINESS USE AND/OR UNRELATED TRADE OR BUSINESS USE REPORTED IN PART III, LINE 6 IS NOT IN EXCESS OF AMOUNTS PERMITTED UNDER SECTION 145 OF THE CODE. COLUMN D: PART I, (F) - THE PORTION OF THE BONDS OF WHICH THE BORROWER IS A BENEFICIARY WAS ISSUED TO FINANCE THE ACQUISITION AND RENOVATION OF TWO CONTIGUOUS ENTIRE FLOORS OF THE 50 WEST 47TH STREET. COLUMN D: PART II, LINE 1 - THE AMOUNT OF BONDS RETIRED REFLECTED ON THIS FORM REPRESENT THE BONDS REDEEMED AS OF THE END OF THE REPORTING PERIOD ATTRIBUTABLE TO TOURO UNIVERSITY. COLUMN D: PART II, LINE 3 - THE TOTAL PROCEEDS SHOWN IN PART II, LINE 3 REPRESENT THE PORTION OF THE BONDS, PLUS INTEREST EARNINGS ON SUCH BOND PROCEEDS, OF WHICH THE BORROWER IS A BENEFICIARY. THUS, PART II, LINE 3 DIFFERS FROM THE ISSUE PRICE SHOWN IN PART I, (E). COLUMN D: PART III, LINE 7 - AS PROVIDED IN TREASURY REGULATION SECTION 1.141-4(C)(2)(I)(B), THE AMOUNT OF PRIVATE PAYMENTS TAKEN INTO ACCOUNT UNDER THE PRIVATE SECURITY OR PAYMENT TEST MAY NOT EXCEED THE AMOUNT OF PRIVATE BUSINESS USE AND/OR UNRELATED TRADE OR BUSINESS USE. ACCORDINGLY, THE AMOUNT OF PRIVATE PAYMENTS FOR THE REPORTING PERIOD DOES NOT EXCEED THE AMOUNT STATED IN PART III, LINE 6. THE ORGANIZATION HAS NOT UNDERTAKEN AN ANALYSIS OF THE PRIVATE SECURITY OR PAYMENT TEST WITH RESPECT TO THE BONDS, AS THE LEVEL OF PRIVATE BUSINESS USE AND/OR UNRELATED TRADE OR BUSINESS USE REPORTED IN PART III, LINE 6 IS NOT IN EXCESS OF AMOUNTS PERMITTED UNDER SECTION 145 OF THE CODE. COLUMN A: PART I, (F) - THE BONDS WERE ISSUED TO REFUND A TAXABLE LOAN AND PAY COSTS OF ISSUANCE. COLUMN A: PART II, LINE 3 - THE TOTAL PROCEEDS SHOWN IN PART II, LINE 3 DIFFERS FROM THE ISSUE PRICE SHOWN IN PART I, (E) DUE TO INTEREST EARNINGS ON INVESTED PROCEEDS. COLUMN A: PART II, LINE 13 - THE BONDS ARE REFUNDING BONDS AND NO PROCEEDS WERE USED TO FINANCE PROJECTS. THUS, A YEAR OF SUBSTANTIAL COMPLETION IS NOT APPLICABLE. COLUMN A: PART III, LINE 7 - AS PROVIDED IN TREASURY REGULATION SECTION 1.141-4(C)(2)(I)(B), THE AMOUNT OF PRIVATE PAYMENTS TAKEN INTO ACCOUNT UNDER THE PRIVATE SECURITY OR PAYMENT TEST MAY NOT EXCEED THE AMOUNT OF PRIVATE BUSINESS USE AND/OR UNRELATED TRADE OR BUSINESS USE. ACCORDINGLY, THE AMOUNT OF PRIVATE PAYMENTS FOR THE REPORTING PERIOD DOES NOT EXCEED THE AMOUNT STATED IN PART III, LINE 6. THE ORGANIZATION HAS NOT UNDERTAKEN AN ANALYSIS OF THE PRIVATE SECURITY OR PAYMENT TEST WITH RESPECT TO THE BONDS, AS THE LEVEL OF PRIVATE BUSINESS USE AND/OR UNRELATED TRADE OR BUSINESS USE REPORTED IN PART III, LINE 6 IS NOT IN EXCESS OF AMOUNTS PERMITTED UNDER SECTION 145 OF THE CODE.

Additional Data

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Note: To capture the full content of this document, please select landscape mode (11" x 8.5") when printing.

Schedule K
(Form 990)

(Rev. January 2025)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Supplemental Information on Tax-Exempt Bonds
Complete if the organization answered "Yes" to Form 990, Part VI, line 24a. Provide descriptions,
explanations, and any additional information in Part VI.
Attach to Form 990.
Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

Open to Public
Inspection

Name of the organization
TOURO UNIVERSITY

Employer identification number
13-2676570

Part I Bond Issues

(a) Issuer name	(b) Issuer EIN	(c) CUSIP #	(d) Date issued	(e) Issue price	(f) Description of purpose	(g) Defeased		(h) On behalf of issuer		(i) Pool financing	
						Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
A DORMITORY AUTHORITY OF THE STATE OF NY SERIES 2014A	14-6000293	000000000	10-22-2014	41,475,000	REFUND TAXABLE LOAN		X		X		X

Part II Proceeds

	A		B		C		D	
1 Amount of bonds retired	10,480,000							
2 Amount of bonds legally defeased								
3 Total proceeds of issue	41,475,000							
4 Gross proceeds in reserve funds								
5 Capitalized interest from proceeds								
6 Proceeds in refunding escrows								
7 Issuance costs from proceeds	826,365							
8 Credit enhancement from proceeds								
9 Working capital expenditures from proceeds								
10 Capital expenditures from proceeds								
11 Other spent proceeds	40,648,635							
12 Other unspent proceeds								
13 Year of substantial completion								
	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
14 Were the bonds issued as part of a current refunding issue of tax-exempt bonds (or, if issued prior to 2020, a current refunding issue)?	X							
15 Were the bonds issued as part of an advance refunding issue of taxable bonds (or, if issued prior to 2020, an advance refunding issue)?		X						
16 Has the final allocation of proceeds been made?	X							
17 Does the organization maintain adequate books and records to support the final allocation of proceeds?	X							

Part III

Private Business Use

		A		B		C		D	
		Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
1	Was the organization a partner in a partnership, or a member of an LLC, which owned property financed by tax-exempt bonds?		X						
2	Are there any lease arrangements that may result in private business use of bond-financed property?		X						
3a	Are there any management or service contracts that may result in private business use of bond-financed property?		X						
b	If "Yes" to line 3a, does the organization routinely engage bond counsel or other outside counsel to review any management or service contracts relating to the financed property?								
c	Are there any research agreements that may result in private business use of bond-financed property?		X						
d	If "Yes" to line 3c, does the organization routinely engage bond counsel or other outside counsel to review any research agreements relating to the financed property?								
4	Enter the percentage of financed property used in a private business use by entities other than a section 501(c)(3) organization or a state or local government	0 %							
5	Enter the percentage of financed property used in a private business use as a result of unrelated trade or business activity carried on by your organization, another section 501(c)(3) organization, or a state or local government	0 %							
6	Total of lines 4 and 5	0 %							
7	Does the bond issue meet the private security or payment test?		X						
8a	Has there been a sale or disposition of any of the bond-financed property to a nongovernmental person other than a 501(c)(3) organization since the bonds were issued?		X						
b	If "Yes" to line 8a, enter the percentage of bond-financed property sold or disposed of. . . .								
c	If "Yes" to line 8a, was any remedial action taken pursuant to Regulations sections 1.141-12 and 1.145-2?								
9	Has the organization established written procedures to ensure that all nonqualified bonds of the issue are remediated in accordance with the requirements under Regulations sections 1.141-12 and 1.145-2?	X							

Part IV

Arbitrage

		A		B		C		D	
		Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
1	Has the issuer filed Form 8038-T, Arbitrage Rebate, Yield Reduction and Penalty in Lieu of Arbitrage Rebate?		X						
2	If "No" to line 1, did the following apply?								
a	Rebate not due yet?		X						
b	Exception to rebate?	X							
c	No rebate due?	X							
	If "Yes" to line 2c, provide in Part VI the date the rebate computation was performed								
3	Is the bond issue a variable rate issue?	X							

Part IV Arbitrage (Continued)

	A		B		C		D	
	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
4a Has the organization or the governmental issuer entered into a qualified hedge with respect to the bond issue?		X						
b Name of provider								
c Term of hedge								
d Was the hedge superintegrated?								
e Was the hedge terminated?								
5a Were gross proceeds invested in a guaranteed investment contract (GIC)?		X						
b Name of provider								
c Term of GIC								
d Was the regulatory safe harbor for establishing the fair market value of the GIC satisfied?								
6 Were any gross proceeds invested beyond an available temporary period?		X						
7 Has the organization established written procedures to monitor the requirements of section 148? . . .	X							

Part V Procedures To Undertake Corrective Action

	A		B		C		D	
	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
Has the organization established written procedures to ensure that violations of federal tax requirements are timely identified and corrected through the voluntary closing agreement program if self-remediation is not available under applicable regulations?	X							

Part VI Supplemental Information. Provide additional information for responses to questions on Schedule K. (See instructions).

Return Reference	Explanation
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Additional Data

Return to Form

Software ID:

Software Version:

Name of the organization TOURO UNIVERSITY	Employer identification number 13-2676570
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Part I

Excess Benefit Transactions

(section 501(c)(3), section 501(c)(4), and section 501(c)(29) organizations only).

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 25a or 25b, or Form 990-EZ, Part V, line 40b.

1	(a) Name of disqualified person	(b) Relationship between disqualified person and organization	(c) Description of transaction	(d) Corrected?	
				Yes	No

2

Enter the amount of tax incurred by the organization managers or disqualified persons during the year under section 4958.

3

Enter the amount of tax, if any, on line 2, above, reimbursed by the organization \$. \$

Part II

Loans to and/or From Interested Persons.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990-EZ, Part V, line 38a, or Form 990, Part IV, line 26; or if the organization reported an amount on Form 990, Part X, line 5, 6, or 22

(a) Name of interested person	(b) Relationship with organization	(c) Purpose of loan	(d) Loan to or from the organization?		(e) Original principal amount	(f) Balance due	(g) In default?		(h) Approved by board or committee?		(i) Written agreement?	
			To	From			Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
(1) OFCKEY EMP	VARIOUS	PAYROLL		X	58,427	58,427		No	Yes			No

Total

\$ 58,427

Part III

Grants or Assistance Benefiting Interested Persons.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 27.

(a) Name of interested person	(b) Relationship between interested person and the organization	(c) Amount of assistance	(d) Type of assistance	(e) Purpose of assistance
(1) SCHOLARSHIPS TO FA	FAMILY OF ODTKE	58,426	TUITION DISC.	SCHOLARSHIP

Part IV Business Transactions Involving Interested Persons.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 28a, 28b, or 28c.

(a) Name of interested person	(b) Relationship between interested person and the organization	(c) Amount of transaction	(d) Description of transaction	(e) Sharing of organization's revenues?	
				Yes	No
(1) PHYLLIS LANDER	TTEE SPOUSE	67,262	EMP. COMP.		No
(2) RICHARD WAXMAN	TTEE BROTHER IN LAW	143,992	EMP. COMP.		No
(3) DEBRA WAXMAN	TTEE SISTER	84,490	EMP. COMP.		No
(4) MOSHE FRIEDMAN	TTEE SON	41,453	EMP. COMP.		No
(5) DAVID MIRSKY	TTEE SON IN LAW	77,244	EMP. COMP.		No
(6) ERIC GENACK	TTEE SON	19,479	EMP. COMP.		No
(7) SHERRY KRUPKA	OFC SISTER IN LAW	103,004	EMP. COMP.		No
(8) BENZION KRUPKA	OFC SIBLING	49,076	EMP. COMP.		No
(9) RAPHAEL CSILLAG	TTEE SON IN LAW	130,869	EMP. COMP.		No

Part V Supplemental Information

Provide additional information for responses to questions on Schedule L (see instructions).

Return Reference	Explanation
FORM 990, SCHEDULE L, PART II, LOANS:	IN 2015 WHEN TOURO CONVERTED FROM A SEMI-MONTHLY TO A BI-WEEKLY PAYROLL, TOURO ADVANCED EIGHT DAYS OF SALARY TO SUBSTANTIALLY ALL EMPLOYEES TO COMPENSATE FOR THE BUILT-IN DELAY IN PROCESSING THE NEW BI-WEEKLY PAYROLL CYCLE. OF SUCH AMOUNT, \$58,426 IS INCLUDED IN LOANS AND OTHER RECEIVABLES FROM CURRENT AND FORMER OFFICERS AND KEY EMPLOYEES, AND \$1,531,652 FOR OTHER EMPLOYEES IS INCLUDED IN NOTES AND LOANS RECEIVABLE. SUCH AMOUNTS ARE EXPECTED TO BE REPAID AS EMPLOYEES LEAVE THE UNIVERSITY.
SCH L, PART III, GRANTS OR ASSISTANCE BENEFITTING INTERESTED PERSONS:	(A) NAME OF PERSON: SCHOLARSHIPS TO FAMILY OF OFFICERS AND TRUSTEES

Additional Data

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Software Version:

Additional Data

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Software Version:

SCHEDULE R
(Form 990)
(Rev. January 2025)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Related Organizations and Unrelated Partnerships

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 33, 34, 35b, 36, or 37.
Attach to Form 990.
Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

Open to Public Inspection

Name of the organization
TOURO UNIVERSITY

Employer identification number
13-2676570

Part I Identification of Disregarded Entities. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 33.

(a) Name, address, and EIN (if applicable) of disregarded entity	(b) Primary activity	(c) Legal domicile (state or foreign country)	(d) Total income	(e) End-of-year assets	(f) Direct controlling entity
(1) WARWICK ACADEMIC ASSOCIATES LLC C/O TOURO UNIVERSITY 202 WEST 43RD NEW YORK, NY 10036 20-4236301	HOLDING COMPANY	NY			TOURO UNIVERSITY
(2) CENTER FOR HEALTH OUTCOME RESEARCH LLC C/O TOURO UNIVERSITY 202 WEST 43RD NEW YORK, NY 10036 27-2347268	INACTIVE	DE			TOURO UNIVERSITY
(3) INSTRUMENT LOGISTICS LLC C/O TOURO UNIVERSITY 202 WEST 43RD NEW YORK, NY 10036 13-2676570	SUPPORT TOURO	NY			TOURO UNIVERSITY
(4) TOURO MARE ISLAND LLC C/O TOURO UNIVERSITY 202 WEST 43RD NEW YORK, NY 10036 26-3766690	SUPPORT TOURO	CA			TOURO UNIVERSITY
(5) HTC LLC 202 WEST 43RD STREET NEW YORK, NY 10036 47-5571364	HOLDING COMPANY	NY			TOURO UNIVERSITY
(6) TOURO UNIVERSITY MONTANA LLC 3011 AMERICAN WAY MISSOULA, MT 59808 87-1856562	HOLDING COMPANY	MT			TOURO UNIVERSITY
(7) 225-227 WEST 60TH STREET LLC 225-227 W 60TH ST NEW YORK, NY 10023 03-0389211	INACTIVE	NY			TOURO UNIVERSITY
(8) TOURO UNIVERSITY ILLINOIS C/O TOURO UNIVERSITY 202 WEST 43RD NEW YORK, NY 10023	EDUCATION	IL			TOURO UNIVERSITY

Part II Identification of Related Tax-Exempt Organizations. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 34 because it had one or more related tax-exempt organizations during the tax year.

(a) Name, address, and EIN of related organization	(b) Primary activity	(c) Legal domicile (state or foreign country)	(d) Exempt Code section	(e) Public charity status (if section 501(c)(3))	(f) Direct controlling entity	(g) Section 512(b)(13) controlled entity?	
						Yes	No
(1)TOURO UNIVERSITY (CALIFORNIA) 202 WEST 43RD STREET NEW YORK, NY 10018 13-3838740	EDUCATION	CA	501(C)(3)	2	TOURO UNIVERSITY	Yes	
(2)TOURO UNIVERSITY NEVADA 202 WEST 43RD STREET NEW YORK, NY 10018 20-0362127	EDUCATION	NV	501(C)(3)	2	TOURO UNIVERSITY	Yes	
(3)TOURO COLLEGE AND UNIVERSITY SYSTEM INC 202 WEST 43RD STREET NEW YORK, NY 10018 68-0646771	EDUCATION	NJ	501(C)(3)	2	TOURO UNIVERSITY	Yes	
(4)YESHIVAS OHR HACHAIM 202 WEST 43RD STREET NEW YORK, NY 10036 11-2808947	EDUCATION	NY	501(C)(3)	2	TOURO UNIVERSITY	Yes	
(5)RABBI DOV REVEL YESHIVA OF FOREST HILLS 202 WEST 43RD STREET NEW YORK, NY 10036 11-1681674	EDUCATION	NY	501(C)(3)	2	TOURO UNIVERSITY	Yes	
(6)TOURO LAW CENTER DEVELOPMENT FOUNDATION 202 WEST 43RD STREET NEW YORK, NY 10036 13-3922718	SUPPORT ORG	NY	501(C)(3)	12A, I	TOURO UNIVERSITY	Yes	
(7)NYMC LLC 202 WEST 43RD STREET NEW YORK, NY 10036 27-1481147	MEMBER NYMC	DE	501(C)(3)	12A, I	TOURO UNIVERSITY	Yes	
(8)NEW YORK MEDICAL COLLEGE 40 SUNSHINE COTTAGE ROAD VALHALLA, NY 10595 13-1099420	EDUCATION	NY	501(C)(3)	2	NYMC LLC	Yes	
(9)PARTNERSHIP FOR A HEALTHY POPULATION 202 WEST 43RD STREET	HEALTH STUDY	NY	501(C)(3)	7	TOURO UNIVERSITY	Yes	

(a) Name, address, and EIN of related organization	(b) Primary activity	(c) Legal domicile (state or foreign country)	(d) Exempt Code section	(e) Public charity status (if section 501(c)(3))	(f) Direct controlling entity	(g) Section 512(b)(13) controlled entity?	
						Yes	No
NEW YORK, NY 10036 13-4038939							
(10)TOURO COLLEGE BERLIN GGMBH BERLIN AM RUPERHORN 4 BERLIN 14055 GM	EDUCATION	GM			TOURO UNIVERSITY	Yes	
(11)HEBREW THEOLOGICAL COLLEGE 7135 NORTH CARPENTER ROAD SKOKIE, IL 60077 36-2167095	EDUCATION	IL	501(C)(3)	2	TOURO UNIVERSITY	Yes	
(12)THE BIOTECHNOLOGY INCUBATOR AT NYMC INC 40 SUNSHINE COTTAGE ROAD VALHALLA, NY 10595 47-1682208	RESEARCH	NY	501(C)(3)	10	NEW YORK MEDICAL COLLEGE	Yes	
(13)TOURO UNIVERSITY MEDICAL GROUP 1805 N CALIFORNIA ST STE 201 STOCKTON, CA 95204 84-3416009	HEALTH CARE	CA	501(C)(3)	3	TOURO UNIVERSITY CALIFORNIA	Yes	
(14)NYMC-SCHOOL OF MEDICINE FACULTY PRACTICE 40 SUNSHINE COTTAGE ROAD VALHALLA, NY 10595 83-3709834	HEALTH CARE	NY	501(C)(3)	10	NEW YORK MEDICAL COLLEGE	Yes	
(15)CONGREGATION BAIS DAVID 141-61 71ST AVENUE KEW GARDEN HILLS, NY 11367 11-2819714	RELIGIOUS	NY	501(C)(3)	1	TOURO UNIVERSITY	Yes	
(16)LOVELACE BIOMEDICAL RESEARCH INSTITUTE 2425 RIDGECREST DRIVE SE ALBUQUERQUE, NM 87108 85-0110669	RESEARCH	NM	501(C)(3)	10	NYMC LLC	Yes	
(17)MCLAUGHLIN RESEARCH INSTITUTE FOR BIOMEDICAL SCIENCES 1520 23RD STREET SOUTH GREAT FALLS, MT 59405 81-0459235	GENETIC RESEARCH	MT	501(C)(3)	2	NYMC LLC	Yes	
(18)FOOT CLINICS OF NEW YORK 55 EAST 124TH STREET NEW YORK, NY 10035 13-1655230	SUPPORT ORG	NY	501(C)(3)	12A(I)	TOURO UNIVERSITY	Yes	

Part III

Identification of Related Organizations Taxable as a Partnership. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 34, because it had one or more related organizations treated as a partnership during the tax year.

(a) Name, address, and EIN of related organization	(b) Primary activity	(c) Legal domicile (state or foreign country)	(d) Direct controlling entity	(e) Predominant income(related, unrelated, excluded from tax under sections 512-514)	(f) Share of total income	(g) Share of end-of- year assets	(h) Disproprrtionate allocations?		(i) Code V-UBI amount in box 20 of Schedule K- 1 (Form 1065)	(j) General or managing partner?		(k) Percentage ownership
							Yes	No		Yes	No	

Part IV

Identification of Related Organizations Taxable as a Corporation or Trust. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 34 because it had one or more related organizations treated as a corporation or trust during the tax year.

(a) Name, address, and EIN of related organization	(b) Primary activity	(c) Legal domicile (state or foreign country)	(d) Direct controlling entity	(e) Type of entity (C corp, S corp, or trust)	(f) Share of total income	(g) Share of end-of- year assets	(h) Percentage ownership	(i) Section 512(b) (13) controlled entity?	
								Yes	No
(1)TOURO SPEECH AND HEARING CLINIC INC 1602 AVENUE J BROOKLYN, NY 11230 13-4180235	INACTIVE	NY	N/A	C			100.000 %	Yes	
(2)TOURO FOUNDATION CORPORATION 202 WEST 43RD STREET NEW YORK, NY 10036 13-4014618	INACTIVE	NY	N/A	C			100.000 %	Yes	
(3)TOURO UNIVERSITY FOUNDATION 202 WEST 43RD STREET NEW YORK, NY 10036 94-3318585	INACTIVE	CA	N/A	C			100.000 %	Yes	
(4)TOURO COLLEGE FOUNDATION FOR JEWISH STUDIES 202 WEST 43RD STREET NEW YORK, NY 10036 13-3639225	INACTIVE	NY	N/A	C			100.000 %	Yes	
(5)TOURO UNIVERSITY MEDICAL ASSOCIATES 1805 N CALIFORNIA ST STE 201 STOCKTON, CA 95204 84-3786336	HEALTH CARE	CA	N/A	C			100.000 %	Yes	
(6)TOURO COLLEGE OF DENTAL MEDICINE FACULTY PRACTICE CORPORATION 202 WEST 43RD STREET NEW YORK, NY 10036 87-1129539	HEALTH CARE	NY	N/A	C			100.000 %	Yes	
(7)SPEECH LANGUAGE PATHOLOGY PC 40 SUNSHINE COTTAGE RD VALHALLA, NY 10595 72-0564834	HEALTH CARE	NY	N/A	C				Yes	
(8)LOVELACE SCIENTIFIC RESOURCES 2441 RIDGECREST DRIVE SE ALBUQUERQUE, NM 87108 85-0357767	RESEARCH	NM	N/A	C				Yes	
(9)PODIA INSURANCE LIMITED PO BOX 1109GT GEORGE TOWN, GRAND CAYMAN CJ	INSURANCE	CJ	TOURO UNIVERSITY	C			100.000 %	Yes	

Part V Transactions With Related Organizations. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 34, 35b, or 36.

Note. Complete line 1 if any entity is listed in Parts II, III, or IV of this schedule.

1 During the tax year, did the organization engage in any of the following transactions with one or more related organizations listed in Parts II-IV?

a Receipt of **(i)** interest, **(ii)** annuities, **(iii)** royalties, or **(iv)** rent from a controlled entity

b Gift, grant, or capital contribution to related organization(s)

c Gift, grant, or capital contribution from related organization(s)

d Loans or loan guarantees to or for related organization(s)

e Loans or loan guarantees by related organization(s)

f Dividends from related organization(s)

g Sale of assets to related organization(s)

h Purchase of assets from related organization(s)

i Exchange of assets with related organization(s)

j Lease of facilities, equipment, or other assets to related organization(s)

k Lease of facilities, equipment, or other assets from related organization(s)

l Performance of services or membership or fundraising solicitations for related organization(s)

m Performance of services or membership or fundraising solicitations by related organization(s)

n Sharing of facilities, equipment, mailing lists, or other assets with related organization(s)

o Sharing of paid employees with related organization(s)

p Reimbursement paid to related organization(s) for expenses

q Reimbursement paid by related organization(s) for expenses

r Other transfer of cash or property to related organization(s)

s Other transfer of cash or property from related organization(s)

	Yes	No
1a		No
1b	Yes	
1c	Yes	
1d	Yes	
1e		No
1f		No
1g		No
1h		No
1i		No
1j		No
1k	Yes	
1l		No
1m		No
1n	Yes	
1o	Yes	
1p	Yes	
1q	Yes	
1r	Yes	
1s	Yes	

2 If the answer to any of the above is "Yes," see the instructions for information on who must complete this line, including covered relationships and transaction thresholds.

(a) Name of related organization	(b) Transaction type (a-s)	(c) Amount involved	(d) Method of determining amount involved
(1)YESHIVAS OHR HACHAIM	P	-8,698,872	CASH
(2)TOURO UNIVERSITY NEVADA	Q	10,326,920	CASH
(3)TOURO UNIVERSITY CALIFORNIA	Q	13,175,478	CASH
(4)TOURO UNIVERSITY NEVADA	R	16,652,044	CASH
(5)TOURO UNIVERSITY CALIFORNIA	R	18,932,192	CASH
(6)RABBI DOV REVEL YESHIVA OF FOREST HILLS	Q	6,660,690	CASH
(7)NEW YORK MEDICAL COLLEGE	P	630,917	CASH
(8)NEW YORK MEDICAL COLLEGE	K	4,051,329	CASH
(9)NEW YORK MEDICAL COLLEGE	O	369,766	CASH

Provide the following information for each entity taxed as a partnership through which the organization conducted more than five percent of its activities (measured by total assets or gross revenue) that was not a related organization. See instructions regarding exclusion for certain investment partnerships.

[illegible]

Part VII

Supplemental Information

Provide additional information for responses to questions on Schedule R. See instructions.

Return Reference	Explanation
SCHEDULE R, PART V	UNDER IRC SECTIONS 512(B)(13) AND 318, ORGANIZATIONS CONTROLLED BY TOURO UNIVERSITY ARE ATTRIBUTED CONSTRUCTIVE OWNERSHIP BETWEEN THE BROTHER/SISTER RELATED ENTITIES ON SCHEDULE R. ALL TRANSACTIONS WITH DIRECTLY CONTROLLED ORGANIZATIONS ARE REPORTED ON PART V, LINE 2.

Additional Data

Return to Form

Software ID:
Software Version: